

# Technical Report for the State and Regional Profiles on the Asian American Population and Asset-building Trends

This Technical Report is a supplement to the state and regional narrative reports prepared for the Ford Foundation’s Building Economic Security Over a Lifetime (BESOL) Initiative by the University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA) Asian American Studies Center in May 2013. Both the Narrative Report and Technical Report are available for download at: [www.aasc.ucla.edu/besol](http://www.aasc.ucla.edu/besol). The Technical Report is divided into three sections: (1) Methodology, (2) Definitions, and (3) Data Tables and Charts.

## Section 1: Methodology

The Methodology section describes how the data was organized and analyzed in both the Technical and Narrative Reports. This section includes the following subsections: Data Sources and Limitations, Geography, Data for Charts and Tables, and Data for Narrative Report.

### Data Sources and Limitations

For both the Narrative Report and Technical Report, the three main data sources are the U.S. Census decennial enumeration in 2000 and 2010 and the 2007-2009 3-Year American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS replaced the long-form in the decennial census that was used to collect detailed demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the population. Unlike the long-form decennial census which surveyed the population every ten years, the ACS conducts a series of monthly surveys, which are then compiled on an annual basis.

The ACS surveys about 2.5% of the population annually or 7.5% over 3 years. The ACS is comprised of three different data files: ACS 1-Year Estimates; ACS 3-Year Estimates; and ACS 5-Year Estimates. A sample size of 7.5% for 3-Year ACS is small and still subject to sampling error. Despite the small sample size, the 3-Year ACS was selected mainly because it provides disaggregated data for Asian subgroups whose estimated population sizes are above 20,000 persons. Therefore, not all Asian subgroups data are available. Please refer to Table 1 below for a detailed list of data sources.

**Table 1: Data Sources**

Variable	Source
Race/Ethnicity	2000 Decennial Census (SF-1), Table: P001, PCT005 and PCT007
	2010 Decennial Census (SF-1), Table: P1, PCT5 and PCT7
	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Nativity	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables C05003 (B, D, H, I)
Poverty	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables B17001 (B, D, H, I)
Median Household Income	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables B19013 (B, D, H, I)
Homeownership	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Educational Attainment	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Limited English Proficiency (LEP) by Nativity	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables B16005 (B, D, H, I)
Housing Cost Burden	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Social Security Income	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Cash Public Assistance	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Retirement Income	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Per Capita Income	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables B19301 (B, D, H, I)
Average Household Size	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Median Home Value	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables S0201
Very Low-Income Households	2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimates, Tables B19001, B19013 (B, D, H, I), S0201

## Geography

A Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) is a geographic entity defined by the Office of Management of Budget (OMB) for purposes of collecting, tabulating, and publishing federal data. In order for an area to be designated an MSA, the area has to have at least one urbanized area with a population of 50,000 or more and a contiguous area of relatively high population density. The adjacent communities must also be highly integrated both socially and economically with the urban core.

Each MSA consists of at least one or more counties, and includes the county containing the urban core, as well as adjacent counties. New areas are usually added annually, and definitions of existing areas are updated only after each decennial census. Where boundary changes were made during the decade, the 2000 data were adjusted to match 2010 boundaries.

MSAs were selected based upon two criteria. First, the MSA must be located in a state where the Ford BESOL Initiative asset-building coalitions exist. Second, the MSA had a population threshold where single-race Asians made up more than three percent of the total population according to the 2010 Census Summary File 1 data. However, data for Asian subgroups was still subject to data availability. According to the 2010 Census, Asian Americans are approximately six percent of the total U.S. population. Hence, the population threshold of three percent (half of six percent) was selected as the minimum and representative enough of a sample. The detailed breakdowns are provided in Table 2 below.<sup>1</sup>

**Table 2: Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) and their Component Counties**

2000	2010
<b>Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA</b>	<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA</b>
Los Angeles County	Los Angeles County
Orange County	Orange County
San Bernardino County	
Ventura County	
Riverside County	
<b>Fresno, CA</b>	<b>Fresno, CA</b>
Fresno County	Fresno County
Madera County	
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA</b>	<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA</b>
Alameda County	Alameda County
Contra Costa County	Contra Costa County
Marin County	Marin County
Napa County	San Francisco County
San Francisco County	San Mateo County
San Mateo County	
Santa Clara County	
Santa Cruz County	
Solano County	
Sonoma County	
<b>Sacramento-Yolo, CA</b>	<b>Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA</b>
El Dorado County	El Dorado County
Placer County	Placer County
Sacramento County	Sacramento County
Yolo County	Yolo County

<sup>1</sup>"Historical Metropolitan Area Definitions" retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/metro/files/lists/historical/99mfips.txt> on July 10, 2012.

**Table 2: Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) and their Component Counties (continued)**

2000	2010
<b>Stockton-Lodi, CA</b>	<b>Stockton, CA</b>
San Joaquin County	San Joaquin County
<b>San Diego, CA</b>	<b>San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA</b>
San Diego County	San Diego County
<b>Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI</b>	<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI,</b>
Cook County, IL	Cook County, IL
DeKalb County, IL	DeKalb County, IL
DuPage County, IL	DuPage County, IL
Grundy County, IL	Grundy County, IL
Kane County, IL	Kane County, IL
Kankakee County, IL	Kendall County, IL
Kendall County, IL	Lake County, IL
Lake County, IL	Will County, IL
McHenry County, IL	McHenry County, IL
Will County, IL	Jasper County, IN
Lake County, IN	Lake County, IN
Porter County, IN	Newton County, IN
Kenosha County, WI	Porter County, IN
	Kenosha County, WI
<b>Oklahoma City, OK</b>	<b>Oklahoma City, OK</b>
Canadian County	Canadian County
Cleveland County	Cleveland County
Logan County	Grady County
McClain County	Lincoln County
Oklahoma County	Logan County
Pottawatomie County	McClain County
	Oklahoma County
<b>Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX</b>	<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX</b>
Brazoria County	Austin County
Chambers County	Brazoria County
Fort Bend County	Chambers County
Galveston County	Fort Bend County
Harris County	Galveston County
Liberty County	Harris County
Montgomery County	Liberty County
Waller County	Montgomery County
	San Jacinto County
	Waller County
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth, TX</b>	<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>
Collin County	Collin County
Dallas County	Dallas County
Denton County	Delta County
Ellis County	Denton County
Henderson County	Ellis County

**Table 2: Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) and their Component Counties (continued)**

<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth, TX (continued)</b>	<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (continued)</b>
Hood County	Hunt County
Hunt County	Johnson County
Johnson County	Kaufman County
Kaufman County	Parker County
Parker County	Rockwall County
Rockwall County	Tarrant County
Tarrant County	Wise County
<b>Austin-San Marcos, TX</b>	<b>Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX</b>
Bastrop County	Bastrop County
Caldwell County	Caldwell County
Hays County	Hays County
Travis County	Travis County
Williamson County	Williamson County
<b>Jacksonville, FL</b>	<b>Jacksonville, FL</b>
Clay County	Baker County
Duval County	Clay County
Nassau County	Duval County
St. Johns County	Nassau County
	St. Johns County
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</b>	<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</b>
Hernando County	Hernando County
Hillsborough County	Hillsborough County
Pasco County	Pasco County
Pinellas County	Pinellas County
2000	2010
<b>Orlando, FL</b>	<b>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL</b>
Lake County	Lake County
Orange County	Orange County
Osceola County	Osceola County
Seminole County	Seminole County
<b>New Orleans, LA MSA</b>	<b>New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA</b>
Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish
Plaquemines Parish	Orleans Parish
St. Bernard Parish	Plaquemines Parish
St. Charles Parish	St. Bernard Parish
St. James Parish	St. Charles Parish
St. John the Baptist Parish	St. John the Baptist Parish
St. Tammany Parish	St. Tammany Parish

## Data for Charts and Tables

Data charts and tables for the states and MSAs are provided for Population and five other indicators. These five indicators are: Nativity, Language, Education, Economic Status, and Housing Trends. A listing, as well as the actual data charts and tables, are located under Section three of this Technical Report.

In the state and regional narrative series of reports, population data for Asian Americans and Asian ethnic subgroups are included for both the “Alone” and “Alone or in combination” categories in 2000 and 2010 for States and MSAs as seen below in see Table 3. The “Alone” category for other major racial groups is also reported at the state level. Population data was available for 19 Asian ethnic subgroups<sup>2</sup>, in addition to two other categories—“Other, Asian specified” and “Other Asian, not specified.” For MSAs that have changed boundaries from 2000 to 2010, we use the boundary definition adopted in 2010 to calculate the total Asian American population size in 2000, so that the data from 2000 and 2010 are comparable (see Table 2).

**Table 3: Population Data by States and MSAs**

Population	States		MSAs	
	Alone	Alone or in combination	Alone	Alone or in combination
<b>Total Asian Population</b>	X	X	X	X
<b>Asian Ethnic Subgroups</b>	X	X	X	X
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native</b>	X	-	-	-
<b>African American</b>	X	-	-	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	X	-	-	-
<b>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander</b>	X	-	-	-
<b>Non-Hispanic Whites</b>	X	-	-	-
<b>Total Population</b>	X	X	-	-

For the other socioeconomic indicators of Nativity, Language, Education, Economic Status, and Housing Trends, Asian Americans were compared to major racial groups including American Indian and Alaska Native (only in the Oklahoma report), African American, Hispanic or Latino, Non-Hispanic Whites (NHW), and total population at the state level. The Alone race categories were used to give a more precise comparison. People who identified themselves of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

At the MSA level, Asian ethnic subgroups were compared amongst each other, with Asian Americans as a whole, NHW and total population. The “Alone or in combination” categories were used due to the small population size of Asian subgroups. The only exception was for NHW where the numbers reported were for “NHW Alone” only, since it was used as a benchmark for comparison as seen in Table 4.

**Table 4: Socioeconomic Indicators Data by States and MSAs**

Other Indicators	States		MSAs	
	Alone	Alone or in combination	Alone	Alone or in combination
<b>Total Asian Population</b>	X	-	-	X
<b>Asian Ethnic Subgroups</b>	-	-	-	X
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native<sup>3</sup></b>	X	-	-	-
<b>African American</b>	X	-	-	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino<sup>4</sup></b>	X	-	-	-
<b>Non-Hispanic Whites</b>	X	-	X	-
<b>Total Population<sup>3</sup></b>	X	X	X	X

<sup>2</sup> Population data was available for the following Asian ethnic subgroups: Asian Indian, Bangladeshi, Bhutanese, Burmese, Cambodian, Chinese (except Taiwanese), Filipino, Hmong, Indonesian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Malaysian, Nepalese, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Taiwanese, Thai, and Vietnamese.

<sup>3</sup> Data on American Indians and Alaska Natives are only included in the Oklahoma report.

<sup>4</sup> Some data are for total households or homeowners depending on the indicators.

The data for the 19 Asian ethnic subgroups for the socioeconomic indicators were not available for certain MSAs due to data suppression. The socioeconomic data availability for Asian ethnic subgroups for certain states and MSAs are listed in Table 5.

**Table 5: Socioeconomic Data Availability for Asian Ethnic Subgroups**

States	MSAs	Asian Ethnic Subgroups
Texas	Austin	Asian Indian
	Dallas	Asian Indian
		Chinese
		Chinese (except Taiwanese)
		Filipino
		Korean
		Vietnamese
	Houston	Asian Indian
		Chinese
		Chinese (except Taiwanese)
		Filipino
		Pakistani
		Vietnamese
Florida	Jacksonville	Filipinos
	Orlando	Asian Indians
	Tampa	Asian Indians
Alabama	No MSAs	No subgroup data
Louisiana	New Orleans	No subgroup data
Mississippi	No MSAs	No subgroup data
California	Fresno	Hmong
		Filipinos
		Asian Indian
		Vietnamese
		Korean
		Chinese
		Chinese (except Taiwanese)
		Filipino
		Japanese
	San Francisco	Asian Indian
		Chinese
		Chinese (except Taiwanese)
		Filipino
		Japanese
		Korean
	Sacramento	Asian Indian
		Chinese
		Chinese (except Taiwanese)

**Table 5: Socioeconomic Data Availability for Asian Ethnic Subgroups (continued)**

	Sacramento (continued)	Filipino
		Hmong
		Japanese
		Vietnamese
	Los Angeles	Asian Indian
		Cambodian
		Chinese
		Chinese (except Taiwanese)
		Taiwanese
		Filipino
		Japanese
		Korean
		Thai
		Vietnamese
<b>Illinois</b>	Chicago	Filipino
		Japanese
		Pakistani
		Asian Indian
		Chinese
		Chinese (except Taiwanese)
		Korean
		Vietnamese
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Oklahoma City	No subgroup data

## Data for Narrative Report

In this section, we describe how the data analysis was conducted in the Narrative Report. For population, we identified the top three Asian ethnic subgroups with the largest population size and percent population growth using the “Alone or in combination” category. For the population and socioeconomic indicators, numbers were rounded to the nearest thousand for population size, income, and home value.

For the state analysis on nativity and language, data were compared among Asian Americans, Latinos, and the Total Population. For the state and MSA analysis on Education, Income, and Homeownership, data were reported by comparing Asian Americans, NHW, and Total Population as seen in Table 6. In some cases, a MSA had data available for only one Asian ethnic subgroup, resulting in a limited comparison. For MSAs with data available for two or more Asian ethnic subgroups, the largest and smallest subgroups were compared. Sometimes, the demographic numbers or percentages were similar for one or more Asian ethnic groups at the top and bottom. Thus, the subgroups were included in the comparison.

**Table 6: Racial/Ethnic Group Comparisons covered in Narrative Report**

Socioeconomic Indicators	Total Population	NHW	Hispanic or Latinos
<b>Nativity</b>	X	-	X (statewide only)
<b>Language</b>	X	-	X (statewide only)
<b>Education</b>	X	X	-
<b>Economic Status</b>	X	X	-
<b>Housing Trends</b>	X	X	-

## Section 2: Definitions

In this second section of the Technical Report, key terms are defined in order of appearance in the Narrative Report.

**Race and Ethnicity:** Starting with the 2000 Decennial Census, individuals were able to self-identify and report more than one race for the first time. The option to self-report was continued in the 2010 Decennial Census. Thus, there are results for both single race as well as multiple-race responses. "Race Alone" categories corresponds to respondents who only marked one race group and no other race category (e.g. Asian Alone). The "Race Alone or In Combination" category corresponds to respondents who marked more than one race. For example, a person who indicated that she was of Asian and African-American background would be included in the Asian Alone or in combination count, as well as in the African American or in combination count.

**Asian American:** The ancestry question is asked for every person in the American Community Survey, regardless of age, place of birth, Hispanic origin, or race. It represents the Asian American community who has origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent.

**American Indian or Alaska Native:** A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintain tribal affiliation or community attachment.

**South Asians:** South Asians include the following Asian ethnic subgroups: Asian Indian, Bangladeshi, Nepalese, Pakistani, and Sri Lankan. Other groups may also be considered South Asians. For a history of South Asian population census classifications, please refer to: <http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/history/faculty/henryyu/APACHP/teacher/research/koshy.htm>

**Southeast Asians:** According to geographic location, Southeast Asians include the following Asian ethnic subgroups: Burmese, Cambodian, Filipino, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Malaysian and Thai. Other groups may also be considered Southeast Asians. According to the Southeast Asia Action Research Center, Southeast Asians are persons from Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam. Please refer to: <http://www.seasite.niu.edu/lao/seastatprofilemay04.pdf>

**Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander:** Native Hawaiians are the indigenous Polynesian people of the Hawaiian Islands or their descendants. Pacific Islanders are the natives of any of the Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian islands of Oceania. It includes people who indicate their race as "Native Hawaiian," "Guamanian or Chamorro," "Samoan," and "Other Pacific Islander."

**Native-born:** The native-born population includes anyone who self-identified as a U.S. citizen or U.S. national at birth. Respondents born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or a U.S. Island Area (U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or the Northern Mariana), or abroad of at least one U.S. citizen parent, are also included in the native-born population.

**Foreign-born:** The foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen at birth, including those who became U.S. citizens through naturalization, legal permanent residents, temporary migrants, humanitarian migrants, and undocumented migrants.

**Limited English Proficient (LEP):** Respondents of the American Community Survey who reported speaking a language other than English were asked to indicate their English-speaking ability based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all." LEP refers to any individual age 5 years and older who speaks English less than "Very Well." The data represents a person's perception of their own English-speaking ability.

**Educational Attainment:** Educational attainment refers to the highest level of education that an individual completed. The American Community Survey reports educational attainment data for only those 25 years and older. Typically, respondents in this age group are assumed to have achieved lifetime educational goals. Individuals 25 years and older are grouped into the following educational attainment categories: Less than High school graduate; High school graduate or GED or alternative equivalency; Some College or Associate's degree; Bachelor's degree; and Graduate or professional degree.

**Income:** "Total income" is the sum of the amounts reported separately for wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips; self-employment income from own nonfarm or farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, or income from estates and trusts; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income (SSI); any public assistance or welfare payments from the state or local welfare office; retirement, survivor, or disability pensions; and any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony.



**Median Household Income:** Median household income divides the income distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median, and other having incomes below the median. Income of households includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Median household income is the most widely used and accepted measure of income by statisticians. However, it could be misleading as a measure, because it does not adjust for differences in household size. Asian Americans tend to have larger than average household sizes compared to other racial/ethnic groups, which could lead to a higher median household income since more wage earners are contributing to the overall household income. Analytically, per capita income is a more realistic measure of wealth than household income.

**Per Capita Income:** Per capita income is the personal or individual income earned per person, rather than for an entire household. On average, Asian American households are larger compared with other racial groups. Hence, per capita income is a better measure in estimating the wealth or the overall economic status of Asian Americans in comparison to other racial groups.

**Very Low Income Household (VLI):** VLI households are defined as households with incomes less than 50 percent of the geographic area median household income. The proportion of each household income category that fell into the VLI category (all, none, or some interpolated fraction where the cutoff is within the VLI category) was tabulated using the household income data from 2007-2009 3-Year ACS. Within all income brackets with a maximum that was less than the threshold for VLI, a process of linear interpolation was used to create a factor, in order to estimate the fraction of households that were within the income bracket and fell into the cut-off category.

$$\text{Factor} = \frac{[\text{VLI DEFINING}] - [\text{LOWEND}]}{[\text{HIGHEND}] - [\text{LOWEND}]}$$

This factor was then used to weight the figures for households in this bracket, and summed with the totals from the lower brackets to create the estimate figure for VLI households for each race.

$$\text{VLI Households} = [\text{BRACKET 1}] + [\text{BRACKET 2}] \dots (\text{Factor} \times [\text{BRACKET X}])$$

**Table 7: Median Household Income and Very Low Income Cutoff for Selected States**

States	Median Household Income	Very Low Income Cutoff
Alabama	\$41,458	\$20,729
California	\$60,422	\$30,211
Florida	\$47,051	\$23,526
Illinois	\$55,095	\$27,548
Louisiana	\$42,438	\$21,219
Mississippi	\$37,034	\$18,517
Oklahoma	\$42,358	\$21,179
Texas	\$48,765	\$24,383

Data Source: 2007-2009 ACS 3-Year Estimate, Table B19013

**Average Household Size:** Average household size is a measure obtained by dividing the number of people in households by the total number of households (or householders). This includes the householder, occupants related to the householder, lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

Household size plays a significant factor in estimating wealth because household incomes are calculated by the income generated by all members of a household. If a household has multiple wage-earners contributing to the overall household income, the likelihood is greater for that household income to be larger. On average, Asian American households are larger compared to other racial groups. This may be a reflection of larger and extended families, or the necessity for multiple family members to work and contribute to housing costs, or the inability of individual family members to afford to establish their own households.

**Poverty Rate:** The most common measure of poverty in the U.S. is whether or not an individual's income falls below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). In 2009, the average FPL threshold was set at \$10,956 for an individual and \$21,954 for a family of four. Although annually adjusted for inflation, the FPL does not account for geographic differences in the cost of living and therefore, in a relatively expensive area such as Los Angeles, the FPL most likely underestimates the size of those living in poverty.

The poverty rate was calculated by dividing the number of individuals with incomes below the FPL by the total population for whom poverty status was determined. The federal poverty thresholds definition excludes people in: institutional group quarters (such as prisons, shelters, or nursing homes), military barracks, college dormitories, living situations without conventional housing (and who are not in shelters) and unrelated individuals under age 15 years (such as foster children).

**Cash Public Assistance:** Public assistance includes cash public assistance payments low-income people receive, such as aid to families with dependent children (AFDC, ADC), temporary assistance to needy families (TANF), general assistance, and emergency assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care services (vendor payments) are excluded. This does not include Supplemental Security Income (SSI) or noncash benefits such as food stamps.

**Social Security Income:** Social Security income includes Social Security pensions and survivor benefits, permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

**Retirement Income:** Retirement income includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or federal, state, or local government, and the U.S. military; (2) disability income from companies or unions, federal, state, or local government, and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA, Keogh, or 401(k) plans. This does not include Social Security income.

**Homeownership Rate:** Homeownership rate is the percentage of occupied housing units that are owner-occupied. A housing unit is owner-occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for.

**Median Home Value:** The value of a home is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value of the property (house and lot) and one-half above the median.

**Homeowners Housing Cost Burden:** Homeowners paying 30% or more of household income on selected monthly owner costs are considered "cost burdened." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of debt payments (e.g. mortgage or home equity loans), real estate taxes, insurance, utility, fuel, and condominium fees. Homeowners who are considered cost burdened may be more likely to lose their homes because they may have difficulty affording monthly payments and paying for other necessities of life.

## Section 3: Data Tables and Charts

In this Section of the Technical Report, data tables and charts are provided on the state and Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) level. There are six types of indicators:

1. Population – includes population composition and percent growth.
2. Nativity – includes data on the foreign-born population.
3. Language – includes data on Limited English Proficiency (LEP) for the total population, foreign-born population, and native-born population.
4. Education – includes educational attainment data regarding population having earned less than a high school diploma, with a Bachelor’s degree, and with a graduate or professional degree
5. Economic Status – includes data on median income, Very Low-Income, per capita income, average household size, poverty rates, and other public and private income sources (specifically, cash public assistance, Social Security income, and retirement income)
6. Housing Trends– includes data on homeownership, median home values, and homeowner housing cost burden.

For additional information and major demographic findings, please refer to the state and regional narrative reports on the Asian American population and asset-building trends. These reports were prepared for the Ford Foundation’s Building Economic Security Over a Lifetime Initiative by the University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA) Asian American Studies Center in May 2013. To download both the Narrative Report and Technical Report, please see: [www.aasc.ucla.edu/besol](http://www.aasc.ucla.edu/besol).

### FIGURES AND TABLES

#### PART I CALIFORNIA

Table 1.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2000-2010 .....	16
Table 1.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, California 2000-2010 .....	16
Figure 1.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, California 2000-2010 .....	17
Table 1.3 Nativity by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	18
Figure 1.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	18
Table 1.4 Limited English Proficient (LEP) Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	19
Figure 1.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	19
Table 1.5 Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	20
Table 1.6 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income and Average Household Size by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	20
Figure 1.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	20
Table 1.7 Very Low Income (VLI) Households by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 ...	21
Figure 1.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	21
Table 1.8 Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	21
Figure 1.6 Proportion of Very Low Income Households by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	22
Table 1.9 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	22
Figure 1.7 Poverty Rates by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....	22

Figure 1.8 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....23

Figure 1.9 Median Home Value by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 .....23

Figure 1.10 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009 ..... 24

**PART II San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA METRO AREA**

Table 2.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, San Francisco CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....25

Table 2.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....25

Figure 2.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2000-2010..... 26

Table 2.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 27

Figure 2.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 27

Figure 2.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 28

Table 2.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 29

Figure 2.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 29

Table 2.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 30

Figure 2.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009.....30

Figure 2.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009.... 31

Table 2.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 31

Figure 2.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 32

Figure 2.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009..... 32

Figure 2.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009.....33

**PART III Stockton, CA METRO AREA**

Table 3.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, Stockton CA MSA, 2000-2010.....34

Table 3.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2000-2010.....34

Figure 3.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2000-2010.....35

Table 3.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009.....36

Figure 3.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009.....36

Figure 3.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009.....37

Table 3.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009.....	37
Figure 3.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	37
Table 3.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	38
Figure 3.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	38
Figure 3.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	38
Table 3.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	39
Figure 3.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	39
Figure 3.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009..	40
Figure 3.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	40

## **PART IV San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA METRO AREA**

Table 4.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, San Diego CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	41
Table 4.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	41
Figure 4.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2000-2010 ...	42
Table 4.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	43
Figure 4.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	43
Figure 4.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	44
Table 4.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	45
Figure 4.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	45
Table 4.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	46
Figure 4.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	46
Figure 4.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	47
Table 4.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	47
Figure 4.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	48
Figure 4.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009.....	48
Figure 4.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	49

## **PART V Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA METRO AREA**

Table 5.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, Sacramento CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	50
Table 5.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	50
Figure 5.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2000-2010.....	51
Table 5.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	52
Figure 5.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	52
Figure 5.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	53
Table 5.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	54
Figure 5.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	54
Table 5.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	55
Figure 5.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	55
Figure 5.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	56
Table 5.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	56
Figure 5.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	57
Figure 5.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	57
Figure 5.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	58

## **PART VI Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA METRO AREA**

Table 6.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	59
Table 6.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	59
Figure 6.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2000-2010.....	60
Table 6.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	61
Figure 6.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	61
Figure 6.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	62
Table 6.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	63
Figure 6.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	63
Table 6.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	64

Figure 6.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	64
Figure 6.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	65
Table 6.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	65
Figure 6.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	66
Figure 6.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	67
Figure 6.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	67

## **PART VII Fresno, CA METRO AREA**

Table 7.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, Fresno CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	68
Table 7.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	68
Figure 7.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2000-2010 .....	69
Table 7.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	70
Figure 7.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009..	70
Figure 7.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	71
Table 7.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	72
Figure 7.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 ..	72
Table 7.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	73
Figure 7.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	73
Figure 7.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	74
Table 7.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	74
Figure 7.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	75
Figure 7.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	75
Figure 7.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009 .....	76

# FIGURES AND TABLES

## PART I CALIFORNIA

Table 1.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2000-2010

	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Population	Number	% of Total Population	
American Indian and Alaska Native	333,346	1%	362,801	1%	9%
Asian	3,697,513	11%	4,861,007	13%	31%
Black or African American	2,263,882	7%	2,299,072	6%	2%
Hispanic or Latino	10,966,556	32%	14,013,719	38%	28%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	116,961	0.3%	144,386	0.4%	23%
Non-Hispanic White	15,816,790	47%	14,956,253	40%	-5%
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>33,871,648</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>37,253,956</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>10%</b>

Note: All numbers are for the race alone category. Hispanics can be of any race.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

Table 1.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, California 2000-2010

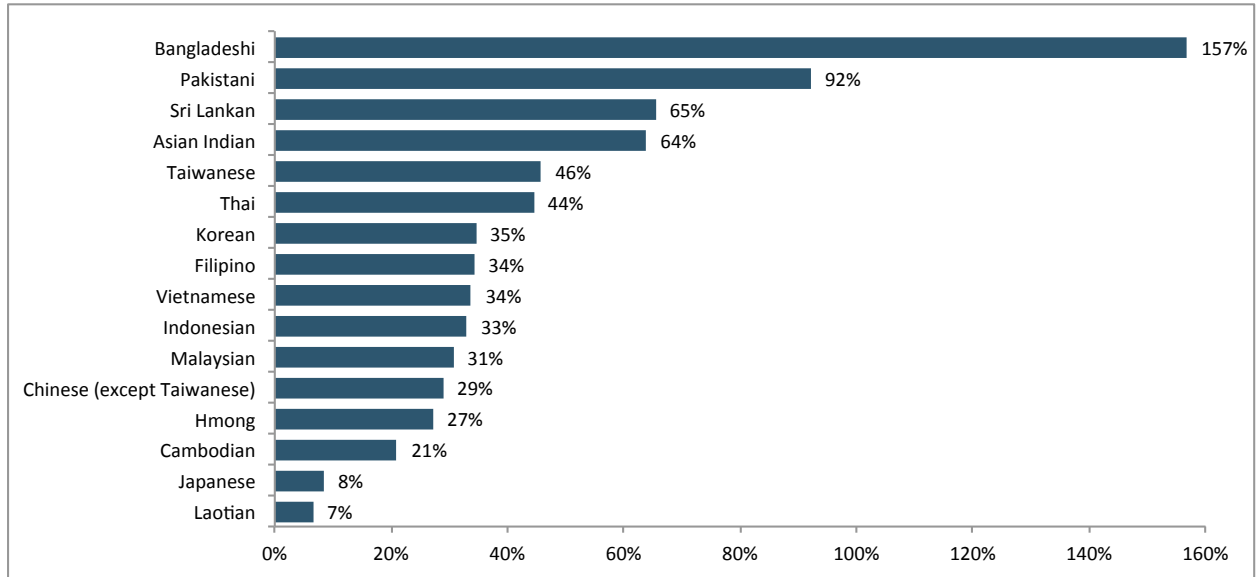
	Asian Alone					Asian Alone or in Combination				
	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian		Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian	
Asian Indian	314,819	9%	528,176	11%	68%	360,392	8%	590,445	10%	64%
Bangladeshi	3,044	0.1%	9,268	0.2%	204%	4,088	0.1%	10,494	0.2%	157%
Bhutanese	-	-	694	0.0%	-	-	-	750	0.0%	-
Burmese	-	-	15,035	0.3%	-	-	-	17,978	0.3%	-
Cambodian	70,232	2%	86,244	2%	23%	84,559	2%	102,317	2%	21%
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	918,325	25%	1,150,206	24%	25%	1,046,775	25%	1,349,111	23%	29%
Filipino	918,678	25%	1,195,580	25%	30%	1,098,321	26%	1,474,707	26%	34%
Hmong	65,095	2%	86,989	2%	34%	71,741	2%	91,224	2%	27%
Indonesian	17,755	0.5%	25,398	1%	43%	29,710	1%	39,506	1%	33%
Japanese	288,854	8%	272,528	6%	-6%	394,896	9%	428,014	7%	8%
Korean	345,882	10%	451,892	10%	31%	375,571	9%	505,225	9%	35%
Laotian	55,456	2%	58,424	1%	5%	65,058	2%	69,303	1%	7%
Malaysian	1,948	0.1%	2,979	0.1%	53%	4,282	0.1%	5,595	0.1%	31%
Nepalese	-	-	5,618	0.1%	-	-	-	6,231	0.1%	-
Pakistani	20,093	1%	46,780	1%	133%	27,832	1%	53,474	1%	92%
Sri Lankan	5,775	0.2%	10,240	0.2%	77%	7,212	0.2%	11,929	0.2%	65%
Taiwanese	62,317	2%	96,009	2%	54%	75,412	2%	109,928	2%	46%
Thai	36,525	1%	51,509	1%	41%	46,868	1%	67,707	1%	44%
Vietnamese	447,032	12%	581,946	12%	30%	484,023	11%	647,589	11%	34%
Other Asian, specified	7,581	0.2%	5,425	0.1%	-28%	11,986	0.3%	7,896	0.1%	-34%
Other Asian, not specified	31,398	1%	45,036	1%	43%	82,022	2%	152,375	3%	86%
<b>Total Asian</b>	<b>3,610,809</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,725,976</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>4,270,748</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,741,798</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>34%</b>

The 2010 Census was the first time Bhutanese, Burmese, and Nepalese population totals were reported in decennial tabulations.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses



Figure 1.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, California 2000-2010



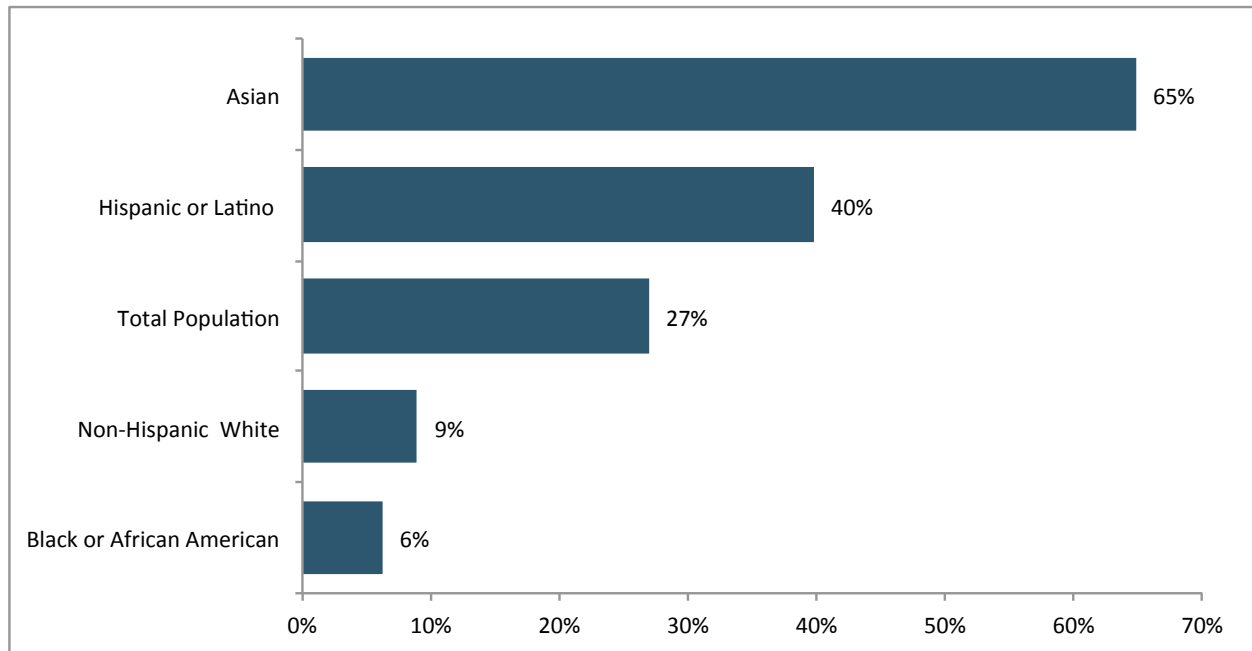
Note: Population growth percentages are for the Asian alone or in combination population.  
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

**Table 1.3 Nativity by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**

	Native-Born		Foreign-Born		Total
	Number	% of Total Population	Number	% of Total Population	
Asian	1,597,625	35%	2,947,154	65%	4,544,779
Black or African American	2,107,054	94%	140,930	6%	2,247,984
Hispanic or Latino	8,049,772	60%	5,323,380	40%	13,373,152
Non-Hispanic White	14,002,669	91%	1,364,326	9%	15,366,995
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>26,722,586</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>9,866,801</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>36,589,387</b>

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 1.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**



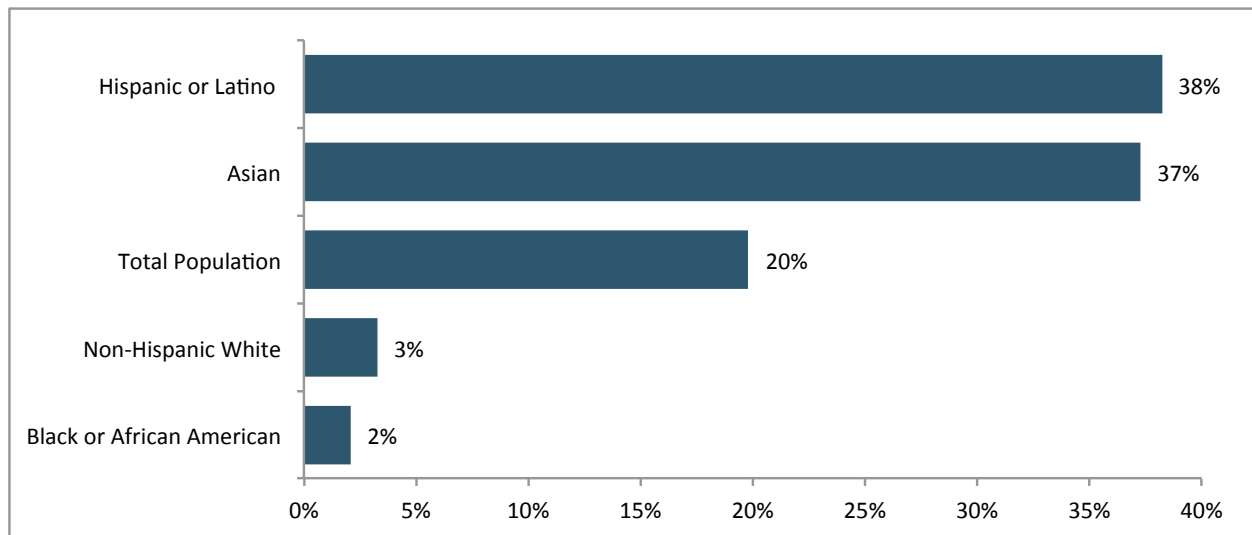
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 1.4 Limited English Proficient (LEP) Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**

	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Non-Hispanic White	Total Population
<b>Total</b>	4,274,307	2,099,435	11,935,524	14,630,440	33,865,677
<b>Speak English Less Than “Very Well”</b>	1,593,037	43,389	4,559,542	477,389	6,710,517
<b>% LEP</b>	37%	2%	38%	3%	20%
<b>Native-Born</b>	1,343,050	1,959,482	6,640,351	13,272,224	24,050,587
<b>Speak English Less Than “Very Well”</b>	123,663	9,226	728,289	79,247	952,599
<b>% Native-Born LEP</b>	9%	0.5%	11%	1%	4%
<b>Foreign-Born</b>	2,931,257	139,953	5,295,173	1,358,216	9,815,090
<b>Speak English Less Than “Very Well”</b>	1,469,374	34,163	3,831,253	398,142	5,757,918
<b>% Foreign-Born LEP</b>	50%	24%	72%	29%	59%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 1.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 1.5 Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**

	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some College or Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Asian	14%	15%	23%	32%	16%
Black or African American	13%	26%	40%	14%	7%
Hispanic or Latino	44%	25%	22%	7%	3%
Non Hispanic White	7%	21%	34%	24%	15%
Total Population	20%	22%	29%	19%	11%

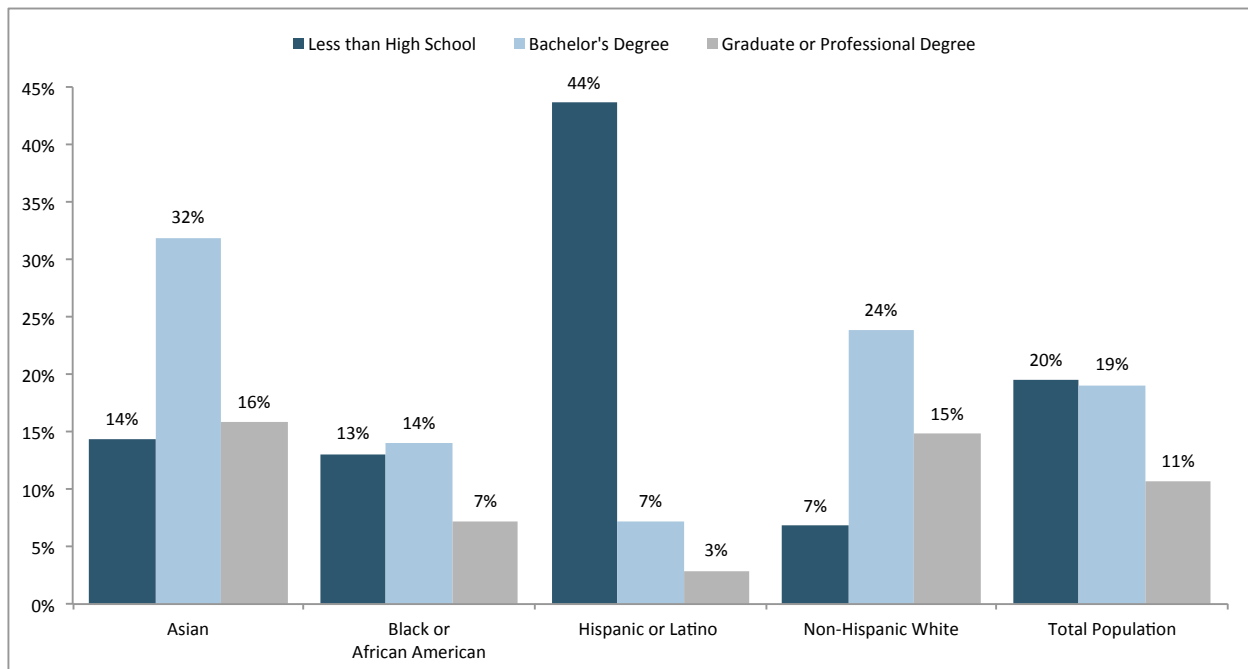
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 1.6 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income and Average Household Size by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**

	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Household Size
Asian	\$74,133	\$31,171	3.2
Black or African American	\$43,173	\$22,875	2.6
Hispanic or Latino	\$46,569	\$15,590	3.9
Non-Hispanic White	\$70,005	\$41,421	2.4
Total Population	\$60,422	\$28,990	2.9

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 1.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**



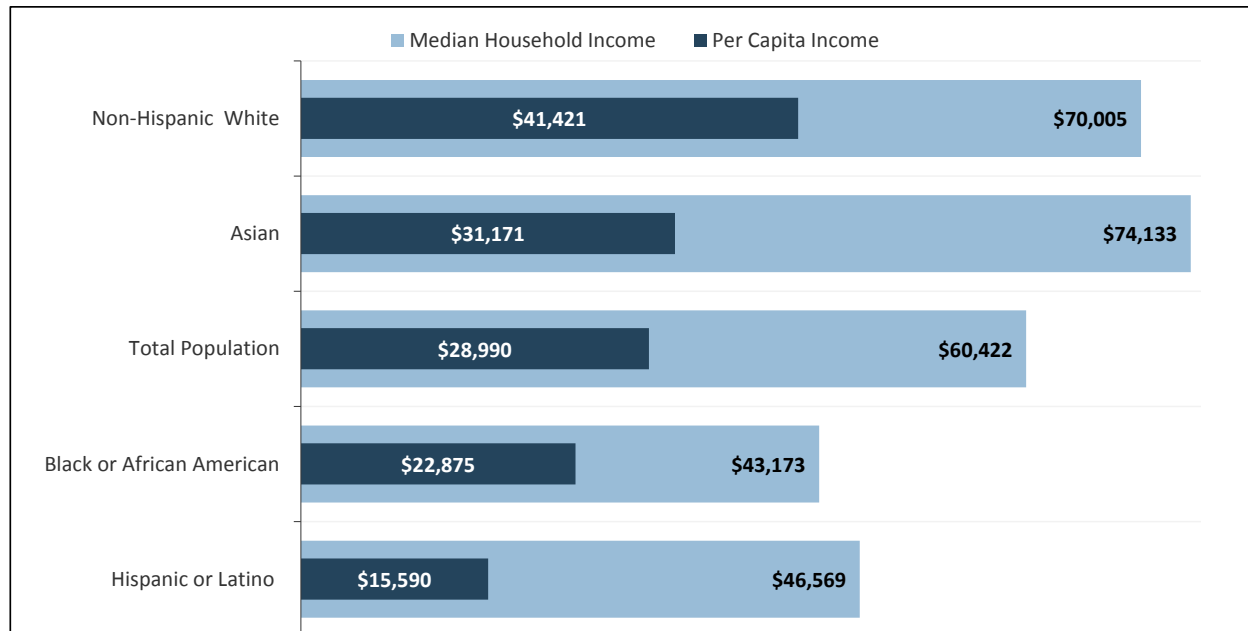
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 1.7 Very Low Income (VLI) Households by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**

	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Non-Hispanic White	Total Population
<b>Total Households</b>	1,406,892	805,901	3,240,818	6,462,475	12,198,310
<b>Total VLI Households</b>	293,176	298,198	999,817	1,364,498	3,031,011
<b>% VLI Households</b>	21%	37%	31%	21%	25%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 1.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

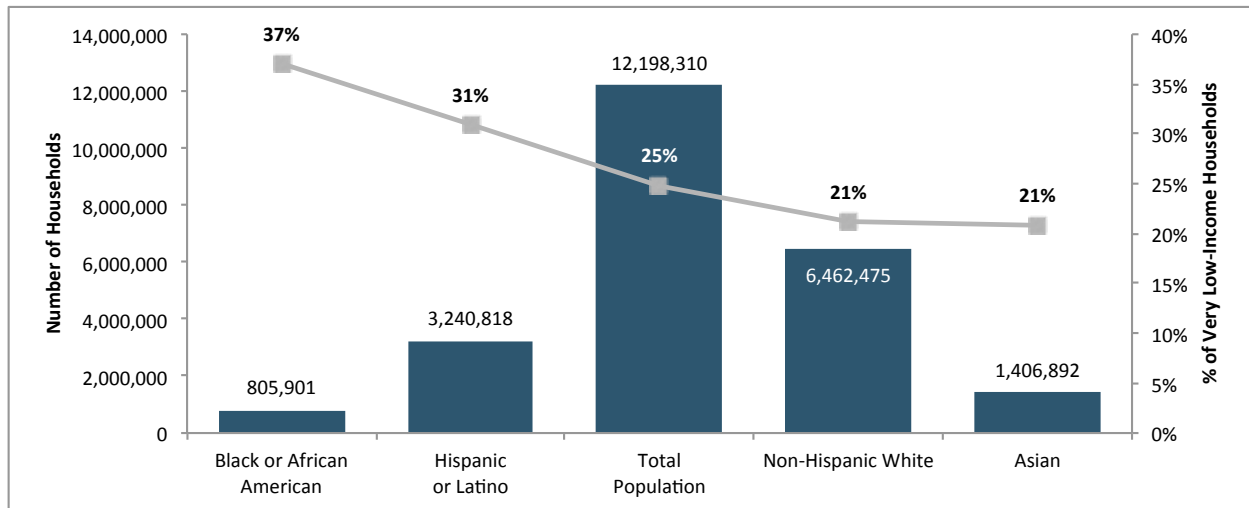
**Table 1.8 Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**

	Population Below Poverty Level		Total Population*
	Number	% of Total Population	
<b>Asian</b>	448,018	10%	4,480,454
<b>Black or African American</b>	434,351	20%	2,137,141
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	2,544,323	19%	13,126,728
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	1,229,311	8%	15,057,841
<b>Total Population</b>	4,777,232	13%	35,826,245

Note: Total population for whom poverty status is determined

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 1.6 Proportion of Very Low Income Households by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**



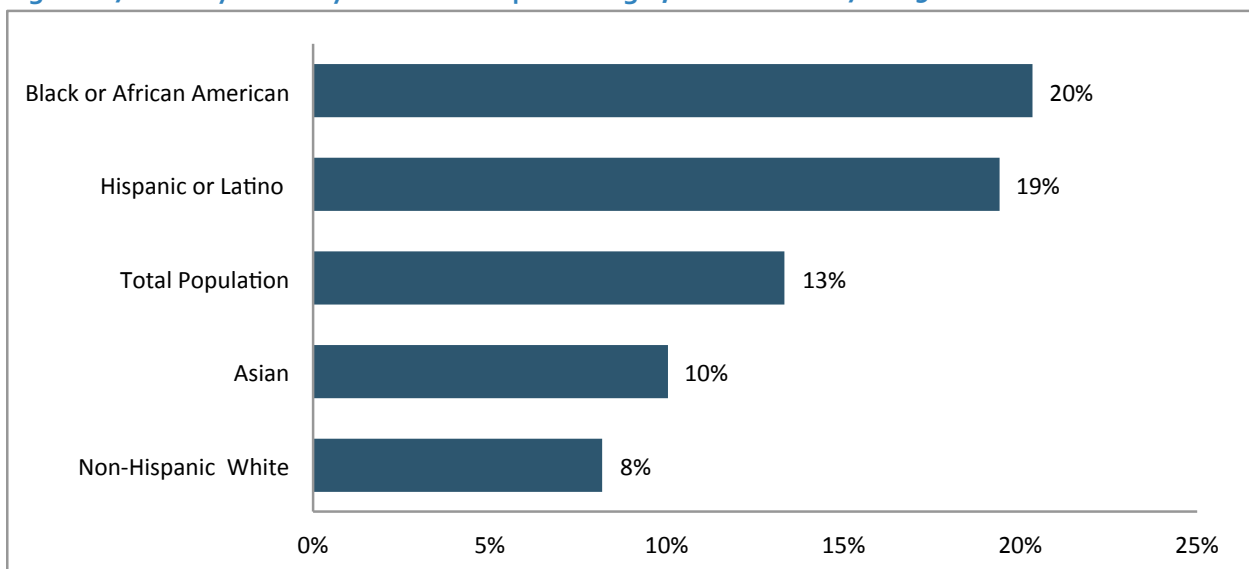
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 1.9 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**

	Cash Public Assistance Income	Social Security Income	With Retirement Income
Asian	2%	19%	9%
Black or African American	8%	23%	17%
Hispanic or Latino	5%	16%	8%
Non-Hispanic White	2%	29%	20%
Total Population	3%	24%	15%

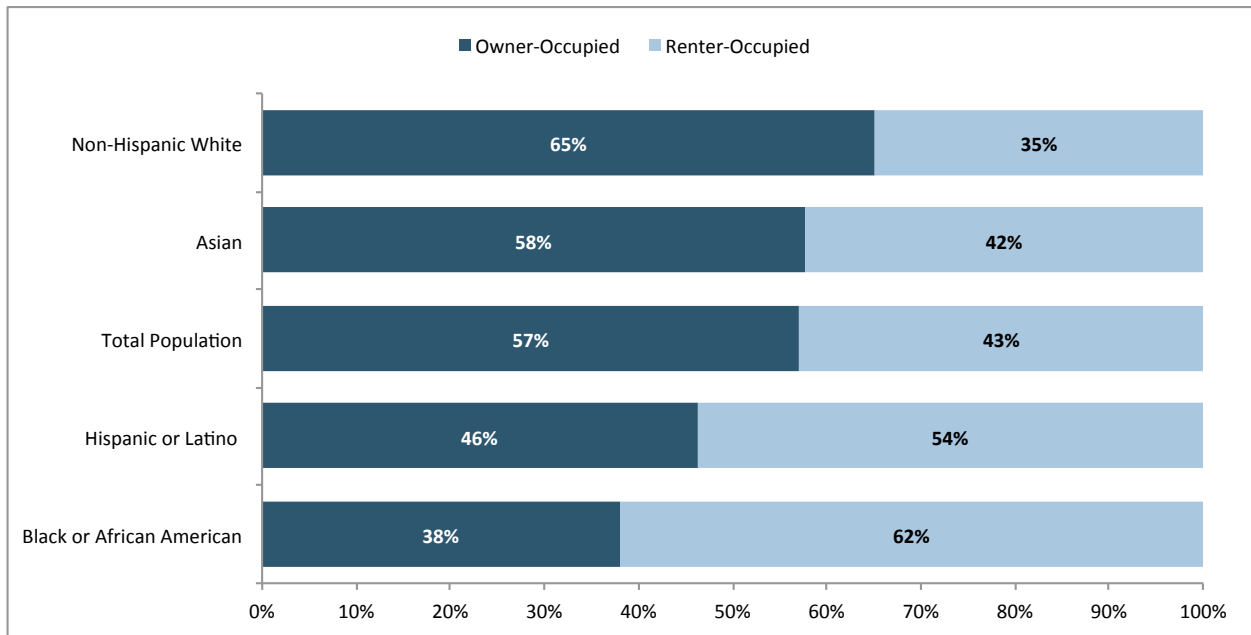
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 1.7 Poverty Rates by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**



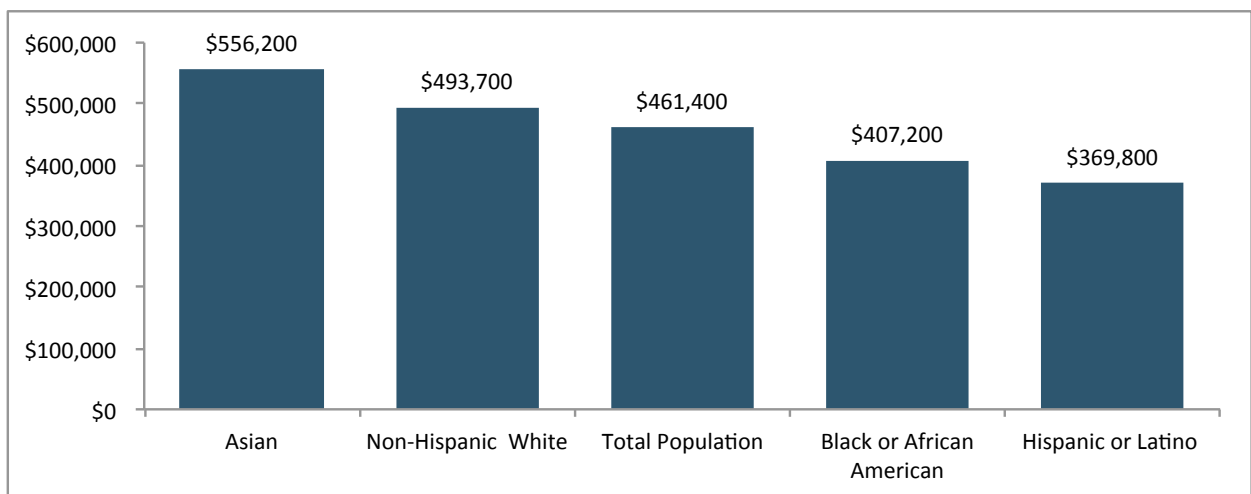
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 1.8 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**



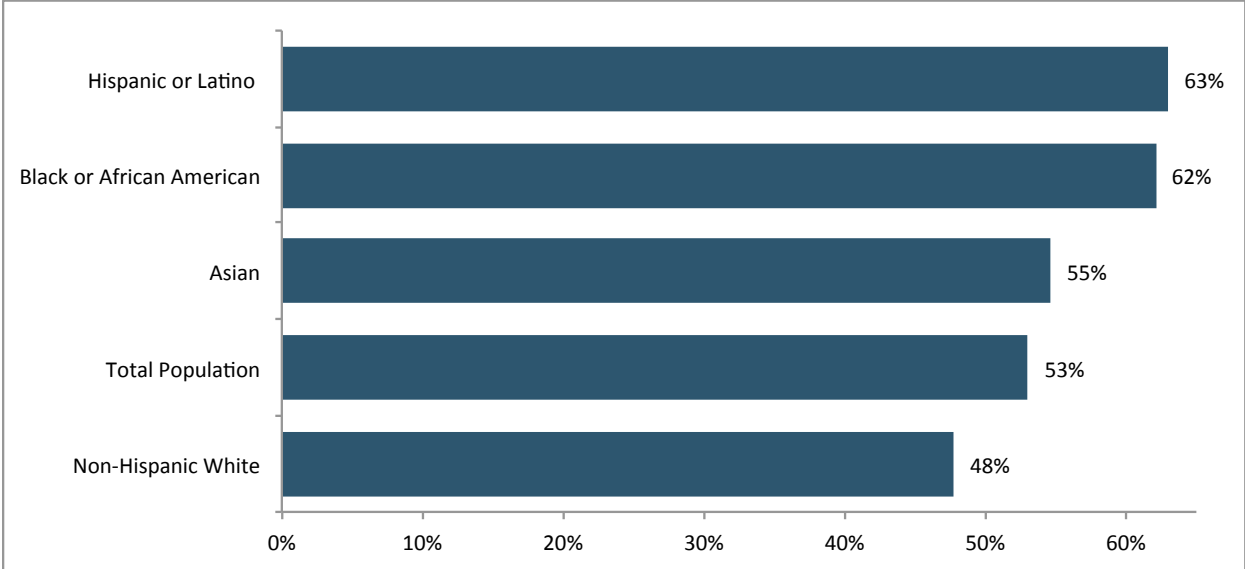
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 1.9 Median Home Value by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 1.10 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Hispanic Origin, California 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.



## PART II San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA METRO AREA

Table 2.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, San Francisco CA MSA, 2000-2010

	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Population	Number	% of Total Population	
American Indian and Alaska Native	22,635	1%	24,774	1%	9%
Asian	791,663	19%	1,005,823	23%	27%
Black or African American	396,908	10%	363,905	8%	-8%
Hispanic or Latino	733,249	18%	938,794	22%	28%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	26,243	1%	31,832	1%	21%
Non-Hispanic White	2,026,022	49%	1,840,372	42%	-9%
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>4,123,740</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,335,391</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5%</b>

Note: All numbers are for the race alone category. Hispanics can be of any race.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

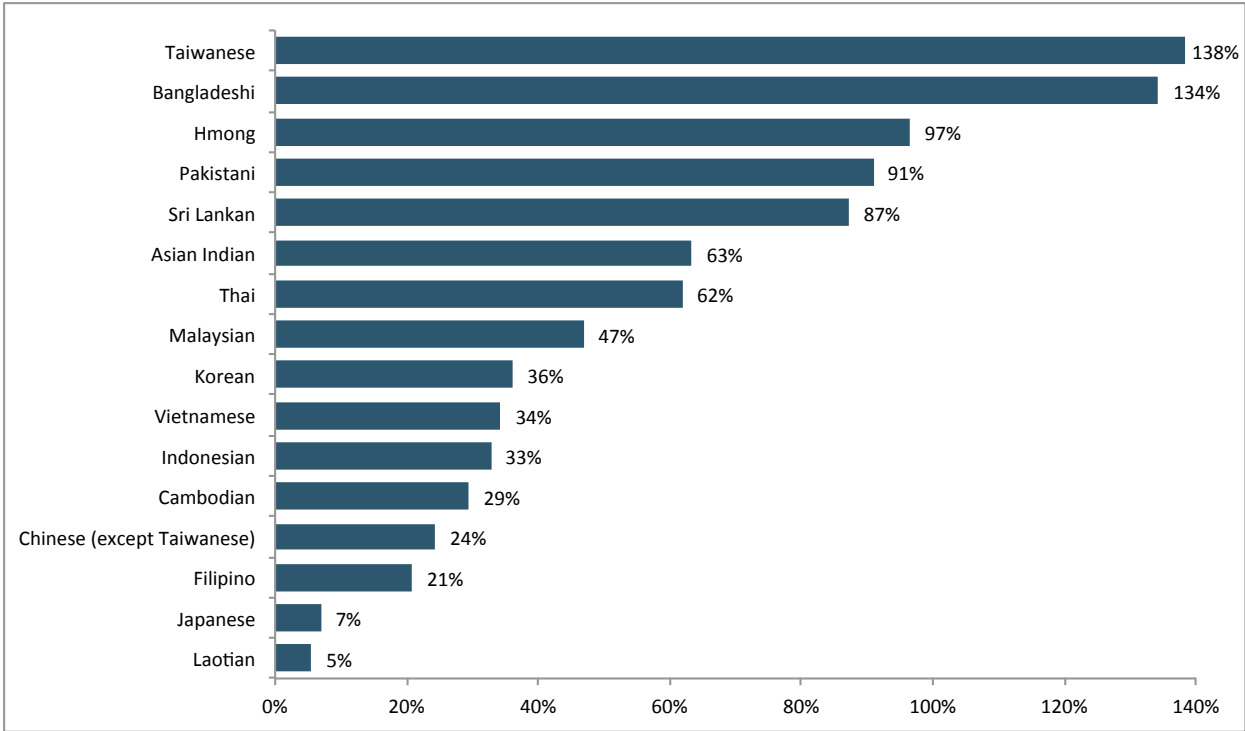
Table 2.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2000-2010

	Asian Alone					Asian Alone or in Combination				
	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian		Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian	
Asian Indian	71,914	9%	119,854	12%	67%	81,370	9%	132,939	11%	63%
Bangladeshi	286	0.0%	800	0.1%	180%	382	0.0%	895	0.1%	134%
Bhutanese	-	-	340	0.0%	-	-	-	376	0.0%	-
Burmese	-	-	6,326	1%	-	-	-	7,383	1%	-
Cambodian	5,244	1%	6,908	1%	32%	6,627	1%	8,580	1%	29%
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	340,344	44%	413,057	42%	21%	370,908	41%	461,307	40%	24%
Filipino	204,241	26%	239,232	24%	17%	238,138	27%	287,879	25%	21%
Hmong	319	0.0%	610	0.1%	91%	346	0.0%	680	0.1%	97%
Indonesian	2,668	0.3%	3,668	0.4%	37%	4,305	0.5%	5,717	0.5%	33%
Japanese	43,207	6%	39,310	4%	-9%	60,759	7%	64,950	6%	7%
Korean	32,672	4%	42,158	4%	29%	37,362	4%	50,867	4%	36%
Laotian	8,089	1%	8,546	1%	6%	9,338	1%	9,850	1%	5%
Malaysian	366	0.0%	641	0.1%	75%	848	0.1%	1,246	0.1%	47%
Nepalese	-	-	1,993	0.2%	-	-	-	2,196	0.2%	-
Pakistani	3,652	0.5%	8,334	1%	128%	5,010	1%	9,565	1%	91%
Sri Lankan	549	0.1%	1,093	0.1%	99%	716	0.1%	1,341	0.1%	87%
Taiwanese	5,749	1%	14,198	1%	147%	6,946	1%	16,549	1%	138%
Thai	4,060	1%	6,297	1%	55%	5,268	1%	8,531	1%	62%
Vietnamese	43,272	6%	55,636	6%	29%	49,221	5%	66,120	6%	34%
Other Asian	2,603	0.3%	2,460	0.3%	-5%	3,706	0.4%	3,029	0.3%	-18%
Other Asian, not specified	5,298	1%	6,669	1%	26%	14,860	2%	25,798	2%	74%
<b>Total Asian</b>	<b>774,533</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>978,130</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>896,110</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,165,798</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>30%</b>

The 2010 Census was the first time Bhutanese, Burmese, and Nepalese population totals were reported in decennial tabulations.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

Figure 2.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2000-2010



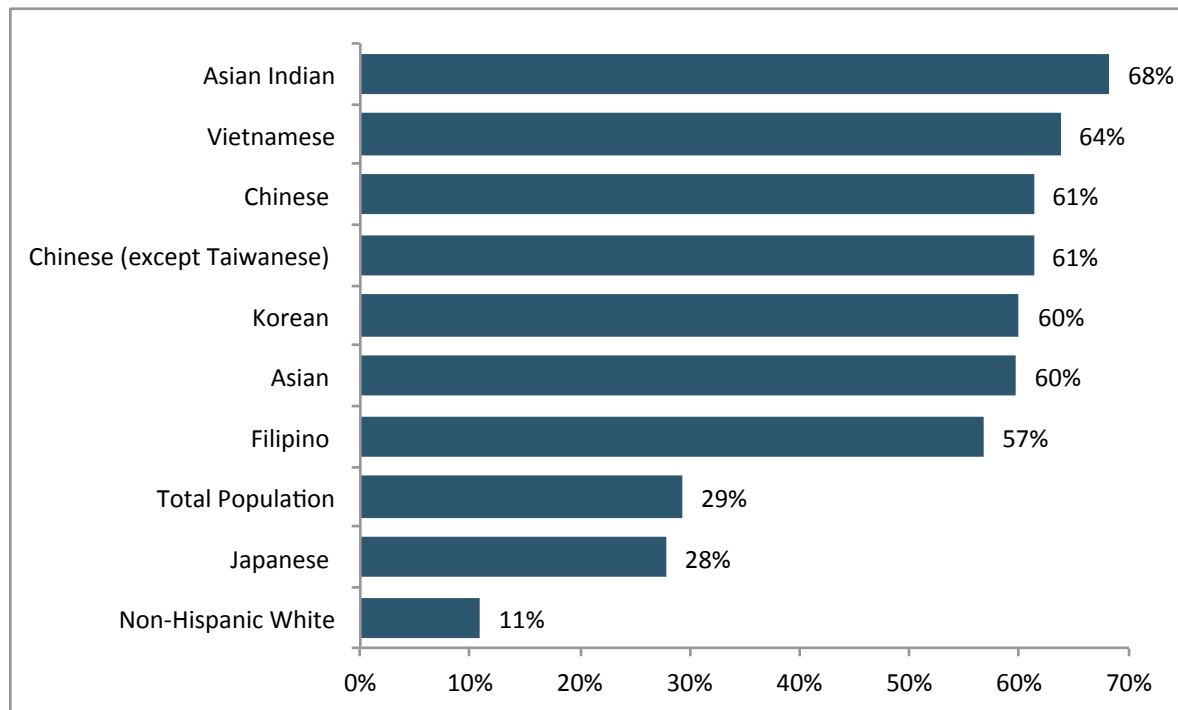
Note: Population growth percentages are for the Asian alone or in combination population.  
 Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

**Table 2.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Native-Born		Foreign-Born		Total
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	
<b>Total Population</b>	3,010,244	71%	1,249,848	29%	4,260,092
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	1,712,132	89%	209,462	11%	1,921,594
<b>Asian</b>	414,999	40%	615,641	60%	1,030,640
<b>Asian Indian</b>	36,982	32%	79,385	68%	116,367
<b>Chinese</b>	166,656	39%	264,135	61%	430,791
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	164,732	39%	260,961	61%	425,693
<b>Filipino</b>	120,501	43%	158,197	57%	278,698
<b>Japanese</b>	46,175	72%	17,823	28%	63,998
<b>Korean</b>	19,221	40%	28,873	60%	48,094
<b>Vietnamese</b>	22,575	36%	39,714	64%	62,289

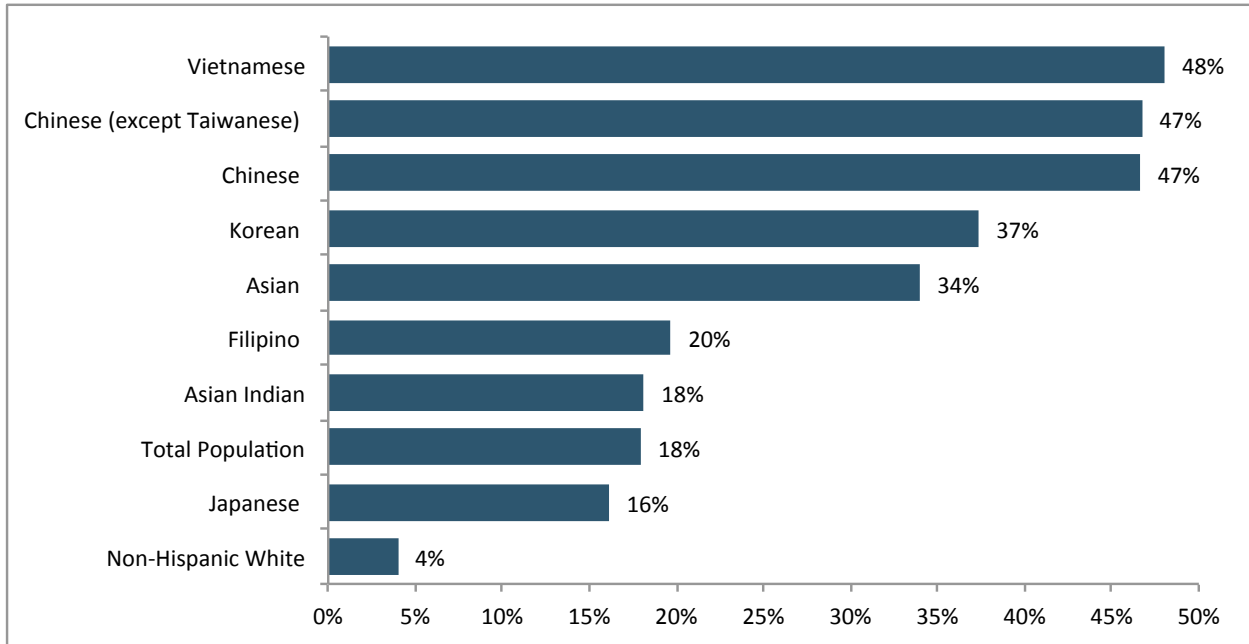
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 2.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 2.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009



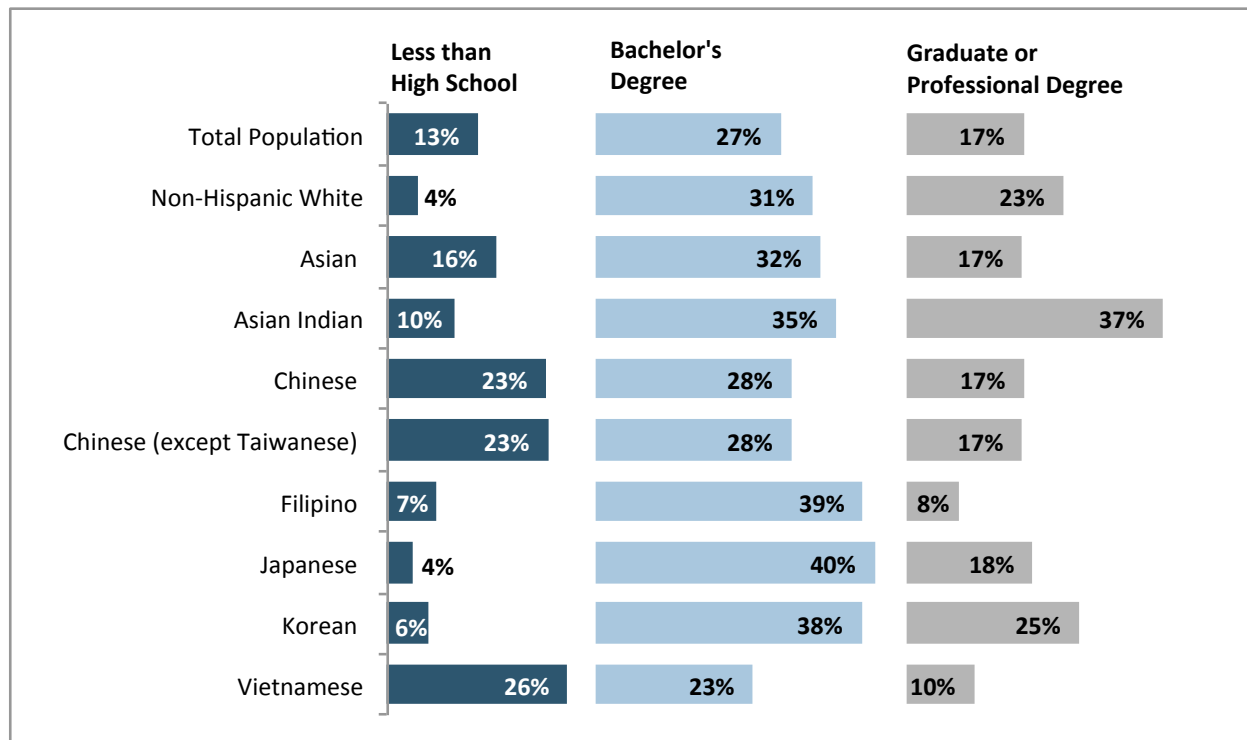
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 2.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some College or Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
<b>Total Population</b>	13%	18%	25%	27%	17%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	4%	15%	26%	31%	23%
<b>Asian</b>	16%	15%	21%	32%	17%
<b>Asian Indian</b>	10%	9%	10%	35%	37%
<b>Chinese</b>	23%	15%	17%	28%	17%
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	23%	15%	17%	28%	17%
<b>Filipino</b>	7%	16%	31%	39%	8%
<b>Japanese</b>	4%	15%	23%	40%	18%
<b>Korean</b>	6%	14%	17%	38%	25%
<b>Vietnamese</b>	26%	19%	23%	23%	10%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 2.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009**



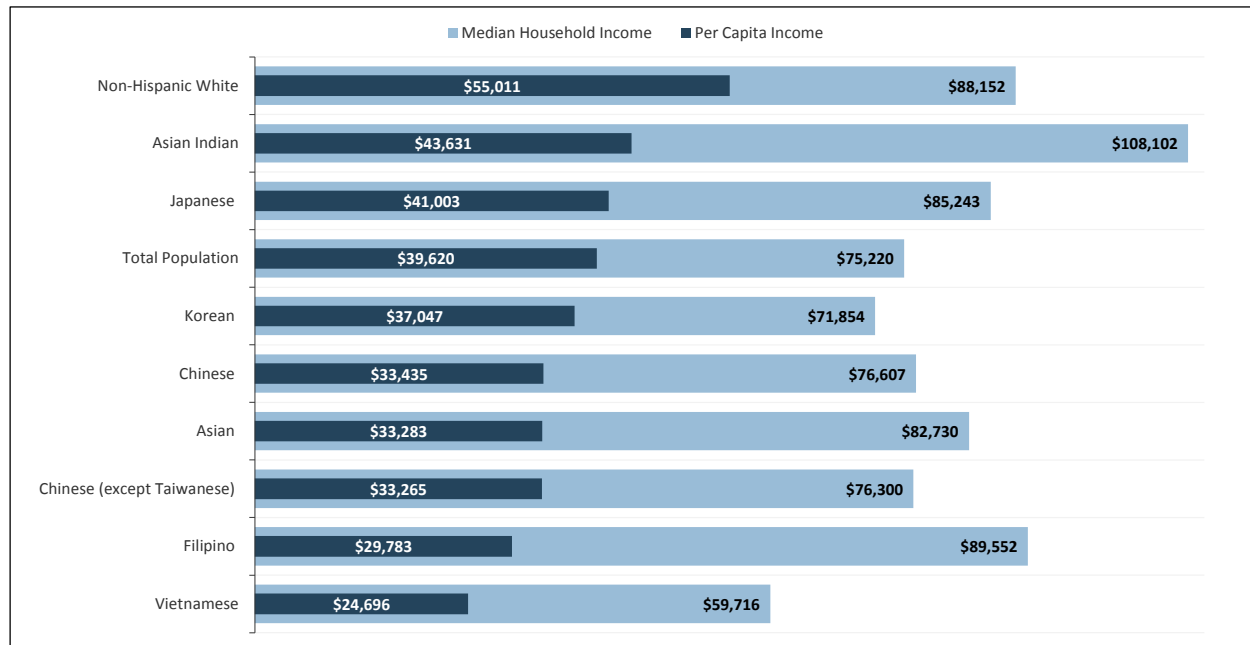
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 2.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Household Size
<b>Total Population</b>	\$75,220	\$39,620	2.7
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	\$88,152	\$55,011	2.3
<b>Asian</b>	\$82,730	\$33,283	3.1
<b>Asian Indian</b>	\$108,102	\$43,631	3.1
<b>Chinese</b>	\$76,607	\$33,435	3.0
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	\$76,300	\$33,265	3.0
<b>Filipino</b>	\$89,552	\$29,783	3.6
<b>Japanese</b>	\$85,243	\$41,003	2.4
<b>Korean</b>	\$71,854	\$37,047	2.6
<b>Vietnamese</b>	\$59,716	\$24,696	3.5

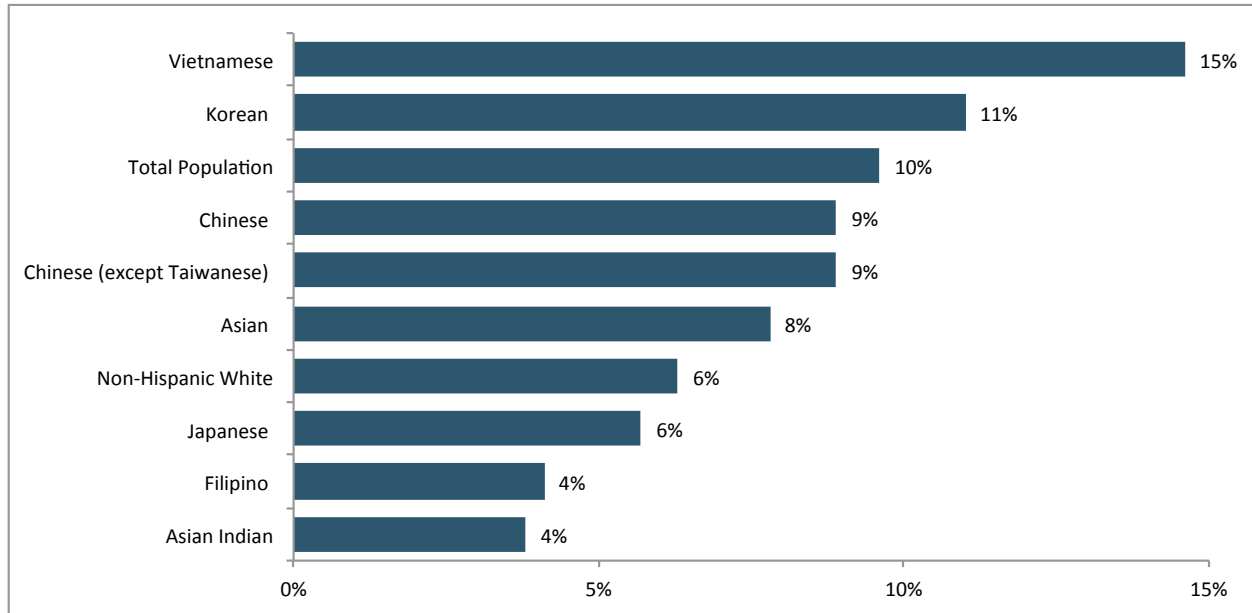
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 2.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 2.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009



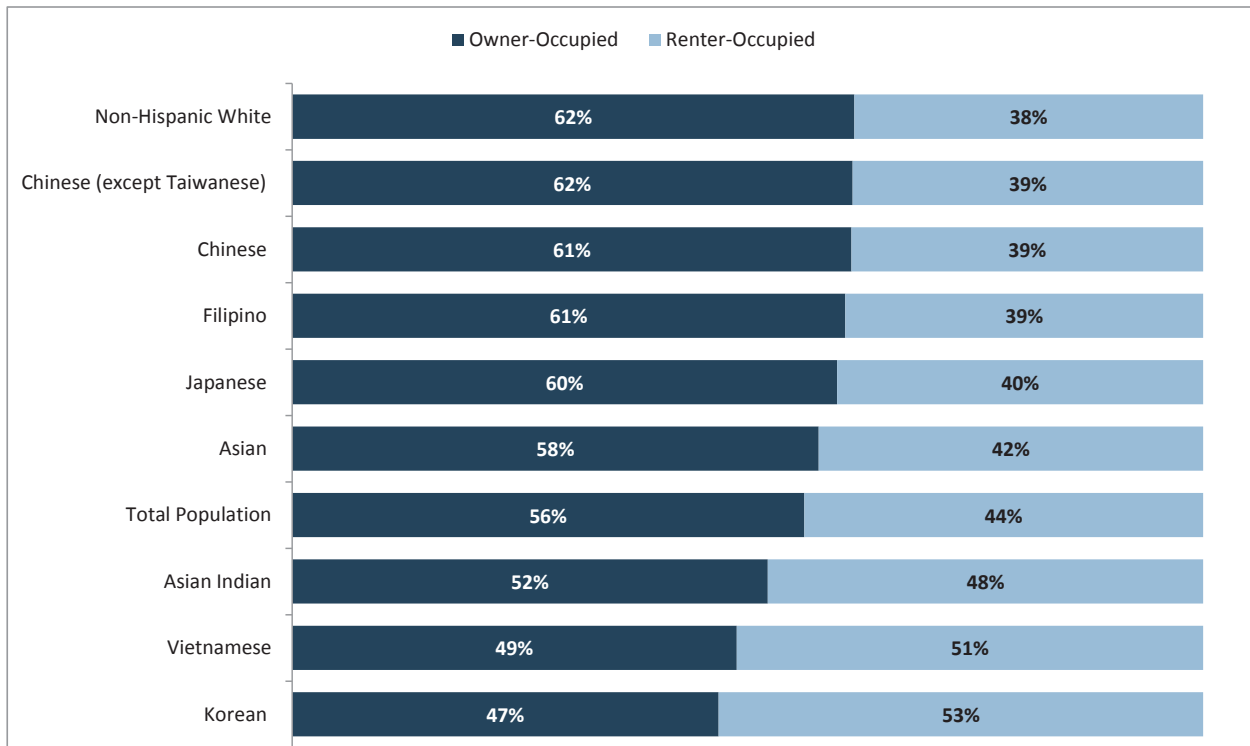
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Table 2.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009

	Social Security income	Cash Public Assistance Income	Retirement income
<b>Total Population</b>	23%	2%	16%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	26%	1%	19%
<b>Asian</b>	20%	2%	10%
<b>Asian Indian</b>	8%	2%	4%
<b>Chinese</b>	23%	2%	10%
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	23%	2%	10%
<b>Filipino</b>	23%	2%	15%
<b>Japanese</b>	24%	2%	17%
<b>Korean</b>	14%	2%	5%
<b>Vietnamese</b>	13%	4%	5%

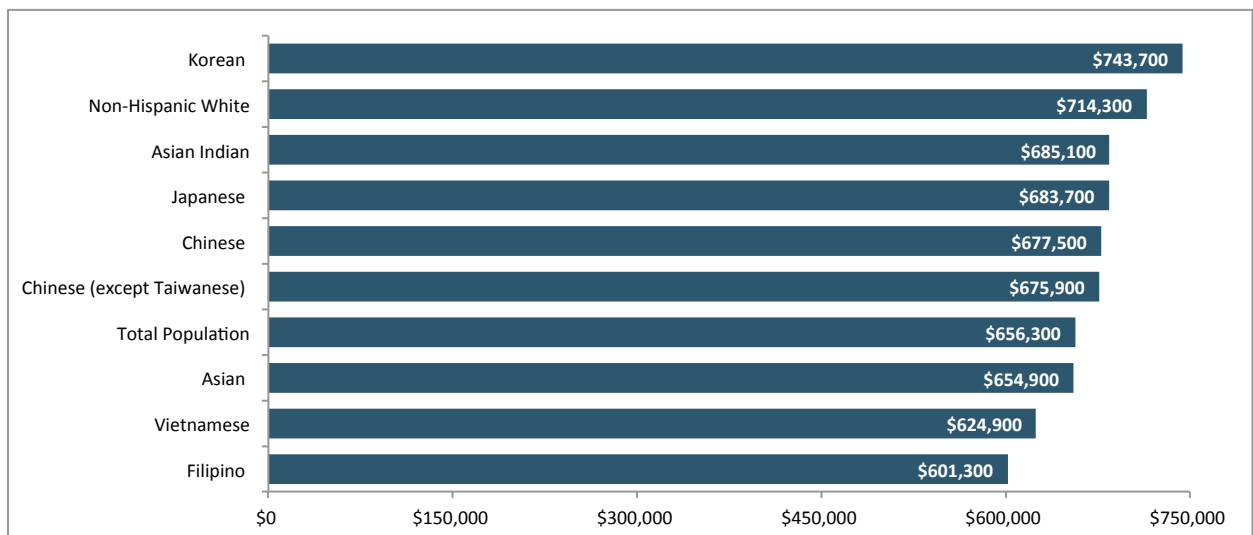
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 2.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

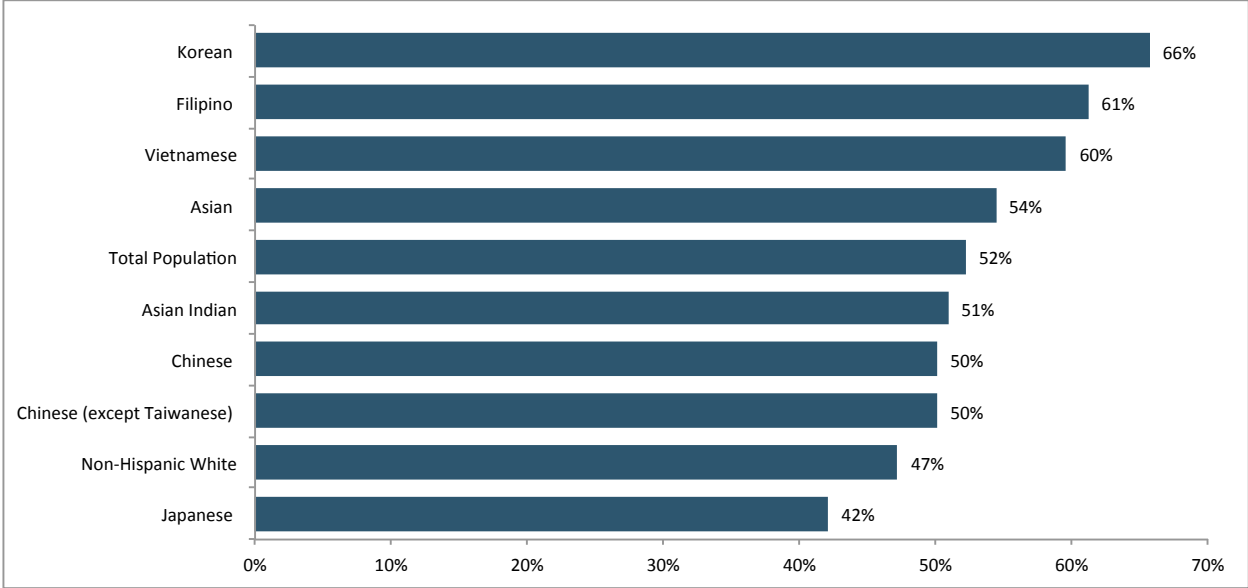
**Figure 2.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.



Figure 2.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Francisco CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

## PART III Stockton, CA METRO AREA

Table 3.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, Stockton CA MSA, 2000-2010

	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Population	2010	% of Total Population	
American Indian and Alaska Native	6,377	1%	7,196	1%	13%
Asian	64,283	11%	98,472	14%	53%
Black or African American	37,689	7%	51,744	8%	37%
Hispanic or Latino	172,073	31%	266,341	39%	55%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,955	0.3%	3,758	1%	92%
Non-Hispanic White	267,002	47%	245,919	36%	-8%
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>563,598</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>685,306</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>22%</b>

Note: All numbers are for the race alone category. Hispanics can be of any race.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

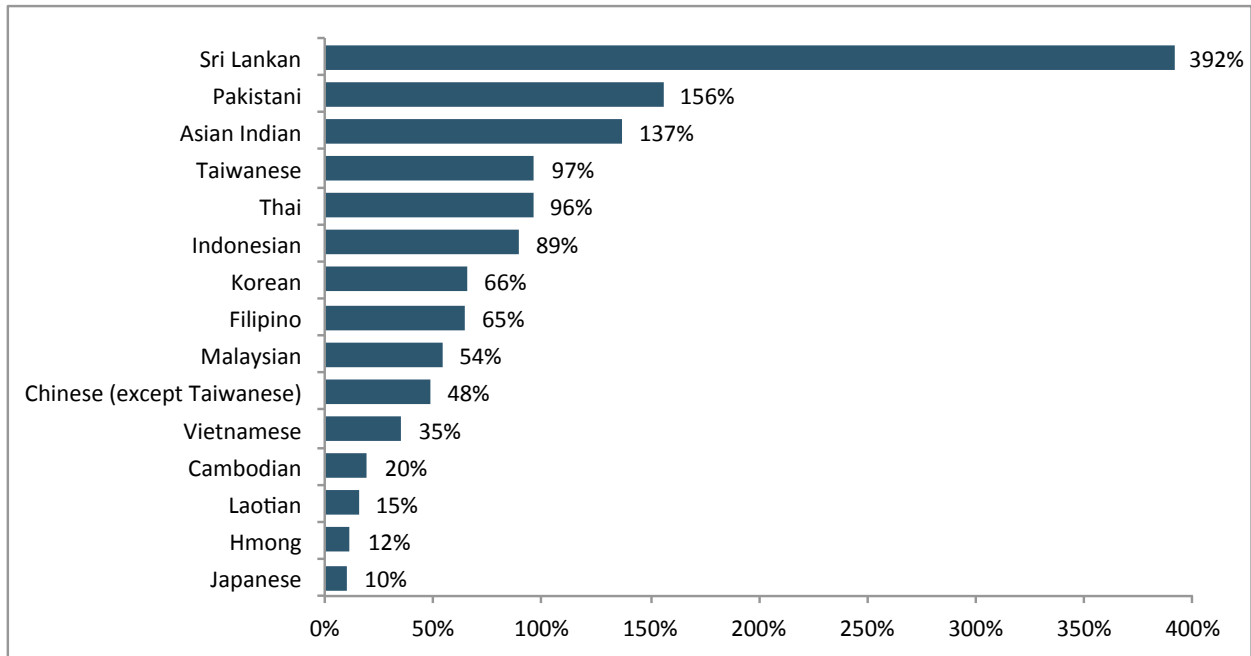
Table 3.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2000-2010

	Asian Alone					Asian Alone or in Combination				
	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian		Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian	
Asian Indian	5,111	8%	12,951	14%	153%	6,195	8%	14,676	12%	137%
Bangladeshi	0	0.0%	21	0.0%	-	0	0.0%	24	0.0%	-
Bhutanese	-	-	0	0.0%	-	-	-	0	0.0%	-
Burmese	-	-	116	0.1%	-	-	-	149	0.1%	-
Cambodian	9,313	15%	11,119	12%	19%	10,480	13%	12,557	10%	20%
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	5,386	9%	7,633	8%	42%	6,879	9%	10,204	8%	48%
Filipino	21,650	34%	35,476	37%	64%	28,214	36%	46,447	38%	65%
Hmong	5,653	9%	6,651	7%	18%	6,231	8%	6,968	6%	12%
Indonesian	62	0.1%	116	0.1%	87%	148	0.2%	280	0.2%	89%
Japanese	3,153	5%	2,894	3%	-8%	4,668	6%	5,143	4%	10%
Korean	796	1%	1,289	1%	62%	1,150	1%	1,904	2%	66%
Laotian	3,054	5%	3,500	4%	15%	3,700	5%	4,266	4%	15%
Malaysian	12	0.0%	19	0.0%	58%	26	0.0%	40	0.0%	54%
Nepalese	-	-	50	0.1%	-	-	-	50	0.0%	-
Pakistani	1,171	2%	4,147	4%	254%	1,773	2%	4,533	4%	156%
Sri Lankan	9	0.0%	48	0.1%	433%	12	0.0%	59	0.0%	392%
Taiwanese	92	0.1%	175	0.2%	90%	115	0.1%	226	0.2%	97%
Thai	178	0.3%	284	0.3%	60%	302	0.4%	591	0.5%	96%
Vietnamese	6,032	10%	7,812	8%	30%	6,407	8%	8,674	7%	35%
Other Asian	32	0.1%	12	0.0%	-63%	71	0.1%	41	0.0%	-42%
Other Asian, not specified	1,136	2%	1,552	2%	37%	2,320	3%	3,826	3%	65%
<b>Total Asian</b>	<b>62,840</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>95,865</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>78,691</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>120,658</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>53%</b>

The 2010 Census was the first time Bhutanese, Burmese, and Nepalese population totals were reported in decennial tabulations.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

Figure 3.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2000-2010



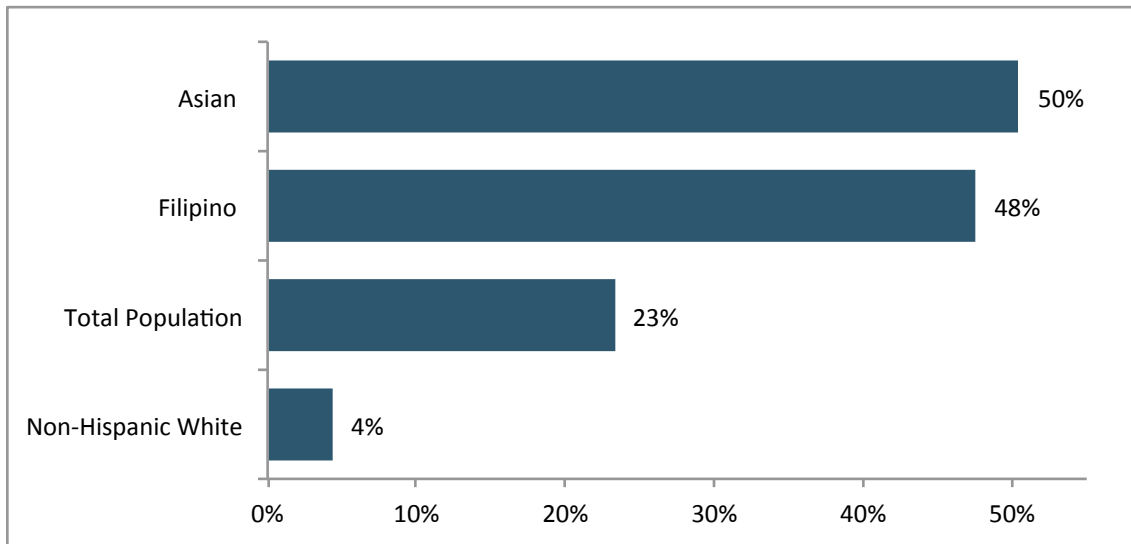
Note: Population growth percentages are for the Asian alone or in combination population.  
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

**Table 3.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Native-Born		Foreign-Born	
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total
<b>Total Population</b>	513,836	77%	155,784	23%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	260,830	96%	11,890	4%
<b>Asian</b>	52,167	50%	53,107	50%
<b>Filipino</b>	21,286	52%	19,267	48%

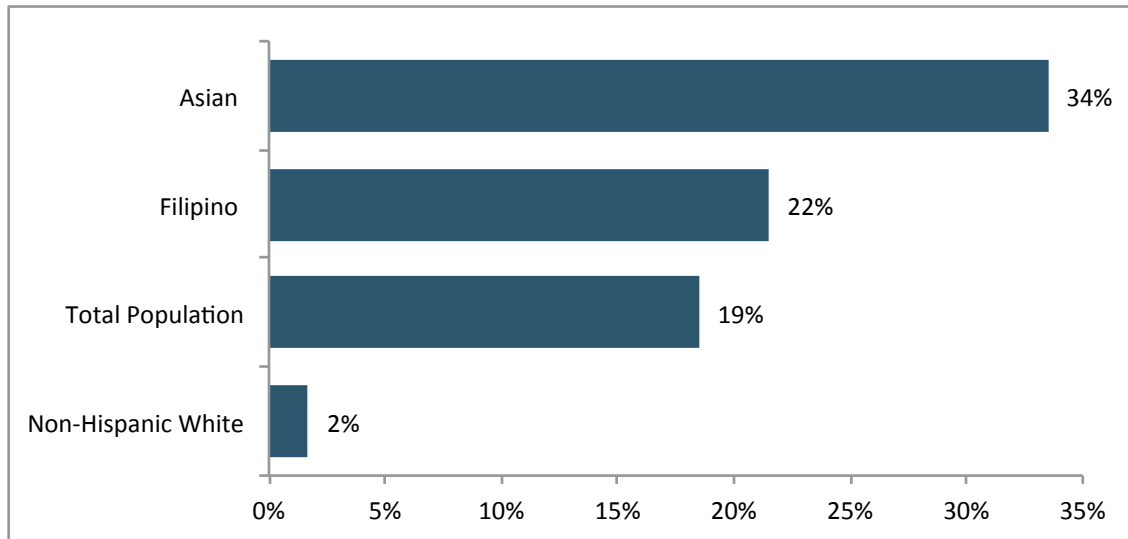
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 3.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 3.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**



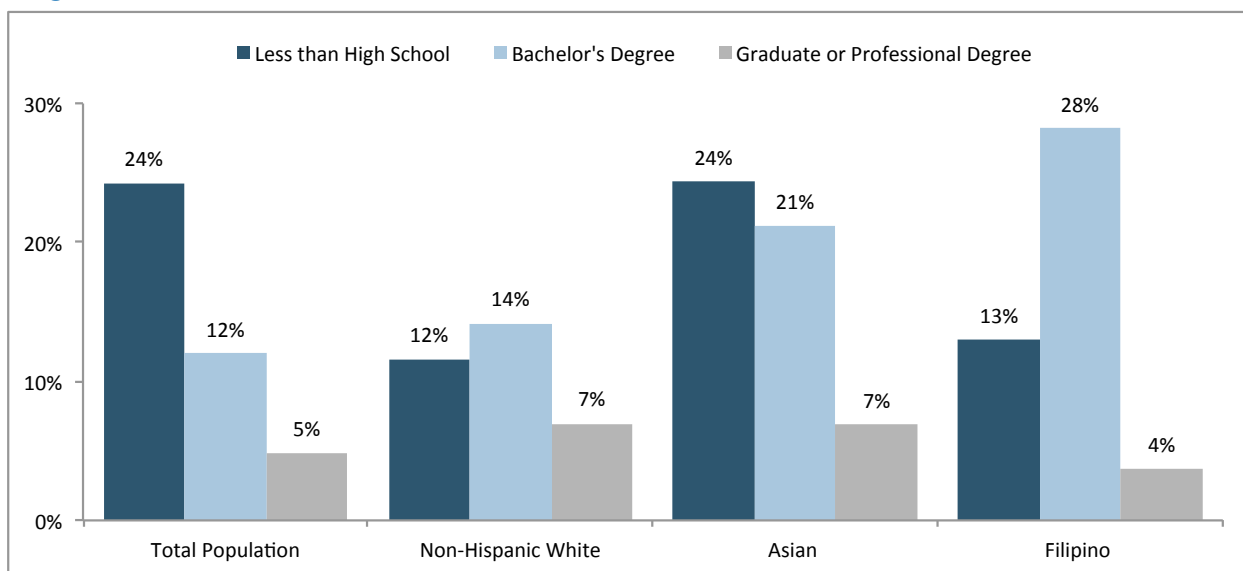
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 3.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some College or Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
<b>Total Population</b>	24%	27%	32%	12%	5%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	12%	29%	38%	14%	7%
<b>Asian</b>	24%	22%	26%	21%	7%
<b>Filipino</b>	13%	24%	31%	28%	4%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 3.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**



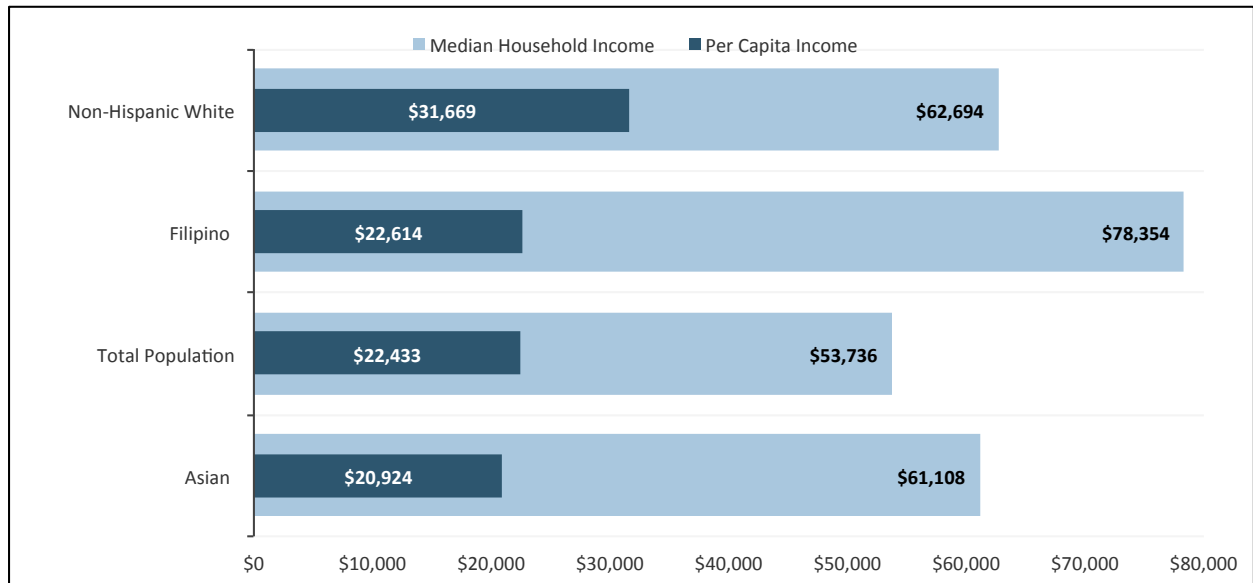
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 3.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Household Size
<b>Total Population</b>	\$53,736	\$22,433	3.1
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	\$62,694	\$31,669	2.6
<b>Asian</b>	\$61,108	\$20,924	3.7
<b>Filipino</b>	\$78,354	\$22,614	3.7

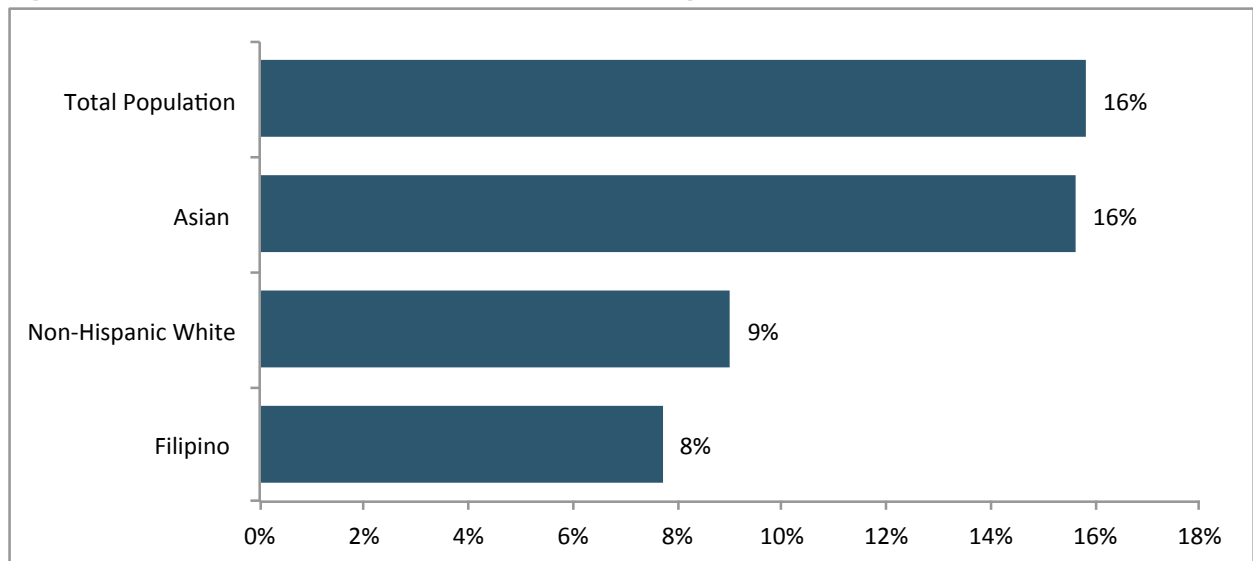
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 3.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 3.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**



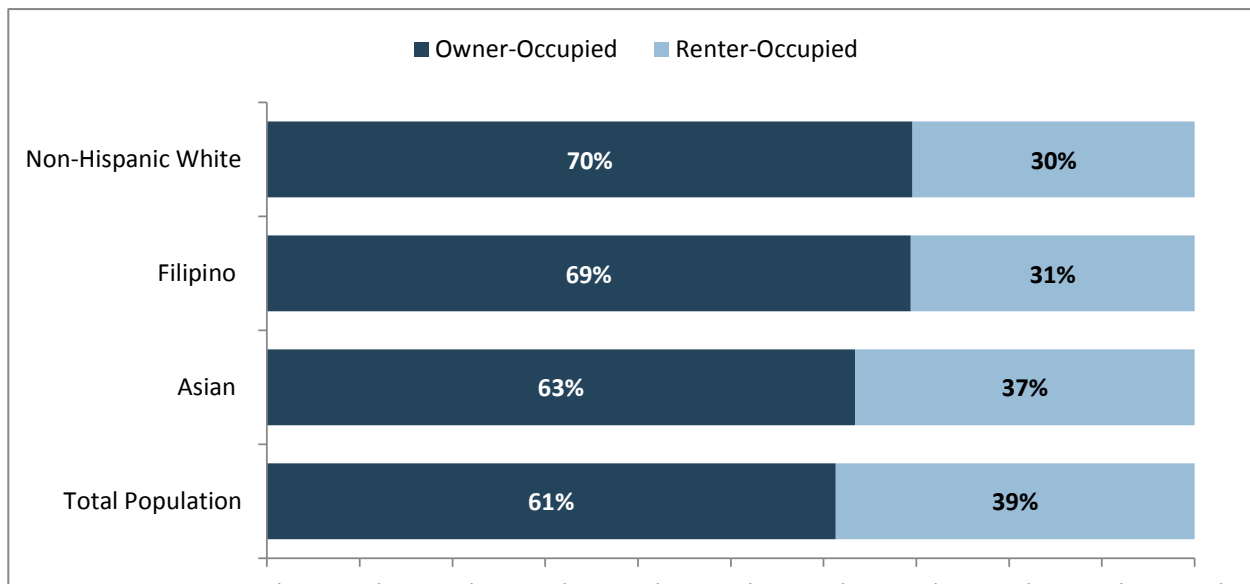
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 3.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Social Security Income	Cash Public Assistance Income	Retirement Income
<b>Total Population</b>	25%	5%	17%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	30%	3%	22%
<b>Asian</b>	24%	8%	12%
<b>Filipino</b>	23%	5%	14%

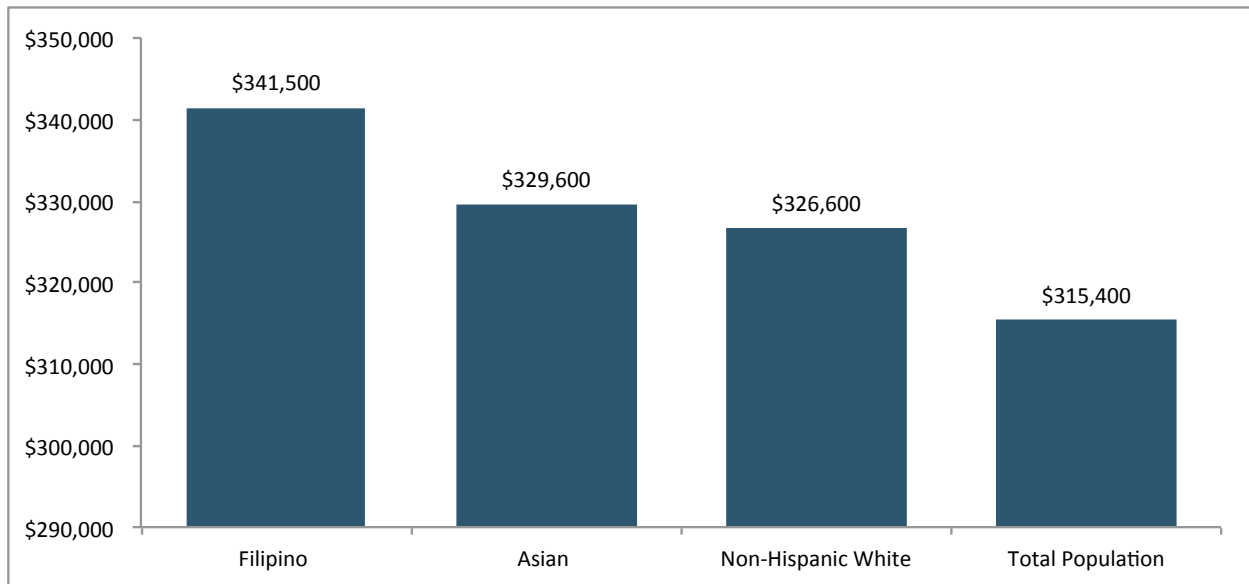
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 3.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009**



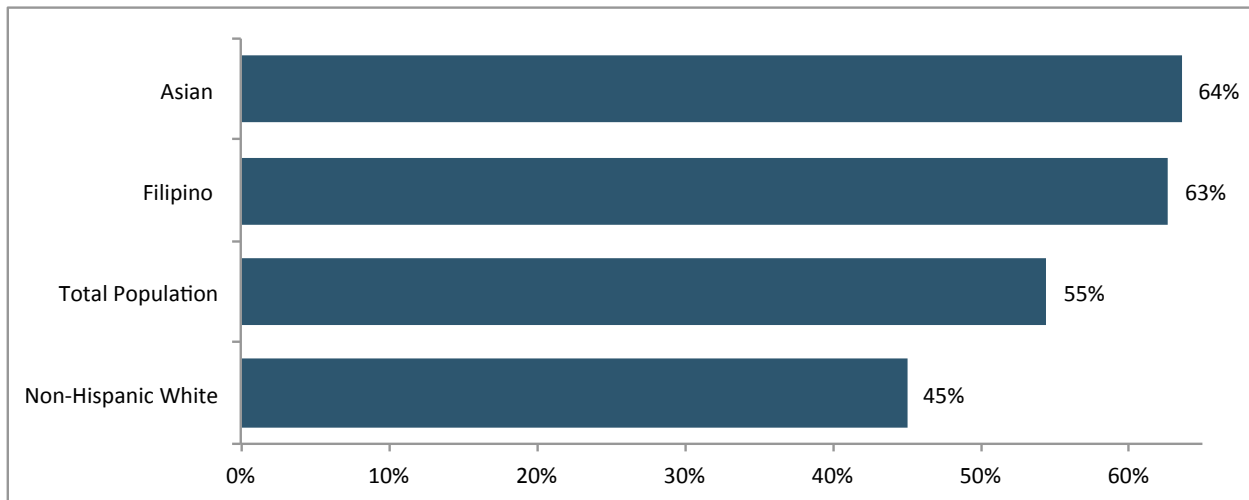
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 3.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 3.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Stockton CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.



## PART IV San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA METRO AREA

Table 4.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, San Diego CA MSA, 2000-2010

	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Population	Number	% of Total Population	
American Indian and Alaska Native	24,337	1%	26,340	1%	8%
Asian	249,802	9%	336,091	11%	35%
Black or African American	161,480	6%	158,213	5%	-2%
Hispanic or Latino	750,965	27%	991,348	32%	32%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	13,561	0.5%	15,337	0.5%	13%
Non-Hispanic White	1,548,833	55%	1,500,047	48%	-3%
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>2,813,833</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,095,313</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>10%</b>

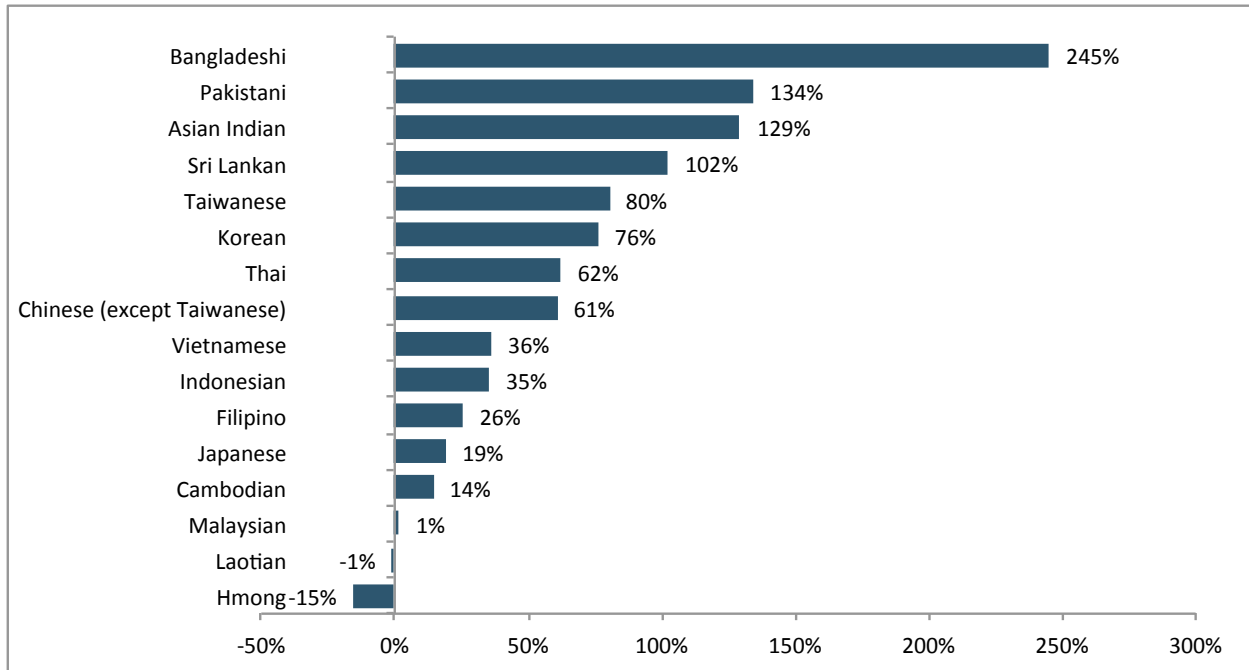
Note: All numbers are for the race alone category. Hispanics can be of any race.  
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

Table 4.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2000-2010

	Asian Alone					Asian Alone or in Combination				
	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian		Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian	
Asian Indian	10,148	4%	24,306	7%	140%	12,145	4%	27,854	7%	129%
Bangladeshi	102	0.0%	348	0.1%	241%	117	0.0%	404	0.1%	245%
Bhutanese	-	-	82	0.0%	-	-	-	83	0.0%	-
Burmese	-	-	986	0.3%	-	-	-	1,077	0.3%	-
Cambodian	4,314	2%	4,924	2%	14%	5,213	2%	5,963	1%	14%
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	28,581	12%	45,138	14%	58%	36,660	12%	58,962	14%	61%
Filipino	121,147	50%	146,618	45%	21%	145,132	48%	182,248	43%	26%
Hmong	1,441	1%	1,269	0.4%	-12%	1,636	1%	1,388	0.3%	-15%
Indonesian	589	0.2%	837	0.3%	42%	1,254	0.4%	1,699	0.4%	35%
Japanese	18,649	8%	18,687	6%	0.2%	29,028	10%	34,574	8%	19%
Korean	12,004	5%	20,738	6%	73%	14,404	5%	25,387	6%	76%
Laotian	7,002	3%	6,859	2%	-2%	8,149	3%	8,079	2%	-1%
Malaysian	127	0.1%	161	0.0%	27%	478	0.2%	485	0.1%	1%
Nepalese	-	-	193	0.1%	-	-	-	222	0.1%	-
Pakistani	522	0.2%	1,435	0.4%	175%	770	0.3%	1,803	0.4%	134%
Sri Lankan	167	0.1%	350	0.1%	110%	223	0.1%	451	0.1%	102%
Taiwanese	2,169	1%	4,008	1%	85%	2,618	1%	4,722	1%	80%
Thai	1,584	1%	2,459	1%	55%	2,345	1%	3,806	1%	62%
Vietnamese	33,504	14%	44,202	14%	32%	36,512	12%	49,764	12%	36%
Other Asian	256	0.1%	161	0.0%	-37%	574	0.2%	387	0.1%	-33%
Other Asian, not specified	2,256	1%	3,595	1%	59%	5,946	2%	12,410	3%	109%
<b>Total Asian</b>	<b>244,562</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>327,356</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>303,204</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>421,768</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>39%</b>

The 2010 Census was the first time Bhutanese, Burmese, and Nepalese population totals were reported in decennial tabulations.  
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

Figure 4.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2000-2010



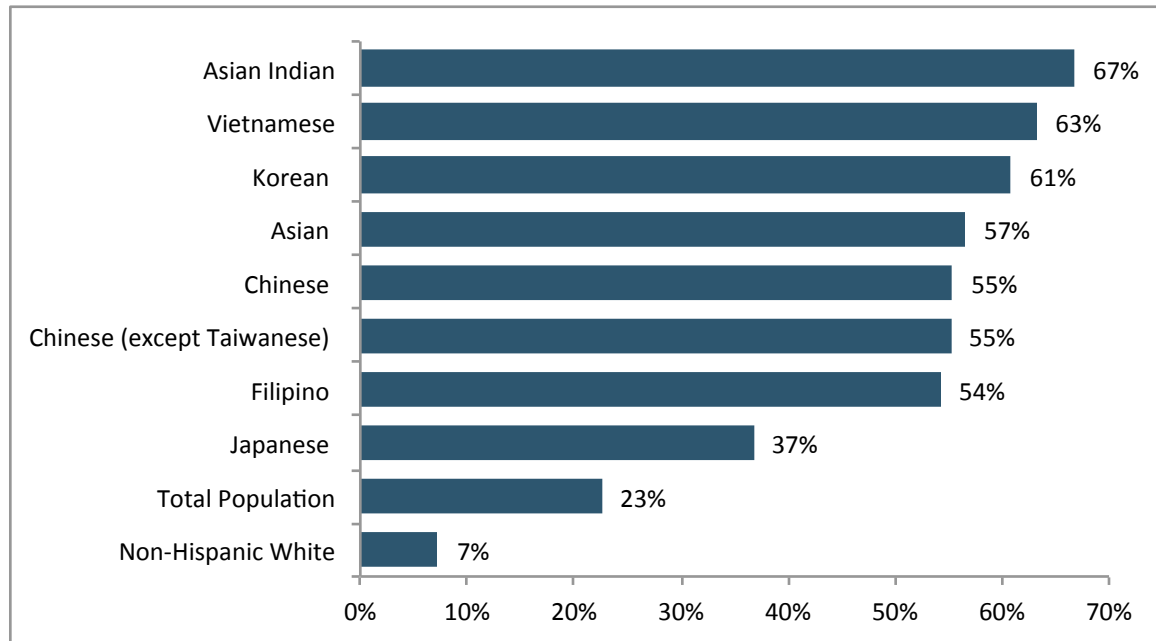
Note: Population growth percentages are for the Asian alone or in combination population.  
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

**Table 4.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Native-Born		Foreign-Born		Total
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	
<b>Total Population</b>	2,335,980	77%	680,261	23%	3,016,241
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	1,482,627	93%	114,688	7%	1,597,315
<b>Asian</b>	155,387	43%	202,479	57%	357,866
<b>Asian Indian</b>	7,601	33%	15,278	67%	22,879
<b>Chinese</b>	26,016	45%	32,305	55%	58,321
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	25,173	45%	30,991	55%	56,164
<b>Filipino</b>	74,608	46%	88,431	54%	163,039
<b>Japanese</b>	18,629	63%	10,806	37%	29,435
<b>Korean</b>	8,864	39%	13,784	61%	22,648
<b>Vietnamese</b>	16,958	37%	29,192	63%	46,150

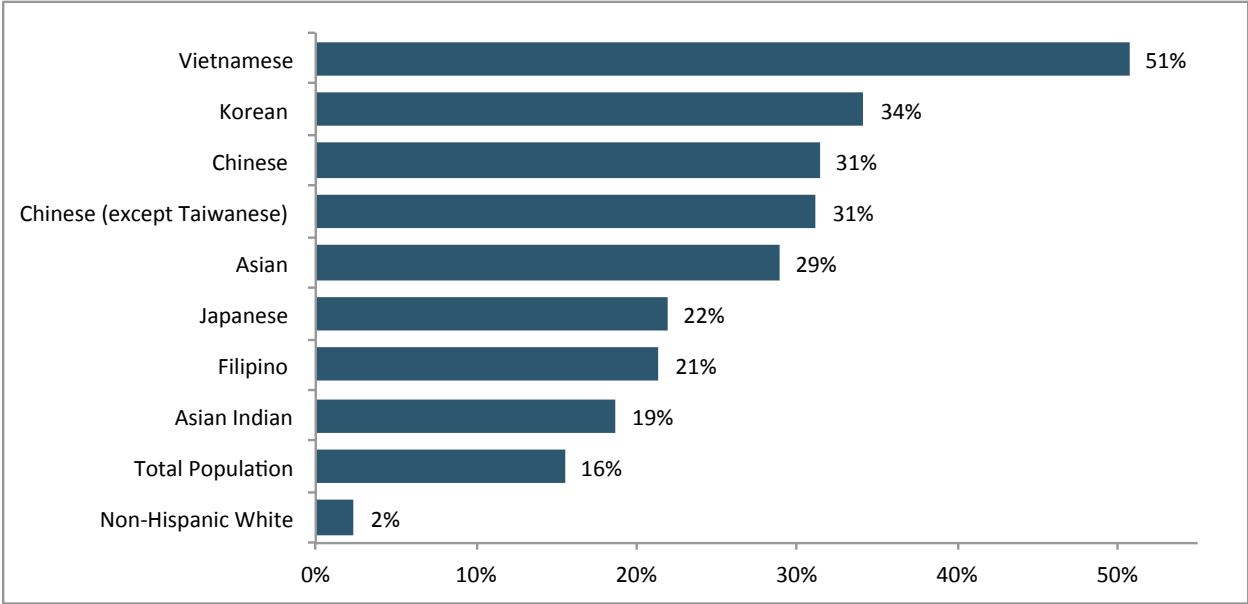
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 4.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 4.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009



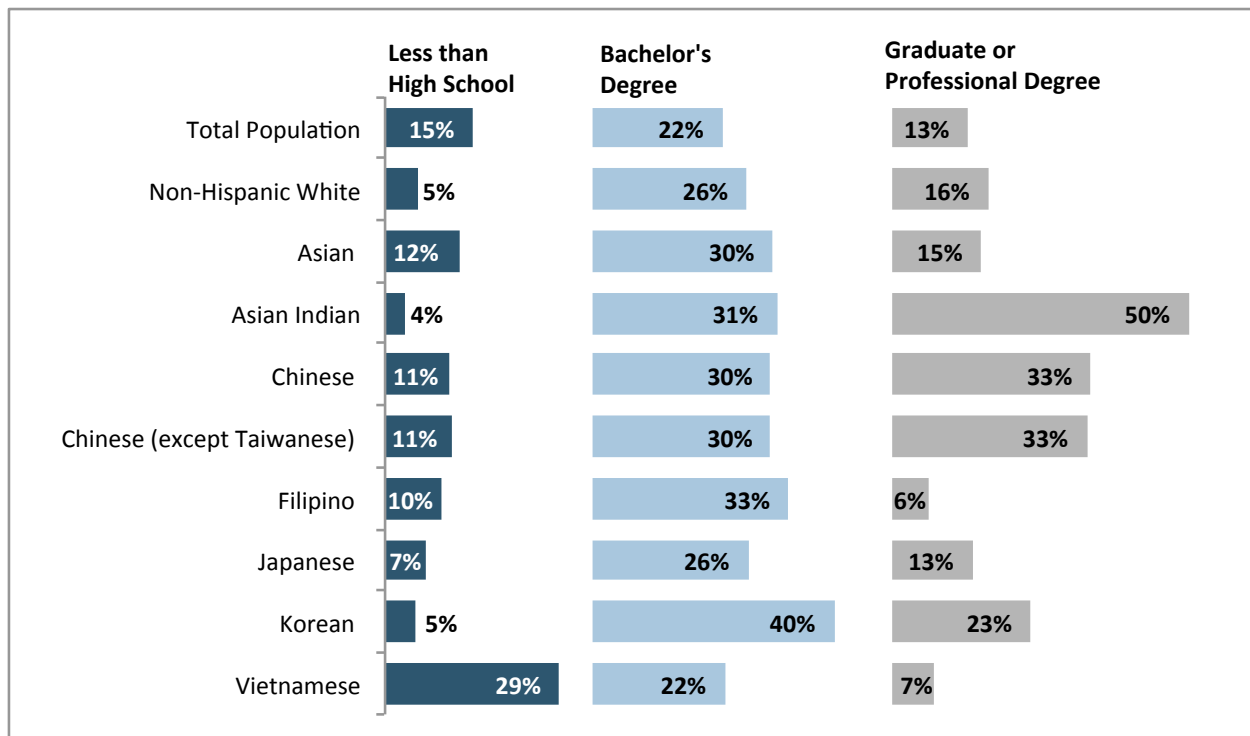
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 4.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some College or Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
<b>Total Population</b>	15%	20%	31%	22%	13%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	5%	19%	34%	26%	16%
<b>Asian</b>	12%	16%	27%	30%	15%
<b>Asian Indian</b>	4%	6%	10%	31%	50%
<b>Chinese</b>	11%	9%	17%	30%	33%
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	11%	9%	17%	30%	33%
<b>Filipino</b>	10%	17%	35%	33%	6%
<b>Japanese</b>	7%	20%	33%	26%	13%
<b>Korean</b>	5%	10%	21%	40%	23%
<b>Vietnamese</b>	29%	19%	23%	22%	7%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 4.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**



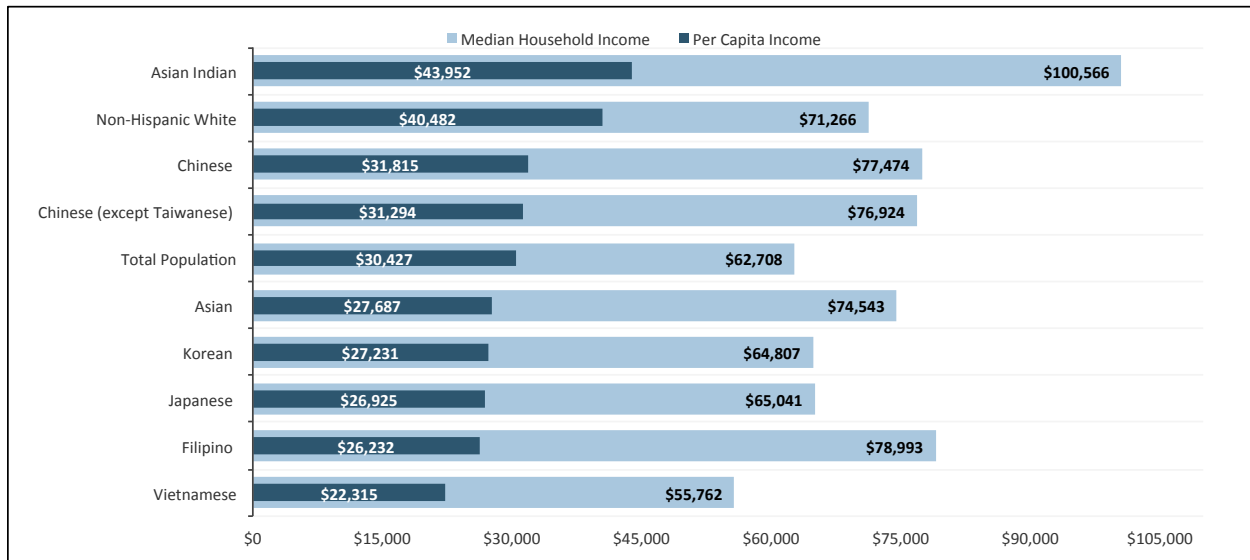
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 4.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Household Size
<b>Total Population</b>	\$62,708	\$30,427	2.8
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	\$71,266	\$40,482	2.4
<b>Asian</b>	\$74,543	\$27,687	3.2
<b>Asian Indian</b>	\$100,566	\$43,952	2.7
<b>Chinese</b>	\$77,474	\$31,815	2.8
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	\$76,924	\$31,294	2.9
<b>Filipino</b>	\$78,993	\$26,232	3.4
<b>Japanese</b>	\$65,041	\$26,925	2.4
<b>Korean</b>	\$64,807	\$27,231	2.9
<b>Vietnamese</b>	\$55,762	\$22,315	3.5

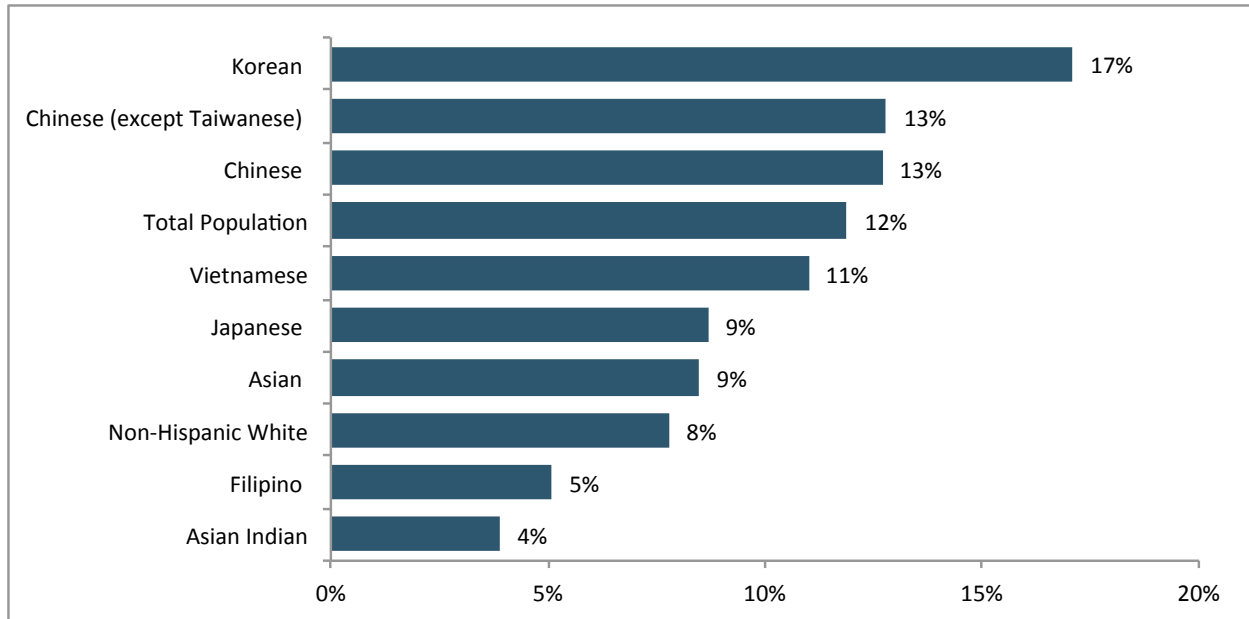
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 4.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 4.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**



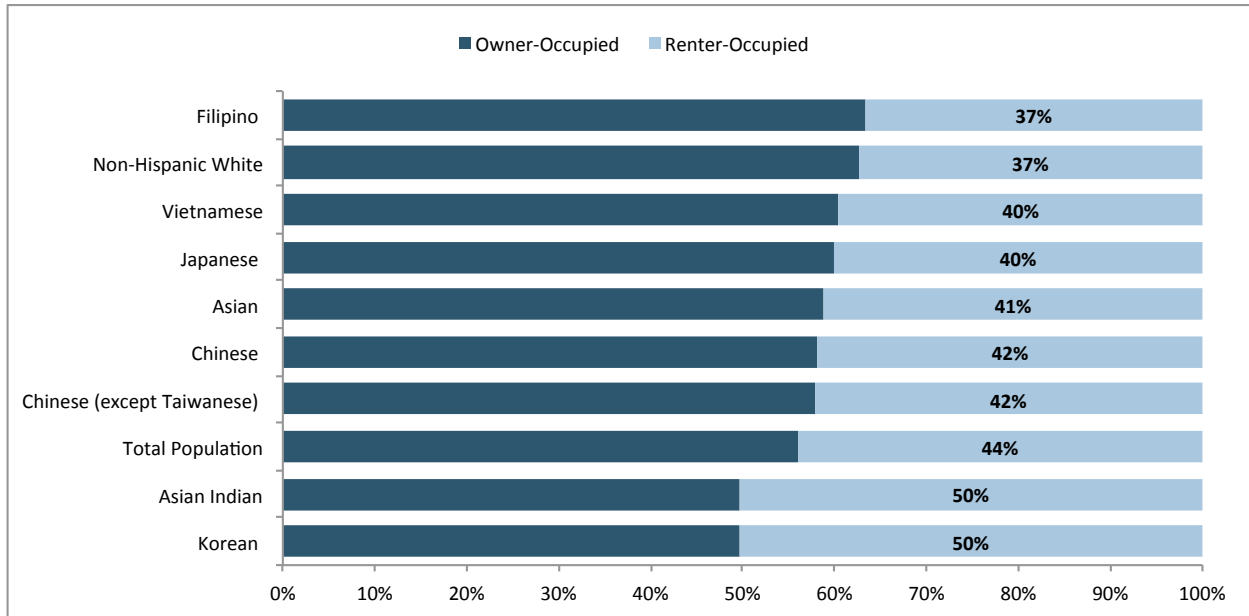
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 4.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Social Security Income	Cash Public Assistance Income	Retirement Income
<b>Total Population</b>	23%	2%	17%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	28%	2%	21%
<b>Asian</b>	19%	2%	15%
<b>Asian Indian</b>	9%	-	5%
<b>Chinese</b>	12%	1%	8%
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	12%	1%	7%
<b>Filipino</b>	23%	2%	23%
<b>Japanese</b>	26%	2%	18%
<b>Korean</b>	12%	2%	7%
<b>Vietnamese</b>	18%	3%	6%

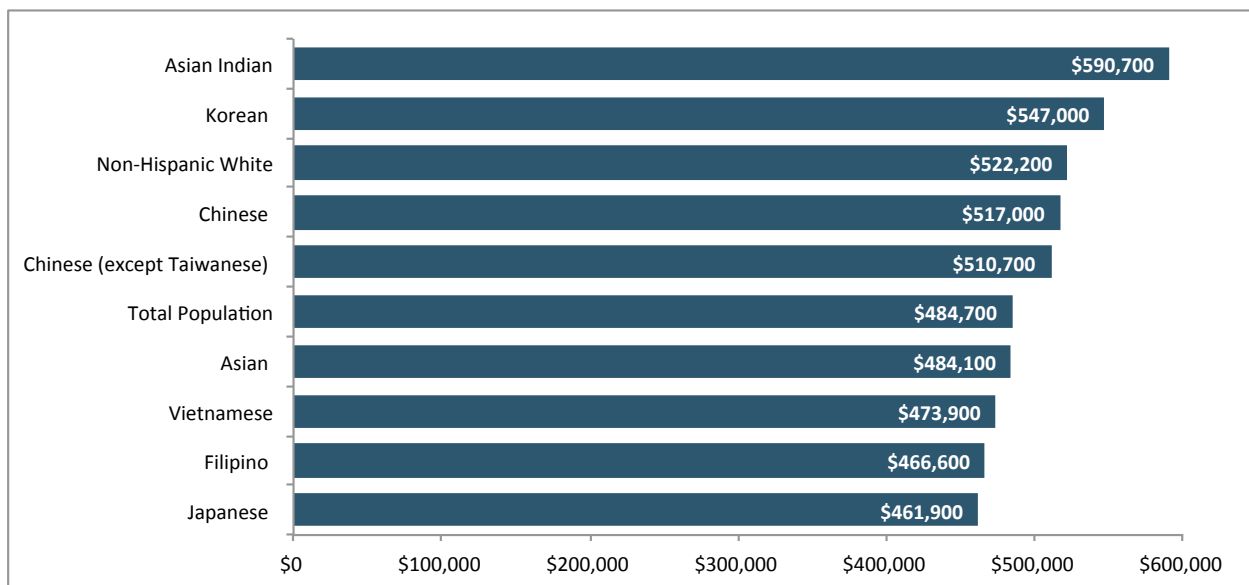
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 4.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

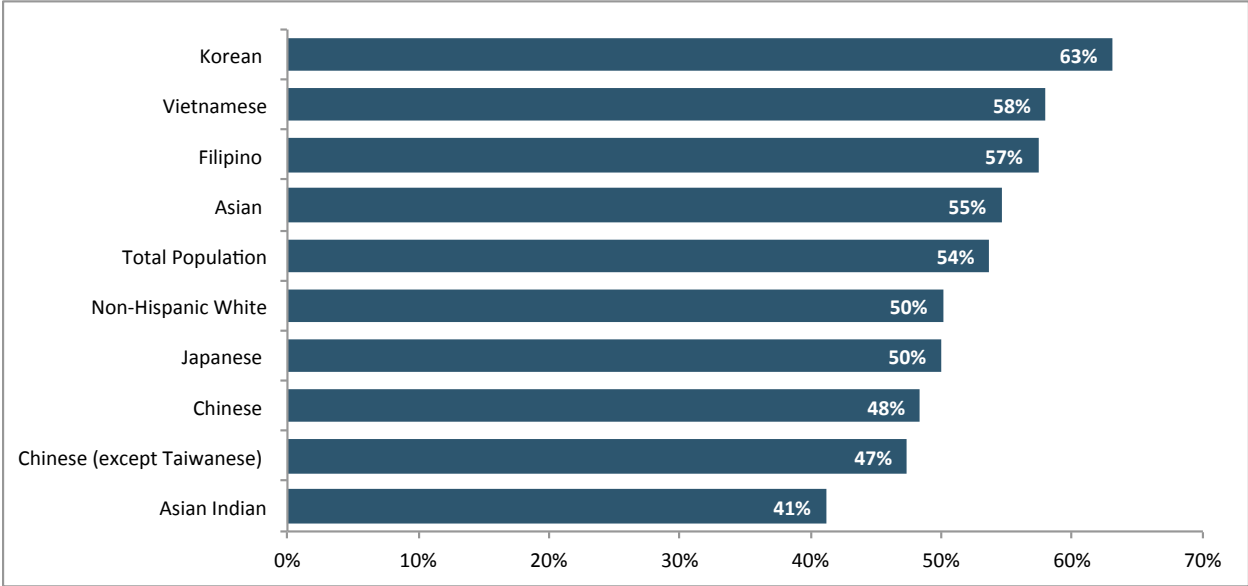
**Figure 4.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.



Figure 4.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, San Diego CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

## PART V Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA METRO AREA

**Table 5.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, Sacramento CA MSA, 2000-2010**

	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Population	Number	% of Total Population	
American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	19,077	1%	21,603	1%	13%
Asian Alone	162,158	9%	255,995	12%	58%
Black or African American alone	128,073	7%	158,426	7%	24%
Hispanic or Latino	278,182	15%	433,734	20%	56%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	8,366	0.5%	15,840	1%	89%
Non-Hispanic White	1,144,558	64%	1,197,389	56%	5%
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>1,796,857</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,149,127</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>20%</b>

Note: All numbers are for the race alone category. Hispanics can be of any race.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

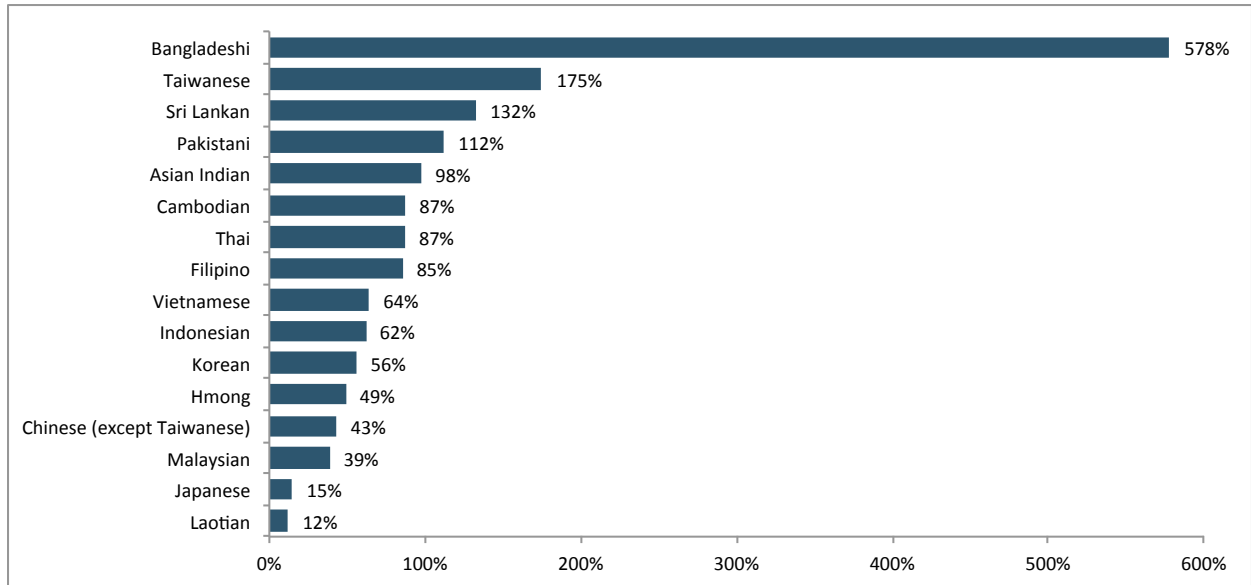
**Table 5.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2000-2010**

	Asian Alone					Asian Alone or in Combination				
	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian		Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian	
Asian Indian	16,992	11%	35,913	14%	111%	21,366	11%	42,231	13%	98%
Bangladeshi	38	0.0%	340	0.1%	795%	54	0.0%	366	0.1%	578%
Bhutanese	-	-	168	0.1%	-	-	-	179	0.1%	-
Burmese	-	-	248	0.1%	-	-	-	339	0.1%	-
Cambodian	1,336	1%	2,473	1%	85%	1,702	1%	3,188	1%	87%
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	37,893	24%	51,570	21%	36%	44,475	22%	63,711	20%	43%
Filipino	29,181	18%	53,159	21%	82%	39,826	20%	73,866	23%	85%
Hmong	16,261	10%	25,794	10%	59%	18,121	9%	26,996	8%	49%
Indonesian	380	0.2%	718	0.3%	89%	799	0.4%	1,293	0.4%	62%
Japanese	15,543	10%	14,707	6%	-5%	23,229	12%	26,698	8%	15%
Korean	6,879	4%	9,914	4%	44%	8,570	4%	13,372	4%	56%
Laotian	9,814	6%	11,127	4%	13%	11,360	6%	12,758	4%	12%
Malaysian	111	0.1%	151	0.1%	36%	181	0.1%	251	0.1%	39%
Nepalese	-	-	539	0.2%	-	-	-	623	0.2%	-
Pakistani	1,912	1%	5,008	2%	162%	2,612	1%	5,532	2%	112%
Sri Lankan	204	0.1%	450	0.2%	121%	223	0.1%	518	0.2%	132%
Taiwanese	535	0.3%	1,580	1%	195%	701	0.4%	1,927	1%	175%
Thai	961	1%	1,584	1%	65%	1,533	1%	2,867	1%	87%
Vietnamese	18,170	11%	28,672	12%	58%	19,929	10%	32,735	10%	64%
Other Asian	182	0.1%	362	0.1%	99%	404	0.2%	498	0.2%	23%
Other Asian, not specified	1,701	1%	3,752	2%	121%	4,053	2%	9,591	3%	137%
<b>Total Asian</b>	<b>158,093</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>248,229</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>199,138</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>319,539</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>60%</b>

The 2010 Census was the first time Bhutanese, Burmese, and Nepalese population totals were reported in decennial tabulations.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

Figure 5.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2000-2010



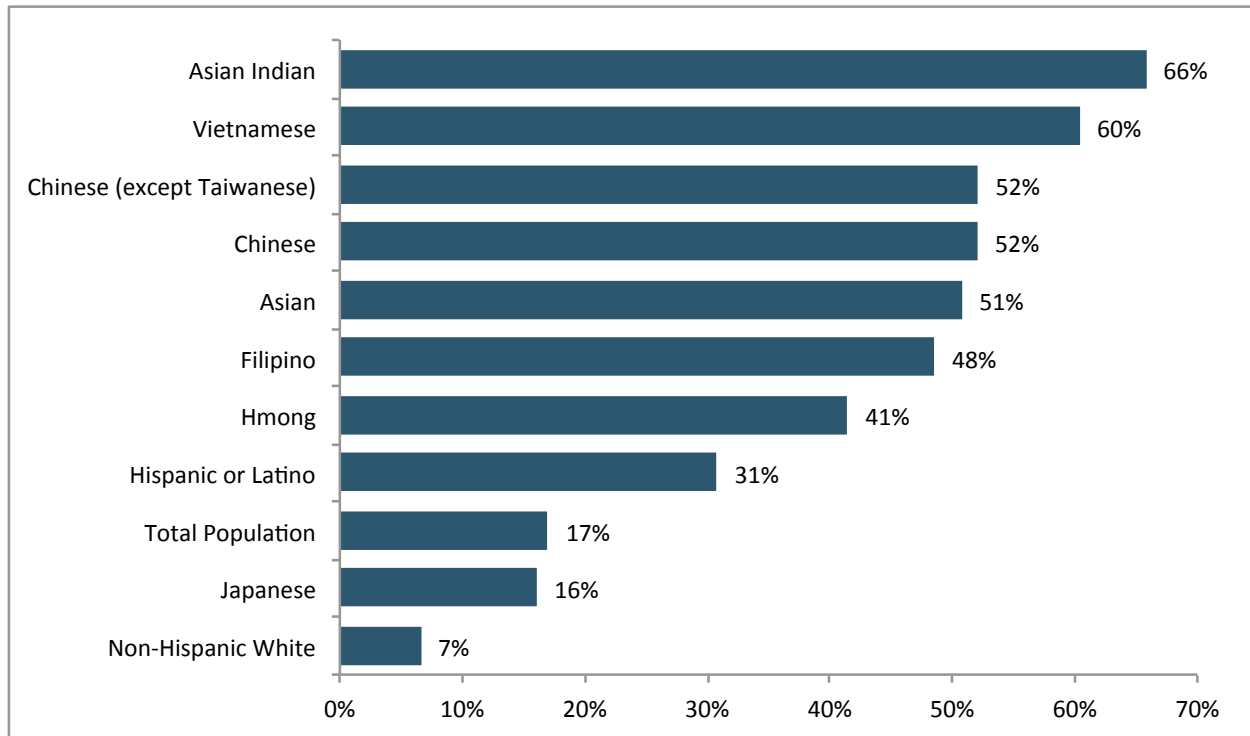
Note: Population growth percentages are for the Asian alone or in combination population.  
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

**Table 5.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Native-Born		Foreign-Born		Total
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	
<b>Total population</b>	1,744,556	83%	356,648	17%	2,101,204
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	1,143,948	93%	80,478	7%	1,224,426
<b>Asian</b>	133,109	49%	136,983	51%	270,092
<b>Asian Indian</b>	12,242	34%	23,513	66%	35,755
<b>Chinese</b>	28,436	48%	30,818	52%	59,254
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	27,820	48%	30,210	52%	58,030
<b>Filipino</b>	33,857	52%	31,876	48%	65,733
<b>Hmong</b>	15,554	59%	11,000	41%	26,554
<b>Japanese</b>	20,053	84%	3,828	16%	23,881
<b>Vietnamese</b>	10,128	40%	15,409	60%	25,537

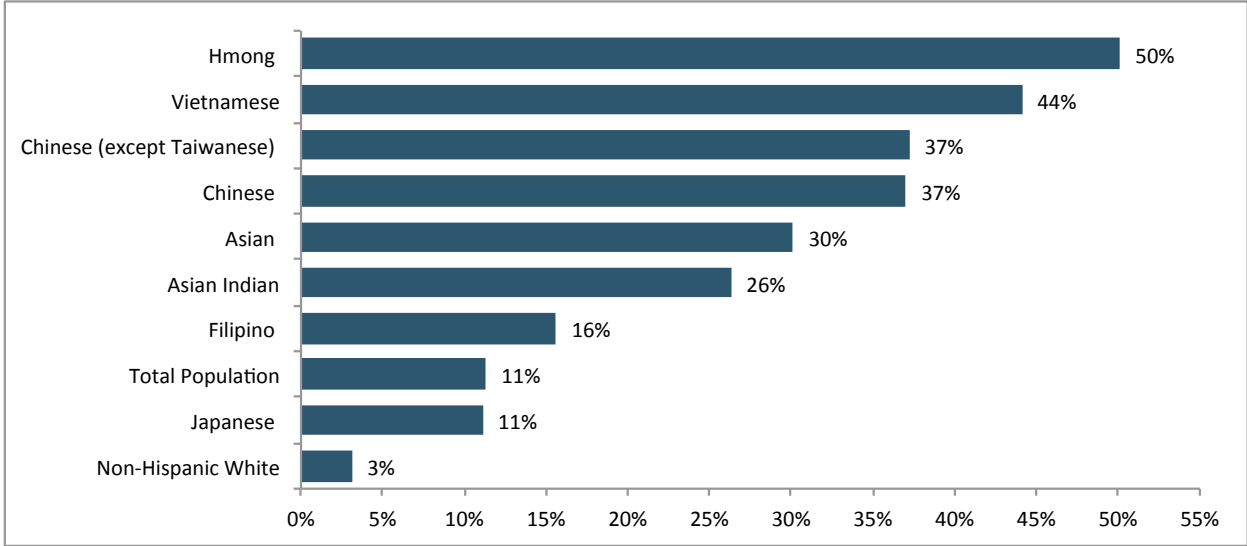
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 5.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 5.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009



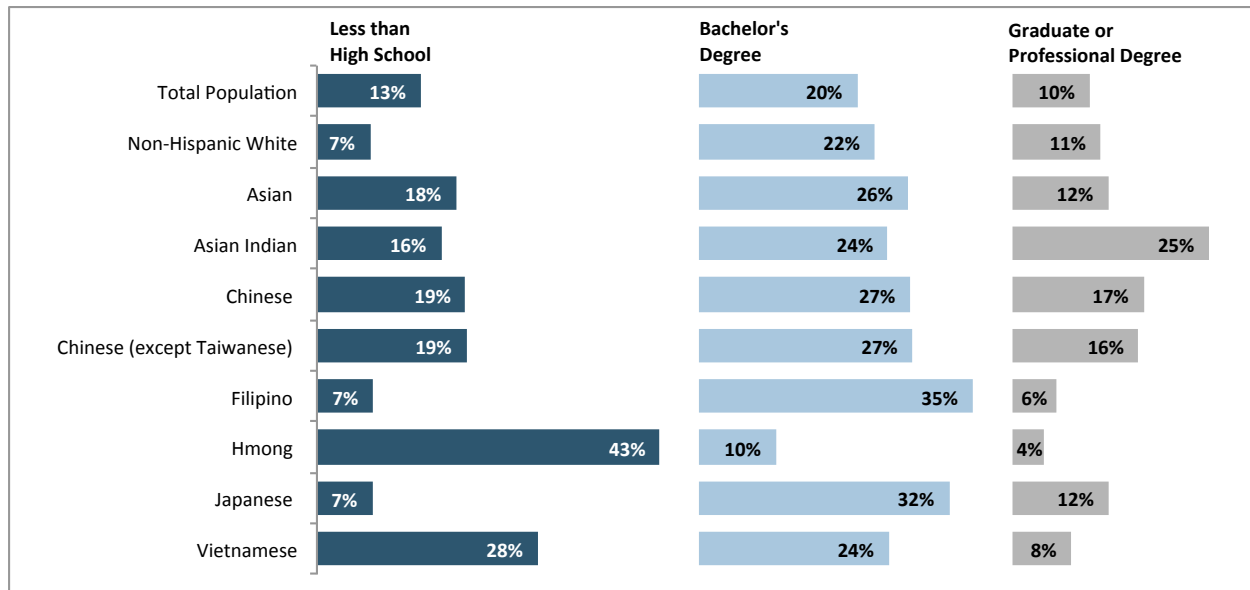
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 5.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some College or Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
<b>Total Population</b>	13%	22%	35%	20%	10%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	7%	22%	38%	22%	11%
<b>Asian</b>	18%	17%	27%	26%	12%
<b>Asian Indian</b>	16%	18%	17%	24%	25%
<b>Chinese</b>	19%	16%	22%	27%	17%
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	19%	16%	22%	27%	16%
<b>Filipino</b>	7%	16%	37%	35%	6%
<b>Hmong</b>	43%	21%	22%	10%	4%
<b>Japanese</b>	7%	18%	32%	32%	12%
<b>Vietnamese</b>	28%	15%	25%	24%	8%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 5.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009**



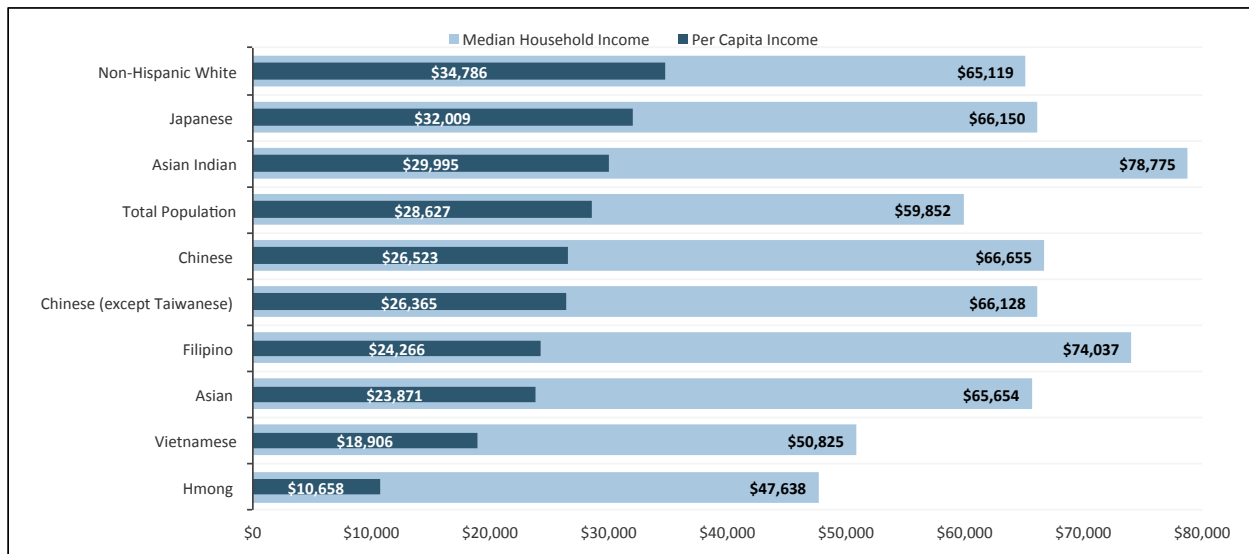
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 5.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Household Size
<b>Total Population</b>	\$59,852	\$28,627	2.7
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	\$65,119	\$34,786	2.5
<b>Asian</b>	\$65,654	\$23,871	3.2
<b>Asian Indian</b>	\$78,775	\$29,995	3.3
<b>Chinese</b>	\$66,655	\$26,523	2.9
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	\$66,128	\$26,365	2.9
<b>Filipino</b>	\$74,037	\$24,266	3.3
<b>Hmong</b>	\$47,638	\$10,658	5.3
<b>Japanese</b>	\$66,150	\$32,009	2.2
<b>Vietnamese</b>	\$50,825	\$18,906	3.3

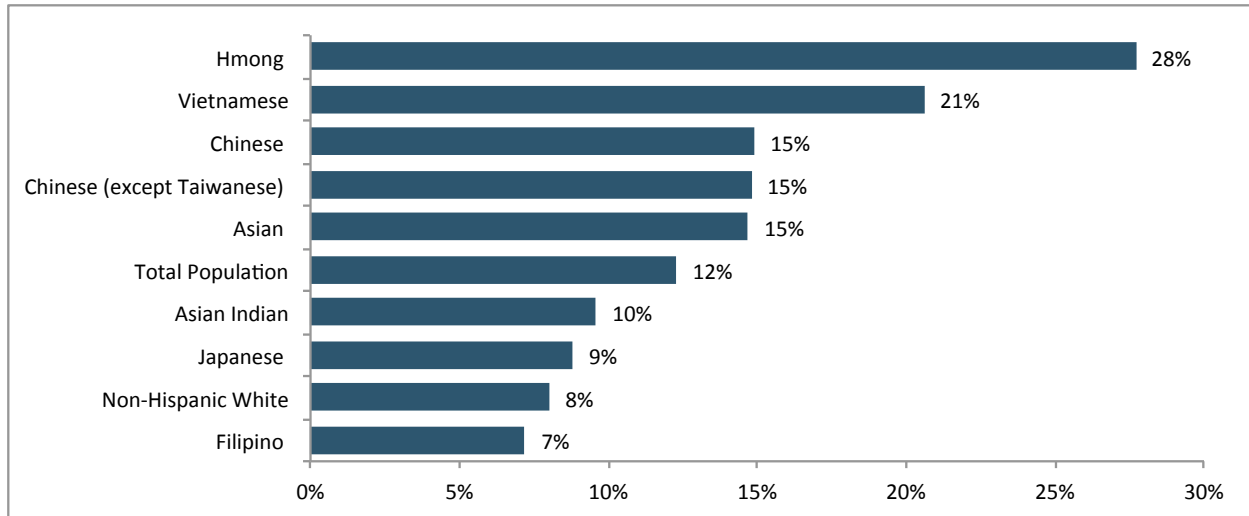
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 5.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 5.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

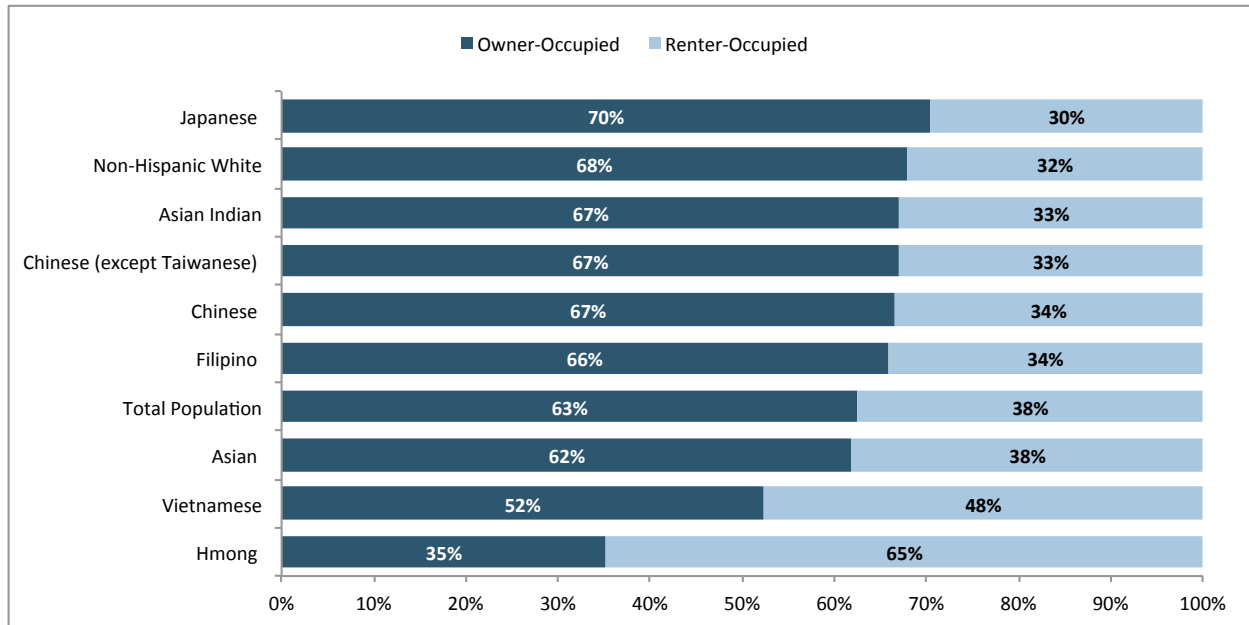
Table 5.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009

	Social Security Income	Cash Public Assistance Income	Retirement Income
<b>Total Population</b>	24%	4%	20%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	28%	3%	23%
<b>Asian</b>	18%	5%	11%
<b>Asian Indian</b>	12%	3%	7%
<b>Chinese</b>	20%	2%	12%
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	21%	3%	12%
<b>Filipino</b>	19%	4%	15%
<b>Hmong</b>	11%	17%	3%
<b>Japanese</b>	33%	2%	24%
<b>Vietnamese</b>	11%	7%	6%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

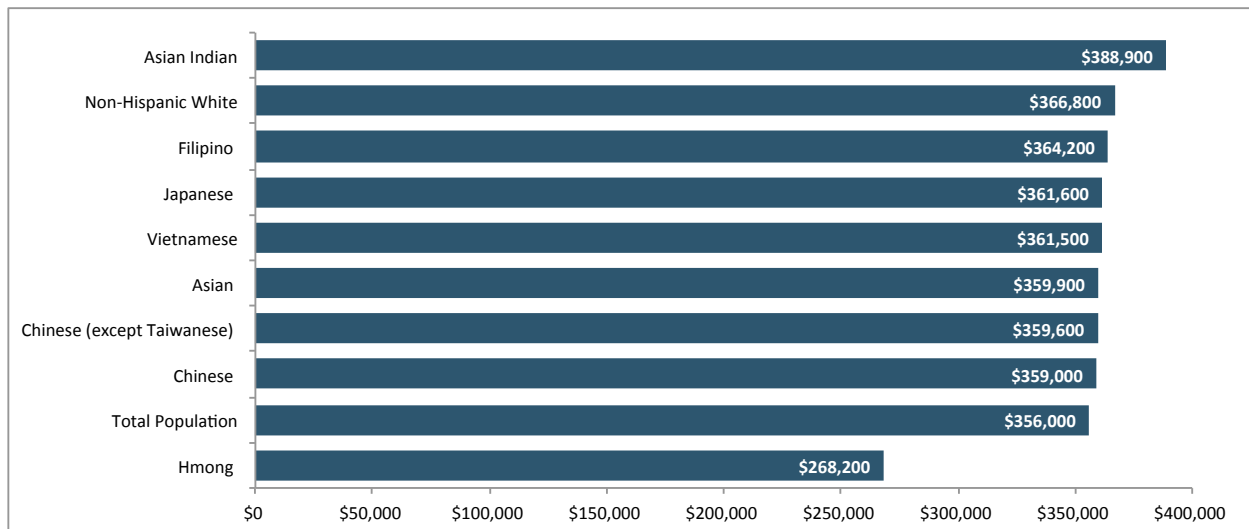


**Figure 5.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009**



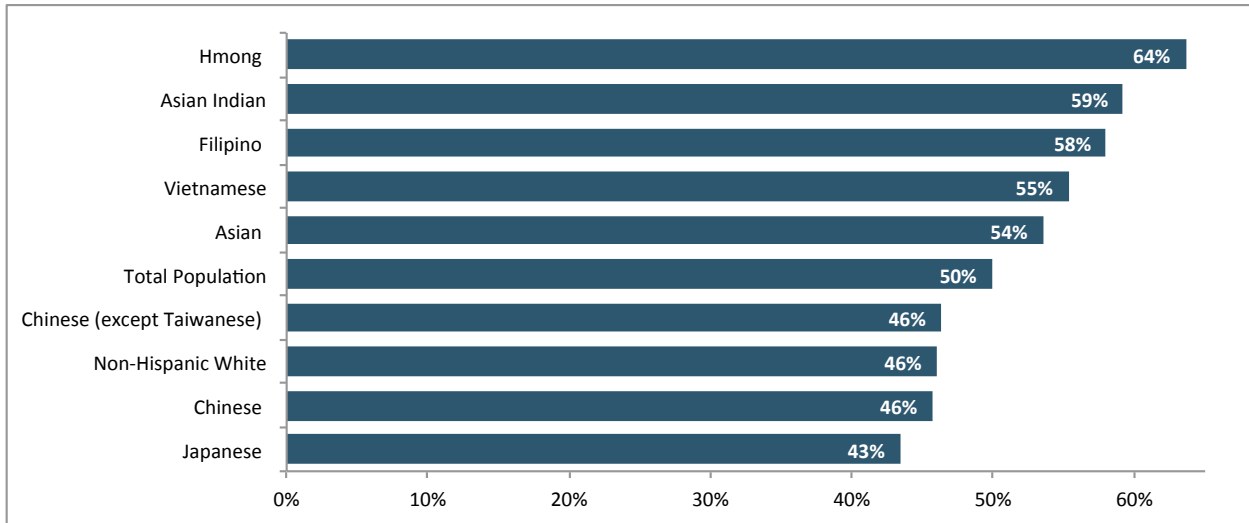
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 5.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 5.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Sacramento CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

## PART VI Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA METRO AREA

**Table 6.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2000-2010**

	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Population	Number	% of Total Population	
American Indian and Alaska Native	96,894	1%	90,960	1%	-6%
Asian	1,524,285	12%	1,884,669	15%	24%
Black or African American	978,606	8%	907,618	7%	-7%
Hispanic or Latino	5,117,792	41%	5,700,862	44%	11%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	35,991	0.3%	35,448	0.3%	-2%
Non-Hispanic White	4,418,592	36%	4,056,820	32%	-8%
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>12,365,627</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>12,828,837</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4%</b>

Note: All numbers are for the race alone category. Hispanics can be of any race.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

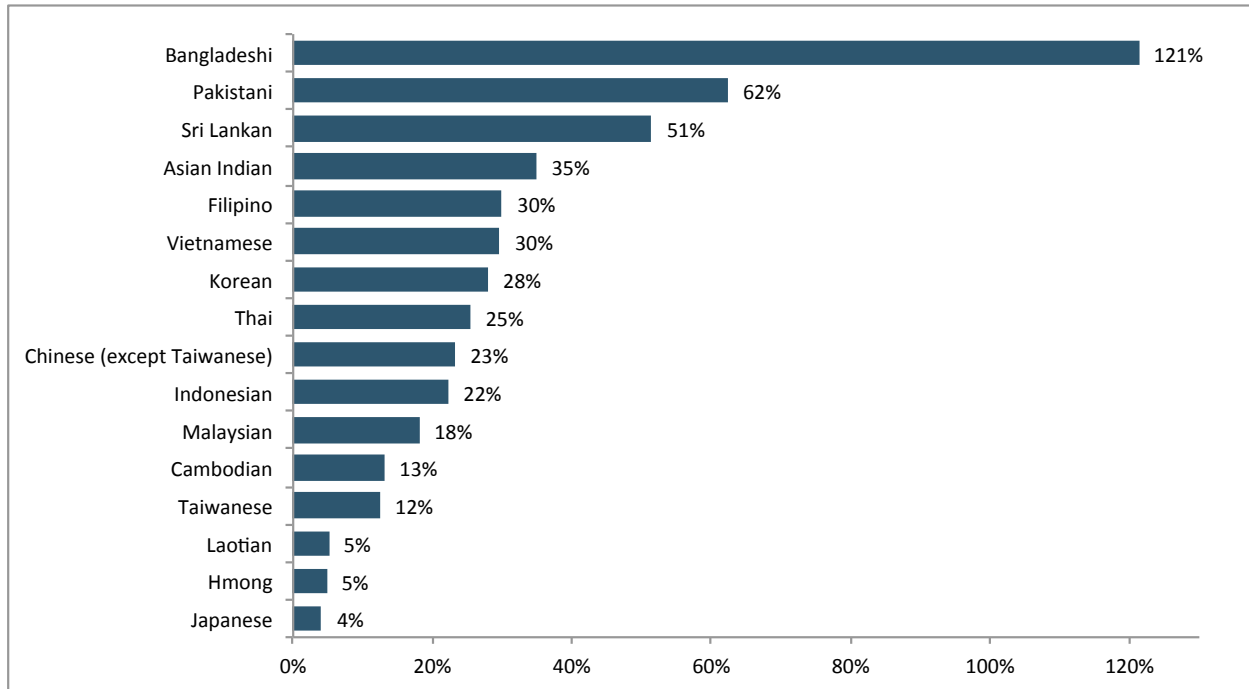
**Table 6.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2000-2010**

	Asian Alone					Asian Alone or in Combination				
	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian		Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian	
Asian Indian	87,465	6%	119,901	7%	37%	101,729	6%	137,223	6%	35%
Bangladeshi	2,000	0.1%	5,413	0.3%	171%	2,760	0.2%	6,107	0.3%	121%
Bhutanese	-	-	41	0.0%	-	-	-	43	0.0%	-
Burmese	-	-	5,030	0.3%	-	-	-	6,109	0.3%	-
Cambodian	32,743	2%	37,843	2%	16%	39,391	2%	44,522	2%	13%
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	344,395	23%	416,042	23%	21%	395,938	23%	487,900	23%	23%
Filipino	309,104	21%	393,170	22%	27%	356,708	21%	463,626	21%	30%
Hmong	1,637	0.1%	1,762	0.1%	8%	1,871	0.1%	1,960	0.1%	5%
Indonesian	8,551	1%	11,435	1%	34%	14,200	1%	17,357	1%	22%
Japanese	142,632	10%	134,563	7%	-6%	179,847	10%	187,209	9%	4%
Korean	241,923	16%	304,198	17%	26%	253,714	15%	324,586	15%	28%
Laotian	5,474	0.4%	5,401	0.3%	-1%	6,777	0.4%	7,120	0.3%	5%
Malaysian	828	0.1%	1,153	0.1%	39%	1,654	0.1%	1,952	0.1%	18%
Nepalese	-	-	1,378	0.1%	-	-	-	1,529	0.1%	-
Pakistani	7,617	1%	14,848	1%	95%	10,464	1%	16,987	1%	62%
Sri Lankan	3,688	0.2%	6,065	0.3%	64%	4,559	0.3%	6,903	0.3%	51%
Taiwanese	44,674	3%	53,495	3%	20%	53,800	3%	60,478	3%	12%
Thai	23,062	2%	29,029	2%	26%	27,973	2%	35,080	2%	25%
Vietnamese	213,650	14%	271,234	15%	27%	230,244	13%	298,447	14%	30%
Other Asian	3,178	0.2%	1,816	0.1%	-43%	4,643	0.3%	2,654	0.1%	-43%
Other Asian, not specified	11,365	1%	14,640	1%	29%	32,618	2%	59,446	3%	82%
<b>Total Asian</b>	<b>1,483,986</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,828,457</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>1,718,890</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,167,238</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>26%</b>

The 2010 Census was the first time Bhutanese, Burmese, and Nepalese population totals were reported in decennial tabulations.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

Figure 6.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2000-2010



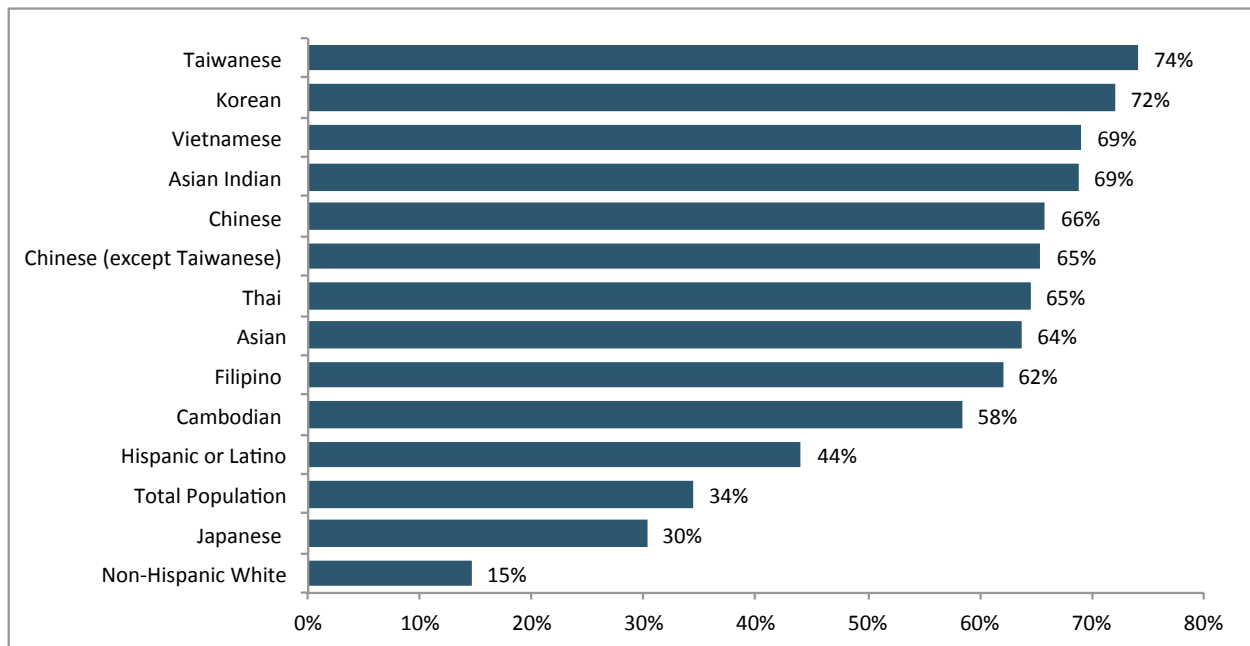
Note: Population growth percentages are for the Asian alone or in combination population.  
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

**Table 6.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Native-Born		Foreign-Born		Total
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	
<b>Total Population</b>	8,384,591	66%	4,394,007	34%	12,778,598
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	3,569,298	85%	607,610	15%	4,176,908
<b>Asian</b>	692,627	36%	1,217,839	64%	1,910,466
<b>Asian Indian</b>	40,299	31%	88,858	69%	129,157
<b>Cambodian</b>	16,996	42%	23,847	58%	40,843
<b>Chinese</b>	173,081	34%	333,683	66%	506,764
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	167,615	35%	317,853	65%	485,468
<b>Filipino</b>	166,022	38%	271,184	62%	437,206
<b>Japanese</b>	127,686	70%	55,354	30%	183,040
<b>Korean</b>	81,001	28%	208,673	72%	289,674
<b>Taiwanese</b>	6,039	26%	17,294	74%	23,333
<b>Thai</b>	10,470	35%	19,023	65%	29,493
<b>Vietnamese</b>	82,094	31%	183,421	69%	265,515

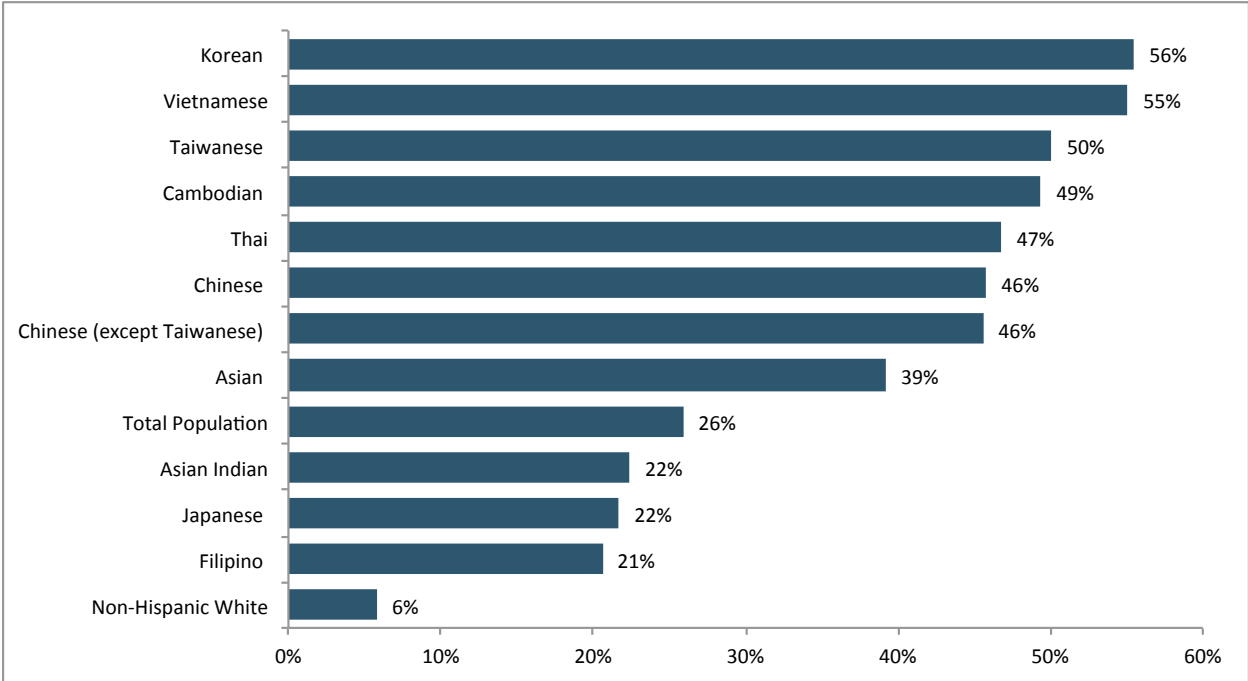
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 6.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 6.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009



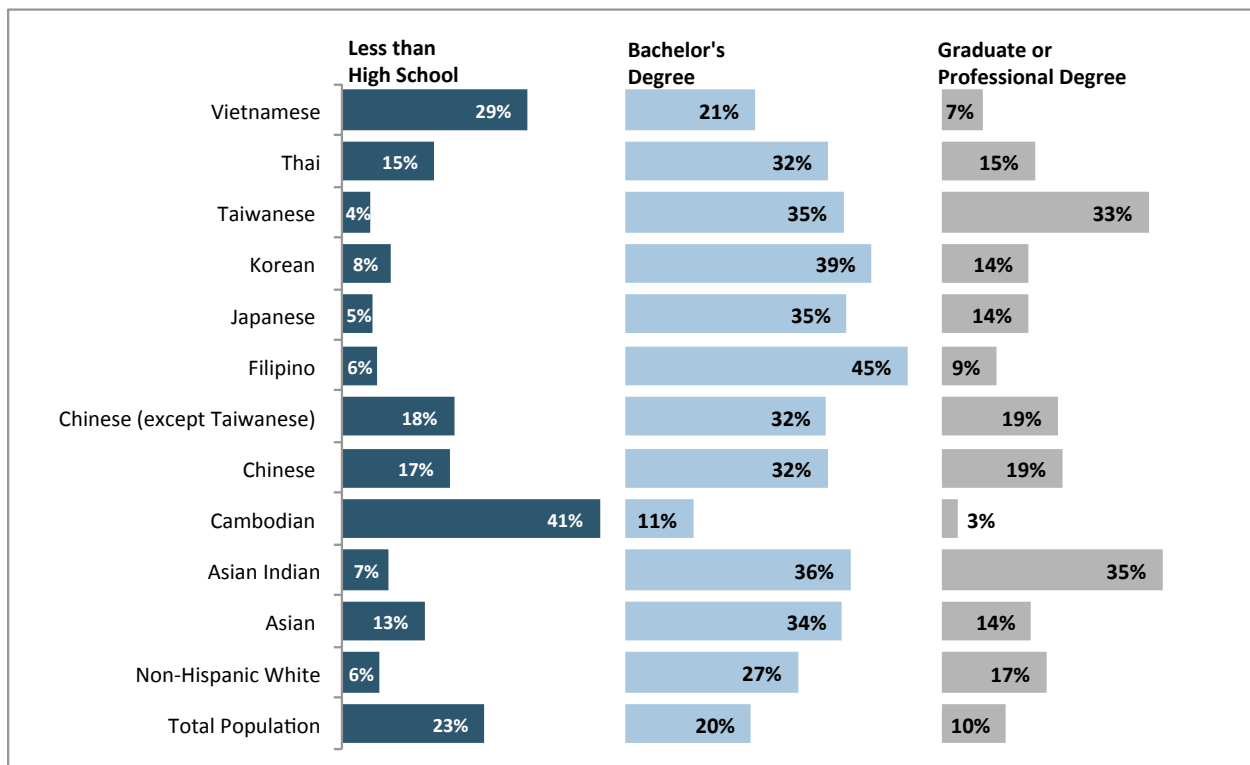
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 6.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some College or Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
<b>Total Population</b>	23%	21%	26%	20%	10%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	6%	19%	31%	27%	17%
<b>Asian</b>	13%	15%	23%	34%	14%
<b>Asian Indian</b>	7%	10%	12%	36%	35%
<b>Cambodian</b>	41%	21%	25%	11%	3%
<b>Chinese</b>	17%	14%	18%	32%	19%
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	18%	14%	18%	32%	19%
<b>Filipino</b>	6%	12%	30%	45%	9%
<b>Japanese</b>	5%	18%	28%	35%	14%
<b>Korean</b>	8%	19%	21%	39%	14%
<b>Taiwanese</b>	4%	9%	20%	35%	33%
<b>Thai</b>	15%	17%	22%	32%	15%
<b>Vietnamese</b>	29%	18%	25%	21%	7%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 6.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009**



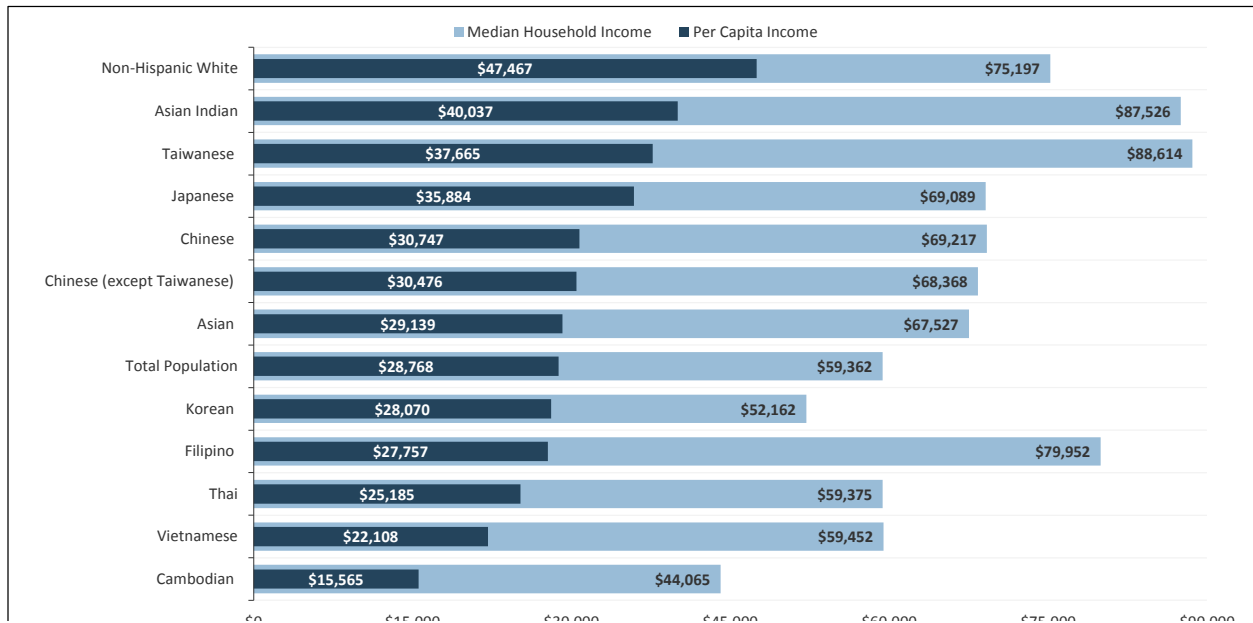
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 6.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Household Size
<b>Total Population</b>	\$59,362	\$28,768	3.0
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	\$75,197	\$47,467	2.4
<b>Asian</b>	\$67,527	\$29,139	3.1
<b>Asian Indian</b>	\$87,526	\$40,037	3.0
<b>Cambodian</b>	\$44,065	\$15,565	4.2
<b>Chinese</b>	\$69,217	\$30,747	3.0
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	\$68,368	\$30,476	3.0
<b>Filipino</b>	\$79,952	\$27,757	3.4
<b>Japanese</b>	\$69,089	\$35,884	2.3
<b>Korean</b>	\$52,162	\$28,070	2.7
<b>Taiwanese</b>	\$88,614	\$37,665	3.0
<b>Thai</b>	\$59,375	\$25,185	2.9
<b>Vietnamese</b>	\$59,452	\$22,108	3.7

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

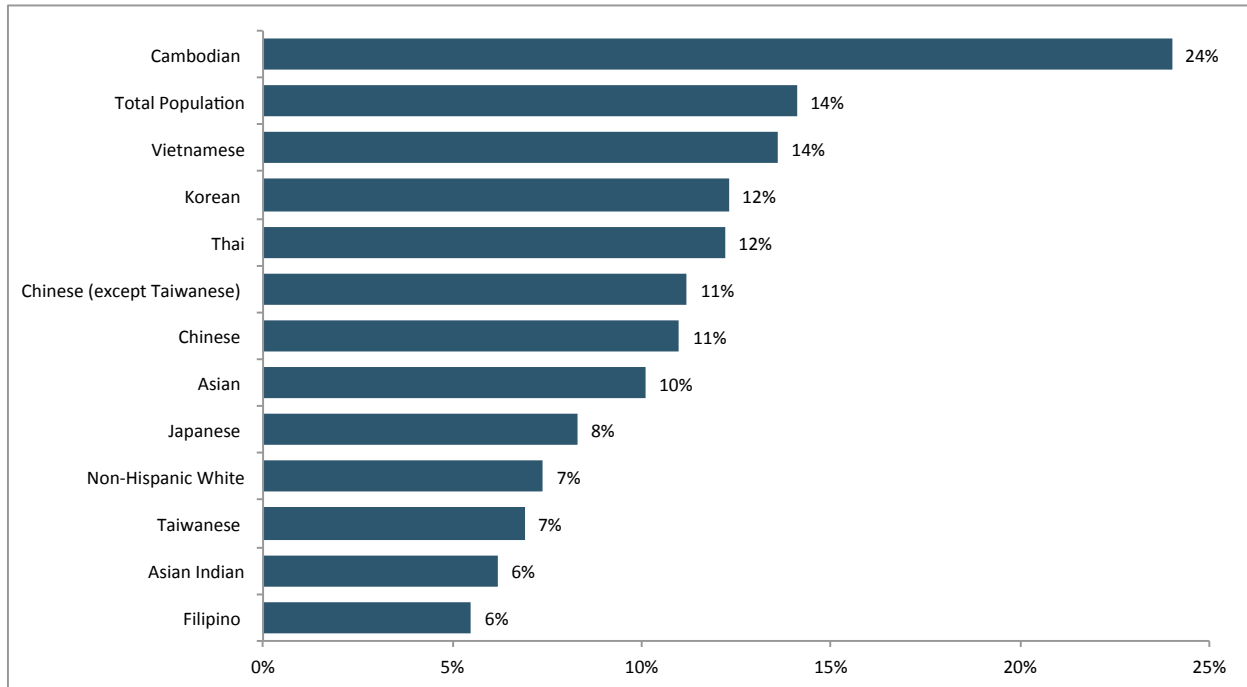
**Figure 6.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.



Figure 6.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009



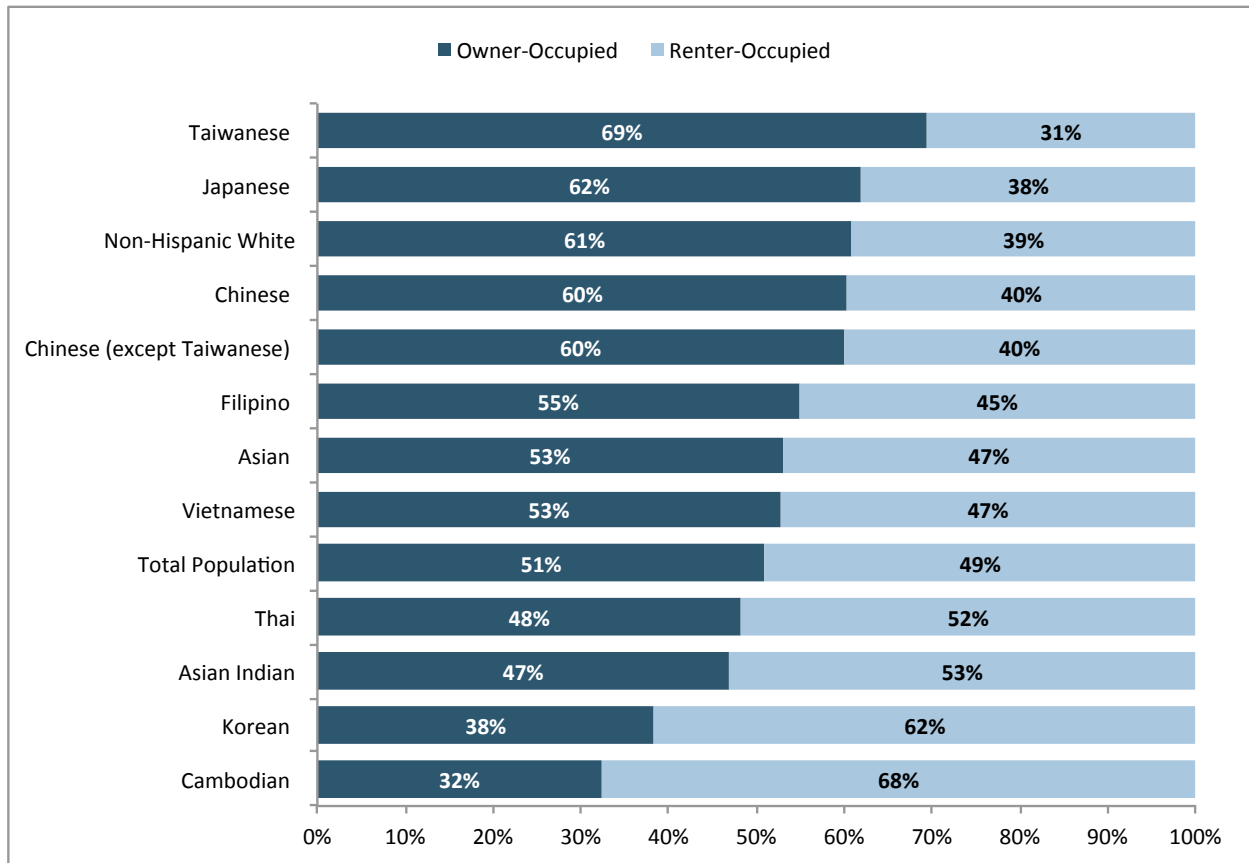
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Table 6.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009

	Social Security Income	Cash Public Assistance Income	With Retirement Income
<b>Total Population</b>	22%	3%	12%
<b>Non Hispanic White</b>	27%	2%	16%
<b>Asian</b>	19%	2%	8%
<b>Asian Indian</b>	12%	2%	5%
<b>Cambodian</b>	15%	12%	4%
<b>Chinese</b>	17%	2%	6%
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	17%	2%	6%
<b>Taiwanese</b>	17%	2%	7%
<b>Filipino</b>	19%	2%	11%
<b>Japanese</b>	29%	1%	17%
<b>Korean</b>	17%	2%	3%
<b>Thai</b>	16%	2%	8%
<b>Vietnamese</b>	19%	4%	6%

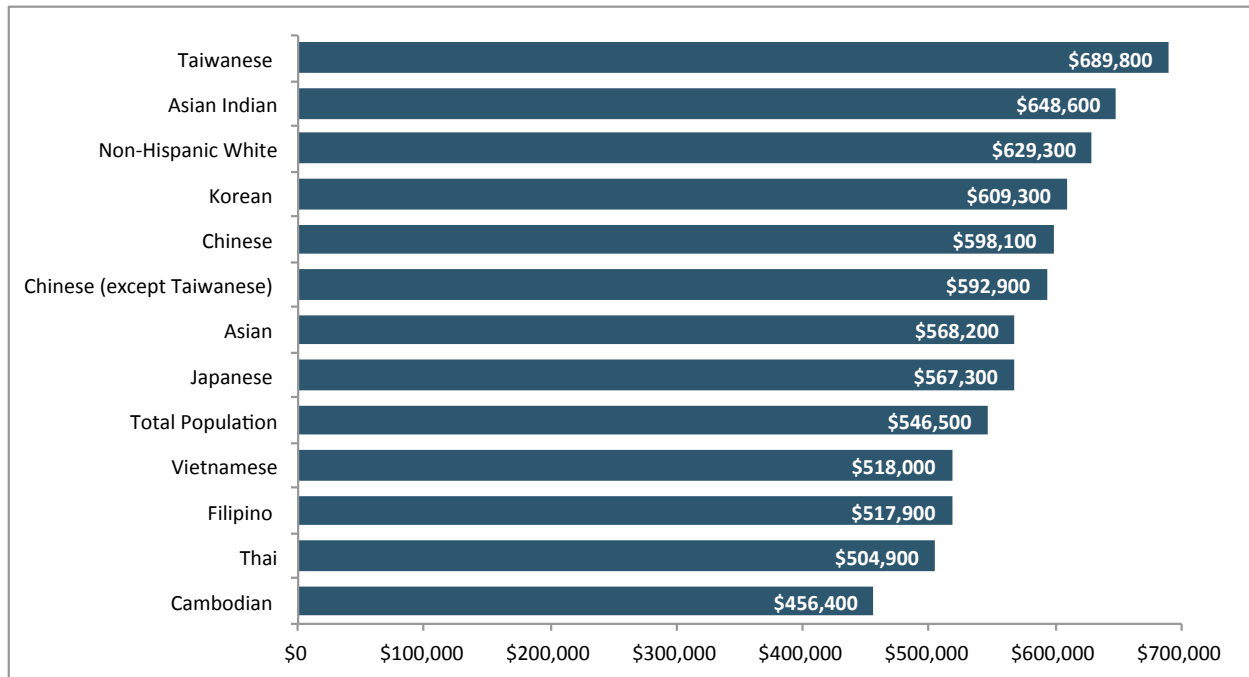
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 6.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009**



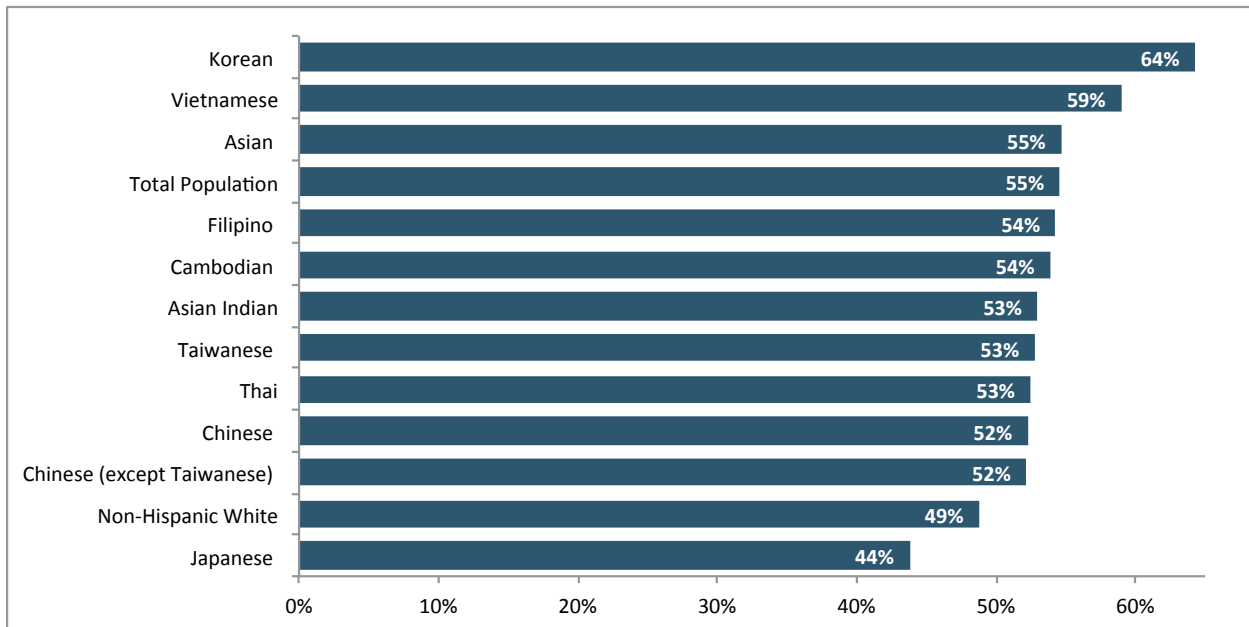
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 6.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 6.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Los Angeles CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

## PART VII Fresno, CA METRO AREA

Table 7.1 Population by Race and Hispanic Origin, Fresno CA MSA, 2000-2010

	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Population	2010	% of Total Population	
American Indian and Alaska Native	12,790	2%	15,649	2%	22%
Asian	64,362	8%	89,357	10%	39%
Black or African American	42,337	5%	49,523	5%	17%
Hispanic or Latino	351,636	44%	468,070	50%	33%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,000	0.1%	1,405	0.2%	41%
Non-Hispanic White	317,522	40%	304,522	33%	-4%
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>799,407</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>930,450</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>16%</b>

Note: All numbers are for the race alone category. Hispanics can be of any race.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

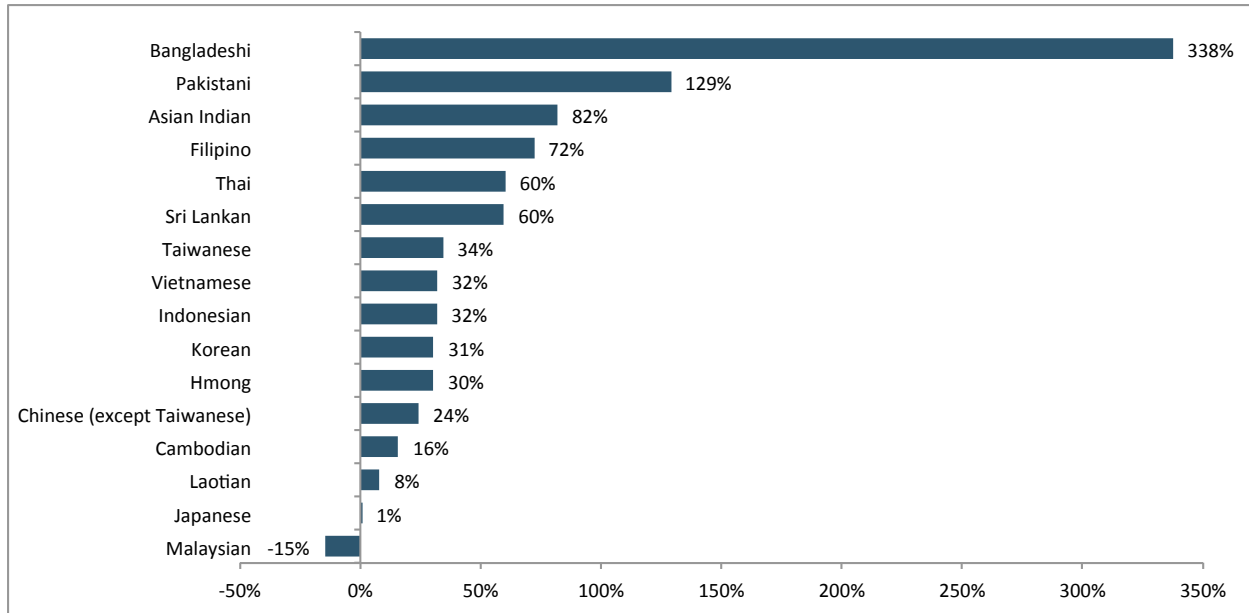
Table 7.2 Population by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2000-2010

	Asian Alone					Asian Alone or in Combination				
	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)	2000		2010		% Change (2000-2010)
	Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian		Number	% of Total Asian	Number	% of Total Asian	
Asian Indian	7,963	13%	15,469	18%	94%	9,408	13%	17,111	17%	82%
Bangladeshi	6	0.0%	32	0.0%	433%	8	0.0%	35	0.0%	338%
Bhutanese	-	-	1	0.0%	-	-	-	1	0.0%	-
Burmese	-	-	67	0.1%	-	-	-	86	0.1%	-
Cambodian	4,168	7%	5,015	6%	20%	4,847	6%	5,618	5%	16%
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	4,759	8%	5,638	6%	18%	5,978	8%	7,429	7%	24%
Filipino	5,629	9%	9,720	11%	73%	7,838	10%	13,491	13%	72%
Hmong	22,371	35%	30,648	35%	37%	24,346	32%	31,771	31%	30%
Indonesian	169	0.3%	216	0.2%	28%	267	0.4%	352	0.3%	32%
Japanese	5,721	9%	4,980	6%	-13%	7,448	10%	7,487	7%	1%
Korean	1,326	2%	1,586	2%	20%	1,638	2%	2,139	2%	31%
Laotian	6,373	10%	7,088	8%	11%	7,379	10%	7,967	8%	8%
Malaysian	26	0.0%	31	0.0%	19%	60	0.1%	51	0.0%	-15%
Nepalese	-	-	33	0.0%	-	-	-	41	0.0%	-
Pakistani	194	0.3%	519	1%	168%	267	0.4%	611	1%	129%
Sri Lankan	32	0.1%	73	0.1%	128%	57	0.1%	91	0%	60%
Taiwanese	135	0.2%	193	0.2%	43%	163	0.2%	219	0.2%	34%
Thai	355	1%	505	1%	42%	480	1%	769	1%	60%
Vietnamese	2,471	4%	3,114	4%	26%	2,733	4%	3,609	3%	32%
Other Asian	38	0.1%	17	0.0%	-55%	106	0.1%	33	0.0%	-69%
Other Asian, not specified	1,322	2%	2,748	3%	108%	2,120	3%	4,518	4%	113%
<b>Total Asian</b>	<b>63,058</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>87,693</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>75,143</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>103,429</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>38%</b>

The 2010 Census was the first time Bhutanese, Burmese, and Nepalese population totals were reported in decennial tabulations.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

Figure 7.1 Percent Population Growth by Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2000-2010



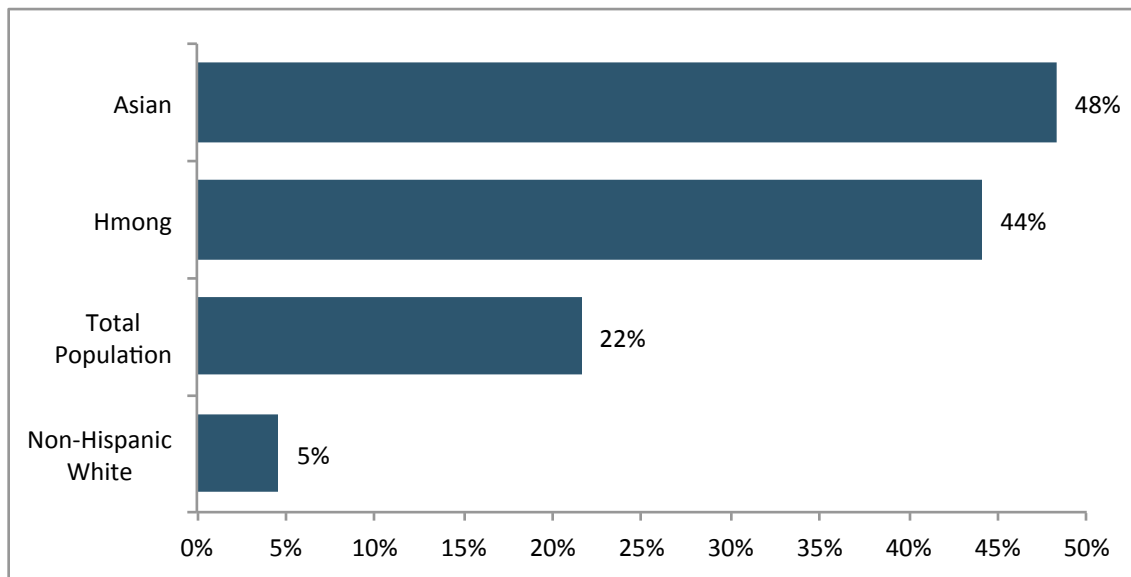
Note: Population growth percentages are for the Asian alone or in combination population.  
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses

**Table 7.3 Nativity by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Native-Born		Foreign-Born		Total
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	
<b>Total Population</b>	707,917	78%	194,846	22%	902,763
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	300,765	95%	14,475	5%	315,240
<b>Asian</b>	45,540	52%	42,481	48%	88,021
<b>Hmong</b>	14,736	56%	11,618	44%	26,354

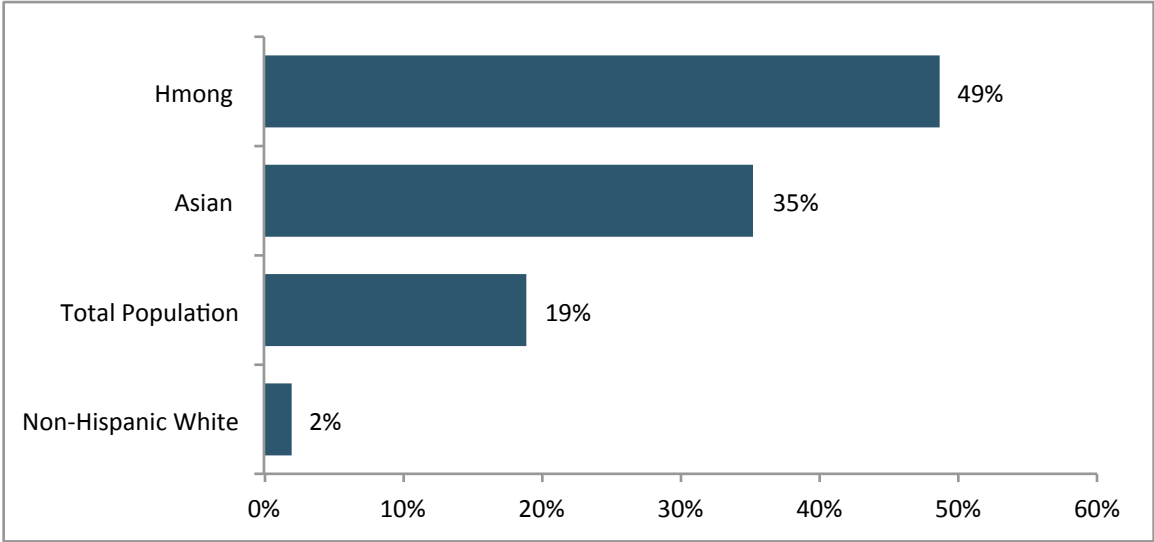
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates

**Figure 7.2 Foreign-Born Population by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 7.3 Percent of Population who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009



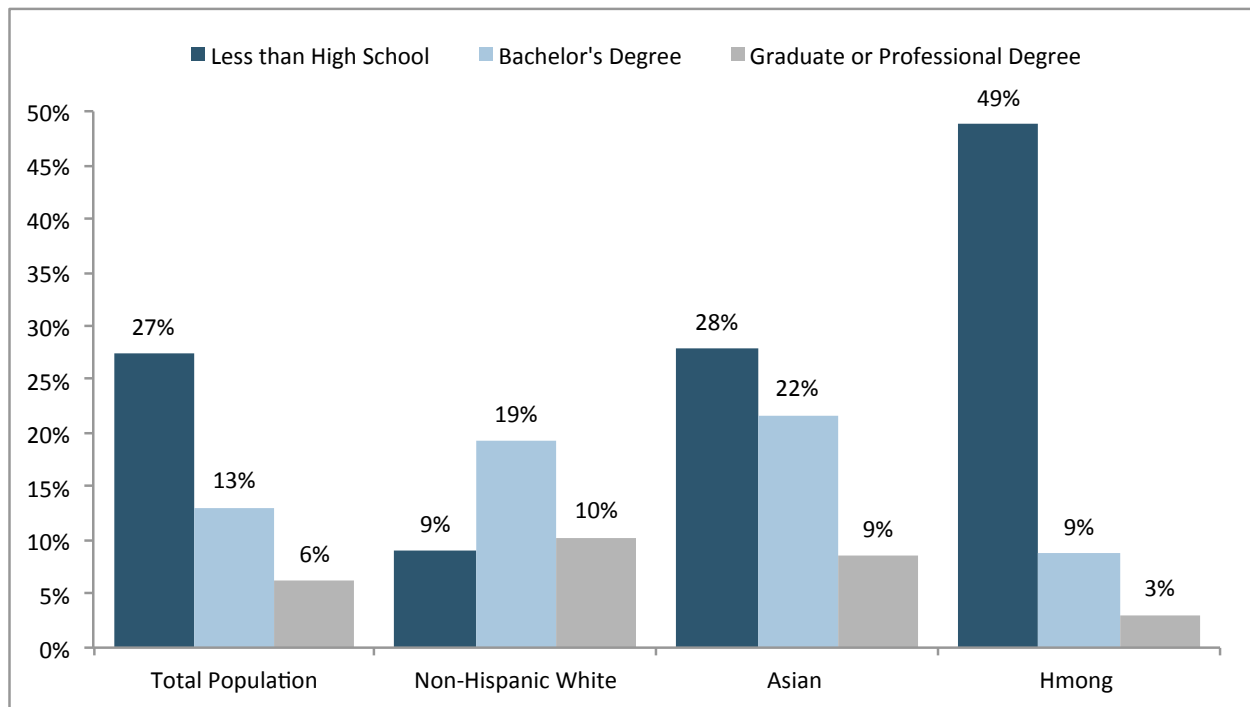
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Table 7.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Less than High School	High School Graduate	Some College or Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
<b>Total Population</b>	27%	23%	30%	13%	6%
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	9%	24%	37%	19%	10%
<b>Asian</b>	28%	19%	23%	22%	9%
<b>Hmong</b>	49%	20%	20%	9%	3%

Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 7.4 Educational Attainment by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

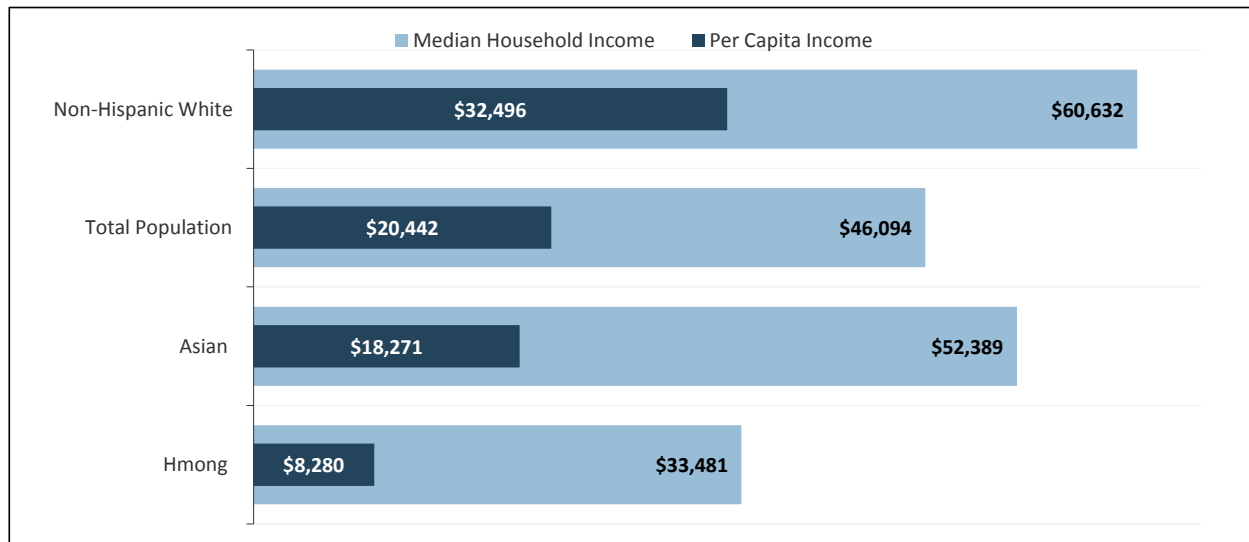


**Table 7.5 Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Household Size by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009**

	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Household Size
<b>Total Population</b>	\$46,094	\$20,442	3.2
<b>Non-Hispanic White</b>	\$60,632	\$32,496	2.5
<b>Asian</b>	\$52,389	\$18,271	3.9
<b>Hmong</b>	\$33,481	\$8,280	5.8

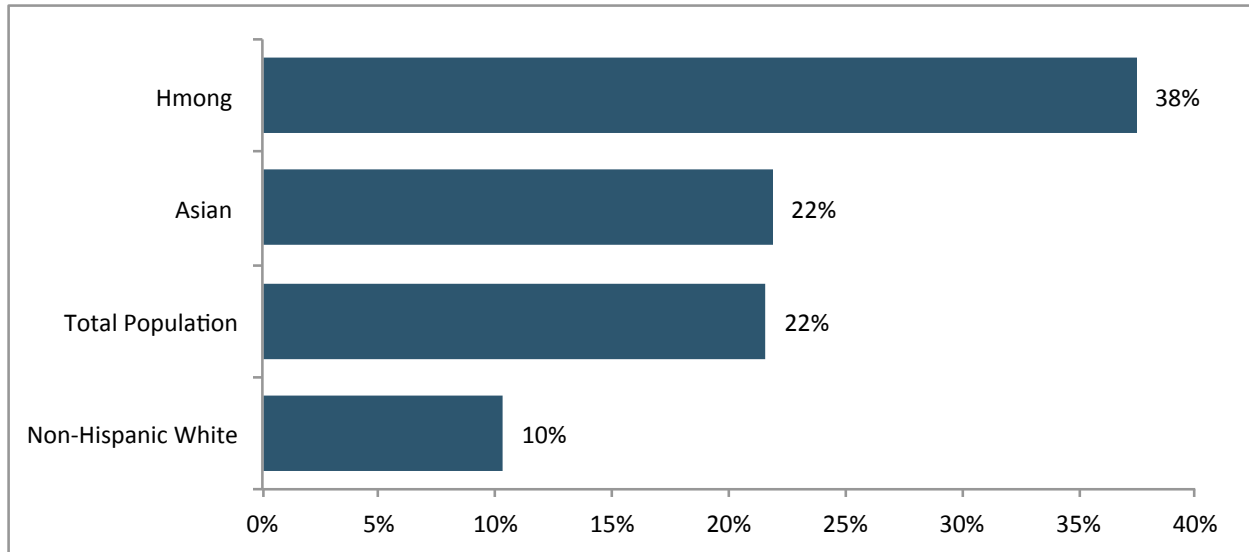
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 7.5 Per Capita Income and Median Household Income by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 7.6 Poverty Rates by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009



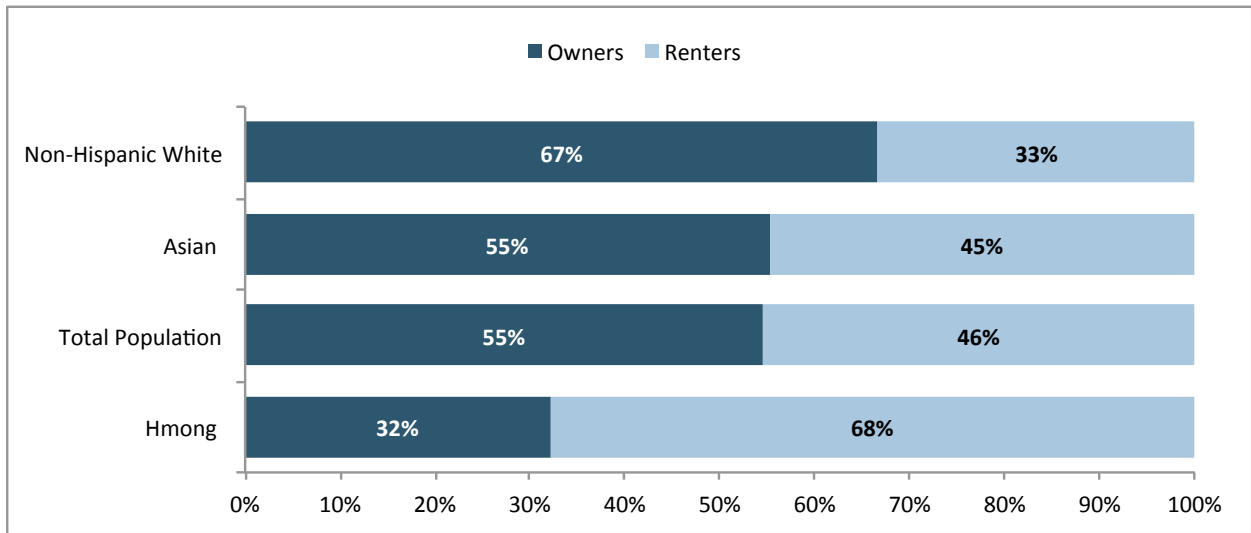
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Table 7.6 Other Public and Private Income Sources by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009

	Social Security Income	Cash Public Assistance Income	Retirement Income
Total Population	24%	7%	15%
Non-Hispanic White	31%	3%	20%
Asian	20%	10%	9%
Hmong	11%	23%	4%

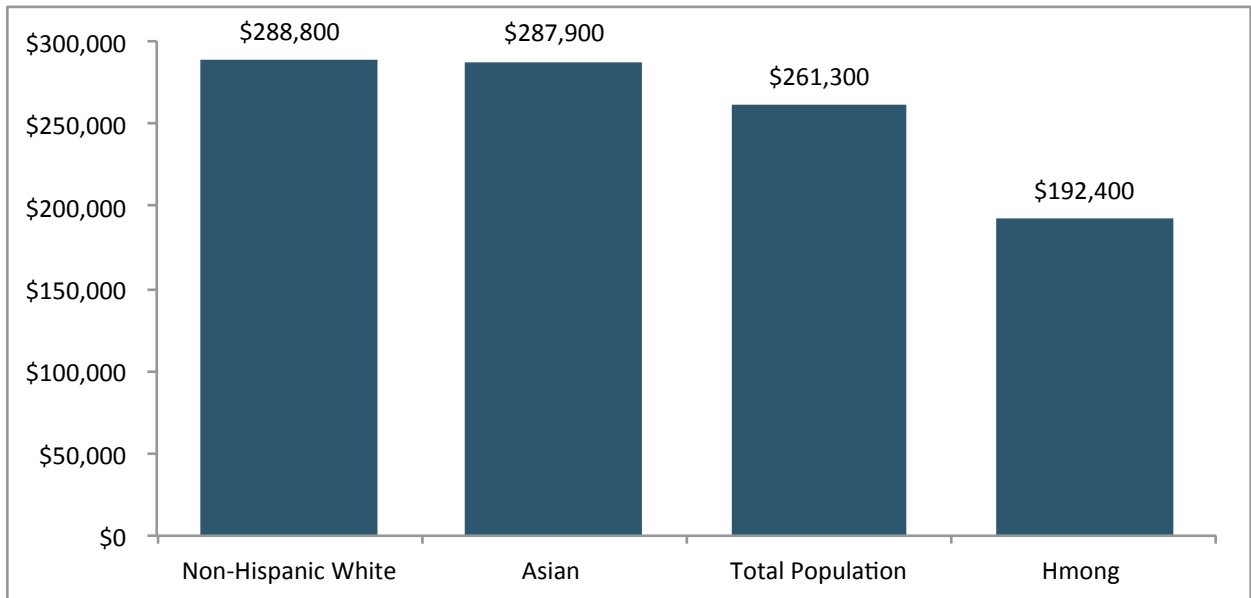
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 7.7 Percent of the Population who are Homeowners vs. Renters by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009**



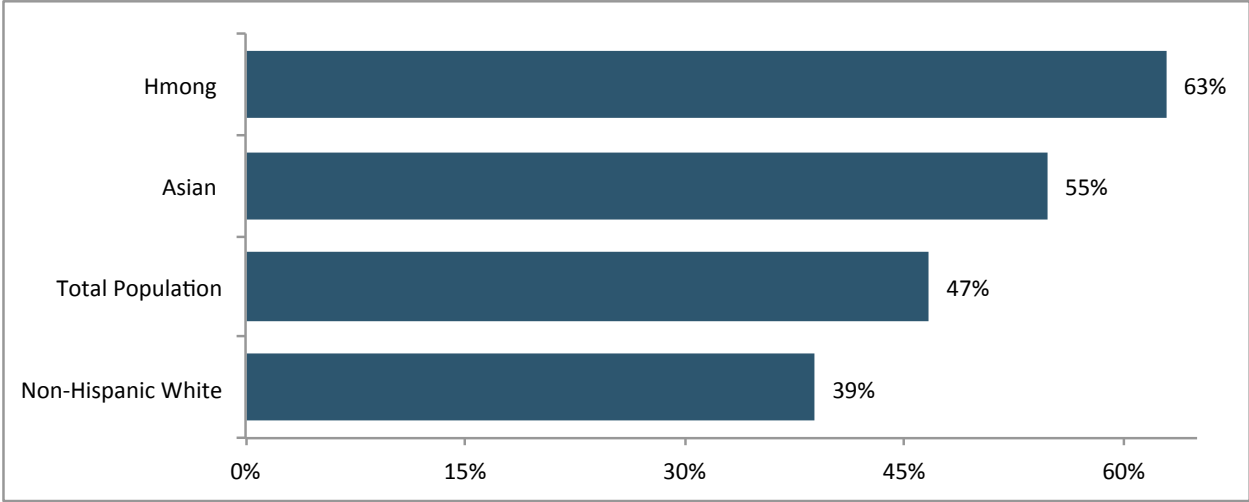
Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

**Figure 7.8 Median Home Value by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009**



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.

Figure 7.9 Percent of Homeowners Paying more than 30% of Income for Housing by Race and Asian Ethnic Subgroups, Fresno CA MSA, 2007-2009



Data Source: 2007-2009 American Community Survey, 3-Year Estimates.